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AFR

Americans for
Financial Reform

How Members of the 118th Congress Voted on Taming Wall Street and Protecting the Public Interest

Votes cast during the first session of the 118th Congress
(January - December 2023)



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I. Introduction

This report is a compilation of votes showing how members of Congress acted on legislative measures related to consumer and investor protections, climate finance, corporate governance, and the structure and regulation of the financial system during the first session of the 118th Congress (January 3rd, 2023 to January 3rd, 2024).

The votes included in this report are from legislative measures—i.e., bills, amendments, joint resolutions—and nominations with a recorded vote on which Americans for Financial Reform (AFR) took a position, either endorsing/opposing the proposal or the confirmation of a nominee through a public statement or a letter of support/opposition, or by communicating its position directly to members of Congress or their staff.

The votes on these measures reveal when lawmakers chose to: 1) protect workers, families, retirees, investors, and small businesses; 2) incorporate attention to climate change-related risks into financial regulation; and 3) maintain the stability of the financial system, versus when they chose to prioritize the profits and wealth of Wall Street insiders and financial services companies.

During the first session of the 118th Congress, the Republican-led House of Representatives set out to repeal or undermine rules that protect the public interest regarding the financial system in a myriad of ways. The great majority of the financial services-related bills and amendments brought up for a vote were industry-friendly

proposals that would weaken market transparency, corporate accountability, and protections for small ‘retail’ investors, or that would undermine the capacity, independence, and even the existence of some of the key agencies responsible for setting and enforcing financial regulations.

Most of these proposals started from the House Financial Services Committee (HFSC). During the first year of this Congress with a Republican House majority, the HFSC advanced over two dozen bills that, taken together, would drastically expand the size of opaque, illiquid private securities markets to the detriment of public markets. Public markets require a much greater level of transparency and have stronger investor protections.¹

Another Republican priority to which Chairman McHenry (R-NC) devoted significant Committee time—a series of six hearings and a markup during so-called “ESG month”—was advancing legislation that would undermine regulations designed to equip investors with more information to make better investment decisions; further insulate the management of public companies from shareholder input and accountability; and hamstring the ability of federal regulators to respond effectively to risks in the financial system.²

¹ Americans for Financial Reform. [Letter to Leader Schumer, Speaker McCarthy, Leaders McConnell and Jeffries](#). July 10, 2023.

² Americans for Financial Reform. [Letter to Chairman McHenry, Ranking Member Waters, and other members of the House Committee on Financial](#)

The HFSC also passed several bills in the digital assets sector favoring a deregulatory approach to an industry rife with fraud and risky speculation. These bills would legitimize risky and predatory crypto business models, fail to adequately protect digital asset users while exposing them to more harm, threaten to undermine or gut sound financial regulations writ large, and could sow the seeds of a future financial crisis fueled by crypto.³

Many of the bills included in this report advanced through party line votes with Democrats voting against them to protect investors, corporate accountability, and rules to protect the public interest in the stability of the financial system. A smaller number of the bills that AFR opposed because of their deregulatory nature advanced through committees and then the House with support from some Democrats as well as all or virtually all Republicans.

In some cases several Democrats simply supported harmful legislation. In others, some or many Democrats voted for AFR-opposed proposals after having worked with their Republican counterparts to improve the bills from their most damaging versions. While we appreciated the efforts to limit harms, the final version of these bills still undermined market integrity and/or stripped investors of basic protections and of information critical for decision-making, and thus AFR continued to oppose them. Overall, it is worth noting HFSC

[Services, Re: July 27 Full Committee Markup](#). July 25, 2023.

³ Americans for Financial Reform. “[Dangerous Crypto and Accountability Bills Clear Congressional Committees Despite Major Objections from Consumer Advocacy Groups, Labor Unions and More.](#)” News Release. July 28, 2023.

Ranking Member Waters’ sustained leadership in defense of financial regulation in the public interest.

On the Senate side, the body considered the nominations of a number of financial regulatory leaders nominated by President Biden with strong qualifications and commitments to economic and racial justice, such as Tanya F. Otsuka, who became the first Asian-American to serve as a member of the National Credit Union Administration Board.

Apart from a handful of confirmations of regulators, however, any meaningful financial regulation has stalled in the Senate because of the supermajority (60 votes) required to break filibusters on legislation. The financial regulatory matters that did receive votes were joint resolutions to overturn certain regulatory agency rules using the Congressional Review Act (CRA), which can be moved forward by the minority party and require only a simple majority to advance.

Two notable challenges to regulations AFR supports were brought under the CRA during the first session of the 118th Congress. One to repeal a Consumer Financial Protection Bureau rule (the “CFPB rule”) designed to promote transparency in credit access and combat racial and gender discrimination in small business lending. The other to overturn a Department of Labor rule (the “DOL rule”) to remove burdensome barriers to considering environmental, social, governance factors in plan investments and when exercising shareholder rights. Both CRA challenges passed the House and Senate by narrow margins—the CRA of the CFPB rule passed with six Democrats in the

House and three Democrats plus two Independents in the Senate joining all Republicans in voting for passage, and the CRA on the DOL rule passed with one Democrat in the House and two Democrats in the Senate voting with all Republicans. Both CRAs were later vetoed by President Biden and subsequent votes to override the vetoes failed in the Senate (for the CFPB rule) and in the House (for the DOL rule), so ultimately neither rule was overturned by a CRA challenge.

The rest of this report is divided into two sections. The first section offers a summary of each of the selected bills grouped in the following categories—*Consumer and Housing Protections; Corporate Governance and Responsible Investing; Climate Financial Regulation; Capital Markets and Investor Protections; Financial Technology and Cryptocurrencies; Systemic Risk and Financial Stability; Multi-Issue Deregulation; and Senate Confirmations*. The summaries include a short description of the bills or nomination, the latest congressional action taken in each case (during the first session), and links to the official record of votes cast, the official text of the proposals,

and a letter by Americans for Financial Reform (AFR) discussing the organization’s support or opposition to the bill or nomination.

The second section offers summaries of the recorded roll call votes tabulated in the appendices, highlighting those members who stood out for consistently siding with Wall Street and voting to loosen the rules for the financial industry at the expense of ordinary people, small investors, market integrity, and financial stability.

The tables in the appendices are an easy way of examining the position taken by each member of the 118th Congress on the legislative measures included in this report. Separate tables show the votes cast on the House floor, the Senate floor, and the different committees.

Together, the summaries and the votes compiled in the appendices tell the story of where members of the 118th Congress stand on issues related to the financial system and whether they have voted to move towards a more just financial system or supported Wall Street and the financial industry in dismantling public protections.

II. Bill Summaries

1. Consumer Protections and Housing

Legislation included in this section would weaken the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau (CFPB) and dramatically reduce its ability to stop abuses by big banks, predatory lenders and other financial companies, or it would attack specific protections for consumers or small businesses. Other bills would reduce housing affordability, particularly for people of color and low- and middle-income people.

- **Small Business Jobs Act.** [H.R.3937](#). Committee vote [no](#). [N/A](#).

H.R.3937 includes a provision doubling-down on the Trump-era Opportunity Zones program that has brought little to no benefit to underserved communities while further enriching a handful of wealthy tech and Wall Street investors and real estate titans. Opportunity Zones created a huge incentive for investments in gentrifying areas that are likely to drive up housing costs for people of color and low- and moderate-income people living in the designated areas, exacerbating the affordable housing crisis.

[AFR opposed this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Jason Smith (R-MO-8), H.R.3937 was approved by the House Ways and Means Committee on June 13, 2023, by a vote of 24-18.

- **Middle Class Borrower Protection Act of 2023.** [H.R.3564](#). House floor vote [no. 289](#).

H.R.3564 reverses the changes to single-family mortgage fees charged by Freddie Mac and Fannie Mae and set by the Federal Housing Finance Agency (FHFA). The bill would rescind the FHFA's more equitable pricing framework and instead require the FHFA to increase fees for many first-time home buyers and those who do not have a 20 percent down payment. It would also require the FHFA to lower fees for housing investors and vacation homeowners while making homeownership more difficult for middle-class Americans.

[AFR opposed this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Warren Davidson (R-OH-8), H.R.3564 was approved by the HFSC on May 24, 2023, by a vote of 26-22. The bill was passed in the House of Representatives on June 23, 2023, by a vote of 230-189.

- **Data Privacy Act of 2023.**
[H.R.1165](#). Committee vote [no. 30](#).

This bill would hollow out financial data privacy protections for consumers, exposing them to more risk from data security breaches and misuse of their personal financial information. H.R.1165 fails to offer new or meaningful data privacy protections at the federal level and undermines existing safeguards in several ways. The bill preempts or overrides stronger state laws that regulate the collection or disclosure of personal information by financial institutions, and could nullify similar state laws that apply to a much wider array of financial institutions and types of financial data, from auto dealers to medical debt to credit bureaus. The bill also fails to address the need for a private right of action or remedy for consumers harmed when financial institutions violate their privacy rights.

[AFR opposed this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Patrick McHenry, (R-NC-10), H.R.1165 was approved by the HFSC on February 28, 2023, by a vote of 26-21.

- **Disapproving the rule submitted by the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau relating to "Small Business Lending Under the Equal Credit Opportunity Act**

(Regulation B)." [H.J.Res.66](#). Committee vote [no. N/A](#).

- **A joint resolution providing for congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Bureau of Consumer Financial Protection relating to "Small Business Lending Under the Equal Credit Opportunity Act (Regulation B)". [S.J.Res.32](#). House floor vote [no. 690](#). Senate floor votes [no. 260](#) and [no. 5](#) (on overriding the veto).**

These joint resolutions (H.J. Res.66 and S.J.Res.32) nullify the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau's (CFPB) Regulation B, a rule mandated by the Dodd-Frank Act to require financial institutions to collect and report information on small businesses lending to the CFPB, including demographic data on the ownership of those businesses. Many small businesses, particularly minority- and women-owned businesses, struggle to access capital or pay steeper interest rates for loans needed to grow and prosper. Regulation B data would help combat discrimination in lending and increase transparency and fairness in access to credit.

[AFR opposed these joint resolutions.](#)

H.J.Res.66 was introduced by Rep. Roger Williams (R-TX-25) and

approved by the HFSC on July 27, 2023, by a vote of 29-21.

S.J.Res.32 was introduced by Sen. John Kennedy (R-LA) and approved by the Senate on October 18, 2023, by a vote of 53-44. It passed the House on December 1, 2023, by a vote of 221-202. S.J.Res.32 was sent to the President and vetoed on December 19, 2023. (The Senate failed to override the Presidential veto on January 10, 2024 by a vote of 54-45.⁴ The latest vote will be included in the next version of this report, which will cover both sessions of the 118th Congress.)

- **CFPB Transparency and Accountability Reform Act.**
[H.R.2798](#). Committee vote [no. 57](#).

This bill would gut the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau’s (CFPB) power by altering its funding, structure, and rulemaking procedures. It would dramatically undermine the CFPB’s ability to protect consumers, and as a result enable Wall Street, big banks and other financial firms to continue predatory practices that take tens of billions of dollars from hardworking people each year. Before the CFPB, the lack of robust consumer financial protections helped trigger the 2008

financial crisis, devastating the U.S. and global economies.

[AFR opposed this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Andy Barr (R-KY-6), H.R.2798 was approved by the HFSC on April 26, 2023, by a vote of 26-23.

⁴ A two-thirds vote of each Chamber is required to pass a bill over a veto.

2. Corporate Governance and Responsible Investing

The bills in this section would make it more difficult for shareholders to have information about—and get their voices heard on—key company actions and decisions like responses to climate risks, workplace safety issues, practices that contribute to racial inequality, and more. The bills would create obstacles for investors, like workers’ pension funds and retirees, to align their investments with their own and their communities’ long-term interests.

- **Protecting Americans’ Retirement Savings from Politics Act.** [H.R.4767](#). Committee vote [no. N/A](#).

H.R.4767 would increase the power of corporate executives by making it more difficult for shareholders like workers’ pension funds to get their voices heard on labor rights, racial justice, the energy transition, and other important issues.

[AFR opposed this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Bryan Steil (R-WI-1), H.R.4767 was approved by the HFSC on July 27, 2023, by a vote of 29-21.

- **Businesses Over Activists Act.** [H.R.4655](#). Committee vote [no. N/A](#).

This bill would shut off an important mechanism shareholders like workers’ pension funds use to get their voices heard on labor rights, racial justice, the energy transition, and other important issues. This mechanism is the shareholder proposal process,

whereby shareholders can ask other shareholders to vote on a proposal asking a corporation to take action on a particular issue. Examples include setting credible energy transition plans, conducting racial equity audits, and setting living wage standards.

[AFR opposed this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Ralph Norman (R-SC-5), H.R.4655 was approved by the HFSC on July 27, 2023 by a vote of 29-21.

- **Roll Back ESG To Increase Retirement Earnings (RETIRE) Act.** [H.R.5339](#). Committee vote [no. N/A](#).

This bill would put workers’ retirement security at risk by chilling the consideration of certain financial risks—like climate-related risks—by retirement account managers. It would also make it more difficult for workers’ money to be invested for their own benefit in ways beyond investment returns, like stimulating

union jobs and investing in the economy of the geographic region where the plan's beneficiaries live and work.

[AFR opposed this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Rick W. Allen (R-GA-12), H.R.5339 was approved by the House Committee on Education and the Workforce on September 14, 2023, by a vote of 23-19.

- **Retirement Proxy Protection Act. [H.R.5337](#). Committee vote [no. N/A](#).**

H.R.5337 would enhance the power of public companies' corporate directors and executives while undermining worker shareholders power and their say in the operations of the companies in which they are invested.

[AFR opposed this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Erin Houchin (R-IN-9), H.R.5337 was approved by the House Committee on Education and the Workforce on September 14, 2023, by a vote of 23-19.

- **No Discrimination in My Benefits Act. [H.R.5338](#). Committee vote [no. N/A](#).**

This bill is one of many attempts to stymie initiatives to ameliorate racial inequalities by falsely equating the consideration of race to immoral (and sometimes illegal) discrimination.

[AFR opposed this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Bob Good (R-VA-5), H.R.5338 was approved by the House Committee on Education and the Workforce on September 14, 2023, by a vote of 23-19.

- **Providing Complete Information to Retirement Investors Act. [H.R.5340](#). Committee vote [no. N/A](#).**

H.R.5340 would require a notice with misleading information to be sent to retirement plan participants who choose an investment fund not chosen by a fiduciary. This is meant to disincentivize retirement savers from choosing funds with more of a focus on environmental and social issues.

[AFR opposed this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Jim Banks (R-IN-3), H.R.5340 was approved by the House Committee on Education and the Workforce on September 14, 2023, by a vote of 23-19.

3. Climate Financial Regulation

The bills in this section would stand in the way of actions to respond to climate financial risks and to protect people from the harms of climate change.

- **Lower Energy Costs Act. [H.R.1.](#)
House floor vote [no. 182.](#)**

H.R.1 would delay climate action and endanger communities most affected by climate change. The bill would repeal Section 134 of the Clean Air Act, otherwise known as the Greenhouse Gas Reduction Fund (GGRF), which provides funding to non-profit entities to address gaps in green finance accessibility and state/local/tribal governments for zero-emission technologies in low-income and disadvantaged communities. The bill would also strike down key environmental protections and increase dependency on fossil fuels, postponing the transition to a clean energy future.

[AFR opposed this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Steve Scalise (R-LA-1), H.R.1 was passed by the House of Representatives on March 30, 2023, by a vote of 225-204.

- **Making appropriations for financial services and general government for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2024, and for other purposes. [H.R.4664.](#)
[Amendment 671.](#) House floor vote [no. 630.](#)**

Amendment 671 prohibits the use of government funds for President Biden's executive orders on climate change. This amendment would undermine efforts to tackle climate change and related issues such as public health, environmental justice, climate-related risks to the financial system, manufacturing, or supply chain, and other key matters.

[AFR opposed this amendment.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Andy Barr (R-KY-6), Amendment 671 of H.R.4664 was passed by the House of Representatives on November 8, 2023, by a vote of 219-210.

- **Making appropriations for financial services and general government for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2024, and for other purposes. [H.R.4664.](#)
[Amendment 722.](#) House floor vote [no. 642.](#)**

Amendment 722 prohibits the use of government funds to create or enforce a rule that would require major federal contractors to disclose various categories of greenhouse emissions and their corporate strategies to deal with material financial risks related to climate

change. These disclosures are critical to track progress toward climate goals and stamp out greenwashing, protect the federal government from climate related financial risks, and promote efficient government spending.

[AFR opposed this amendment.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Claudia Tenney (R-NY-24), Amendment 722 of H.R. 4664 was passed by the House of Representatives on November 9, 2023, by a vote of 220-202.

4. Capital Markets and Investor Protections

Legislation described in this capital markets and investor protections section includes a collection of deregulatory measures to dramatically expand the pool of individual investors to which Wall Street can sell directly in opaque and high-risk private securities markets; to limit the ability of investors to access the information needed to meaningfully evaluate private market offerings; or to allow for riskier activities by investments firms. These bills continue a trend of expanding private markets at the expense of the better-regulated public markets, potentially siphoning trillions of dollars from the latter into the former. The effect of these bills would be to inappropriately expose investors—including individual investors with limited funds—to excessive financial risks and greater danger of fraud, and to limit federal regulators’ ability to police wrongdoing, all to the benefit of Wall Street insiders.

- **To amend the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to codify certain Securities and Exchange Commission no-action letters that exclude brokers and dealers compensated for certain research services from the definition of investment adviser, and for other purposes. [H.R.2622](#). Committee vote [no. 72](#).**

This bill makes permanent a temporary policy allowing certain broker-dealers to avoid registering with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) as investment advisers, potentially leading to reduced price transparency and conflicts of interest that can lead to biased advice to the detriment of investors.

[AFR opposed this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Pete Sessions (R-TX-17), H.R.2622 was approved by the HFSC on April 26, 2023 by a vote of 45-2, and passed in the House of Representatives by voice vote on July 11, 2023.

- **Increasing Investor Opportunities Act. [H.R.2627](#). Committee vote [no. 68](#).**

This bill would override long-standing SEC policies prohibiting mutual funds from investing more than 15 percent of their net assets in the private markets, where there is far less transparency and fewer investor protections. The bill would benefit private market issuers by giving them more access to retail investors funds.

[AFR opposed this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Ann Wagner (R-MO-2), H.R.2627 was approved by the HFSC on May 24, 2023 by a vote of 37-11. (The provisions in H.R. 2627 were included in H.R.2799, the “Expanding Access to Capital Act of 2023,” which passed the House on March 8, 2024 by a vote of 212–205.)

- **Equal Opportunity for All Investors Act of 2023. [H.R.2797](#). House floor vote [no. 244](#).**

This bill would expand the definition of “accredited investor” to include individuals who qualify by passing an exam designed by the SEC and administered by the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority (FINRA). The bill fails to consider that, in addition to financial sophistication, ‘accredited investors’ also must have the wealth necessary to sustain the potential losses associated with investing in risky and illiquid private offerings.

[AFR opposed this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Mike Flood (R-NE-1), H.R.2797 was approved by the HFSC on April 26, 2023 by a vote of 42-1. The bill was passed by the House of Representatives on May 31, 2023, by a vote of 383-18.

- **A bill to amend the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 to specify certain registration statement**

contents for emerging growth companies, to permit issuers to file draft registration statements with the Securities and Exchange Commission for confidential review, and for other purposes. [H.R.2610](#). Committee vote [no. 40](#).

This bill would reduce the financial information emerging growth companies are required to disclose when they go public or spin off pieces of their business into new companies. The bill would also extend confidential filing privileges to all registrants, depriving investors of the ability to see what SEC staff may have flagged as potential issues with a public offering.

[AFR opposed this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Patrick T. McHenry (R-NC-10), H.R.2610 was approved by the HFSC on April 26, 2023 by a vote of 42-0. The bill was passed in the House of Representatives on June 5, 2023, by voice vote.

- **Accredited Investor Definition Review Act. [H.R.1579](#). Committee vote [no. 35](#).**

This bill would require the SEC to initiate a review of the list of certifications, designations, and credentials for individuals to qualify as ‘accredited investors.’ It does not make sense to direct the SEC on a

path to increasing the numbers of accredited investors who can access private markets while failing to address the fundamental problems with the private markets. No investors can make good decisions without adequate information.

[AFR opposed this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Bill Huizenga (R-MI-4), H.R.1579 was approved by the HFSC on April 26, 2023, by a vote of 41-2. The bill was passed in the House of Representatives on June 5, 2023, by voice vote.

- **To amend the Federal securities laws to specify the periods for which financial statements are required to be provided by an emerging growth company, and for other purposes. [H.R.2608](#). Committee vote [no. 41](#).**

This bill would prevent the SEC and investors from obtaining important financial statements from the combined emerging growth company's early years with little justification. Emerging growth companies have a high failure rate—similar to other startups—and investors should be provided more information for investments in these companies, not less.

[AFR opposed this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Patrick T. McHenry (R-NC-10), H.R.2608 was

approved by the HFSC on April 26, 2023, by a vote of 41-0. It was passed in the House of Representatives on June 5, 2023, by voice vote.

- **Retirement Fairness for Charities and Educational Institutions Act of 2023. [H.R.3063](#). Committee vote [no. 74](#).**

This bill would jeopardize the retirement security of public school teachers by removing existing safeguards for 403(b) retirement plan participants. The bill would allow 403(b) plan participants to invest in certain risky unregistered securities that are not regulated by the SEC and are sold by (unregistered) financial professionals who are under no obligation to ensure the investments are in the best interest of retirement savers. A 403(b) plan is a retirement plan offered by public schools and certain charities.

[AFR opposed this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Frank D. Lucas (R-OK-3), H.R.3063 was approved by the HFSC on May 24, 2023, by a vote of 35-12.

- **Helping Angels Lead Our Startups (HALOS) Act. [H.R.1553](#). Committee vote [no. 70](#)**

H.R.1553 would permit issuers of unregistered securities to be exempted from safeguards put in

place to prevent fraud and abuse of ordinary investors, as long as solicitations were made at an “event” sponsored by any of a wide range of non-profit or educational organizations and trade associations. This exemption would invite efforts to game the rules, and likely lead to losses for investors who are not in a position to take the significant risks associated with purchases of unregistered securities.

[AFR opposed this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Michael Lawler (R-NY-17), H.R.1553 was approved by the HFSC on May 24, 2023, by a vote of 35-12.

- **Expanding Access to Capital Act of 2023. [H.R.2799](#). Committee vote [no. 50](#).**

H.R.2799 is a package of deregulatory provisions for both public and private markets. This bill would lower the bar for companies to become and remain public, while at the same time making it dramatically easier for companies to raise unlimited amounts of capital in the private markets—including from retail investors—with the lowest possible degree of disclosure, compliance, and accountability. H.R.2799 would benefit insiders—such as securities issuers, brokers, and marketplace intermediaries—at the expense of

investors, especially everyday retail investors whose retirement security may be at risk.

[AFR opposed this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Patrick T. McHenry (R-NC-10), H.R.2799 was approved by the HFSC on April 26, 2023, by a vote of 28-21. (This bill passed the House on March 8, 2024. The latest vote will be included in the next version of this report, which will cover both sessions of the 118th Congress.)

- **Providing for congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Department of Labor relating to “Prudence and Loyalty in Selecting Plan Investments and Exercising Shareholder Rights.” [H.J.Res.30](#). House floor votes [no.124](#) and [no. 149](#) (on overriding the veto). Senate vote [no. 35](#).**

This disapproval effort is backed by powerful corporate interests attempting to roll back progress made on climate change, workers’ rights, racial equity, and other issues. H.J.Res.30 would overturn a Department of Labor rule that removes costly and impractical record-keeping burdens on fiduciaries; allows consideration of collateral benefits; increases workers’ investment choices within

the existing retirement plan protections; and removes costly and unnecessary barriers to the exercise of shareholder rights.

[AFR opposed this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Andy Barr (R-KY-6), H.J.Res.30 was passed in the House of Representatives on February 28, 2023, by a vote of 216-204. It passed the Senate on March 1, 2023, by a vote of 50-46. The resolution was sent to the President and vetoed on March 20, 2023. The House of Representatives failed to override the presidential veto on March 23, 2023, by a vote of 219-200.⁵

- **Making appropriations for financial services and general government for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2024, and for other purposes. [H.R.4664. Amendment 675.](#) House floor vote [no. 632.](#)**

This amendment would reduce the salary of Securities and Exchange Commission Chairman Gary Gensler to \$1. It attacks a government official carrying out the SEC's investor protection and market integrity mandate.

[AFR opposed this amendment.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Tim Burchett (R-TN-2), Amendment 675 of H.R.4664 failed to pass in the House of Representatives on November 8, 2023, by a vote of 175-252.

- **Guiding Uniform and Responsible Disclosure Requirements and Information Limits (GUARDRAIL) Act. [H.R.4790.](#) Committee vote [no. N/A.](#)**

H.R.4790 would undermine regulations that equip investors with more information to make better investment decisions, and give corporations more power to decide what information to disclose and what to keep hidden from investors, including information on risks related to climate and workforce issues.

[AFR opposed this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Bill Huizenga (R-MI-4), H.R.4790 was approved by the HFSC on July 27, 2023, by a vote of 29-21.

⁵ A two-thirds vote of each Chamber is required to pass a bill over a veto.

5. Financial Technology and Cryptocurrencies

Legislation advanced in the digital assets and financial technology space favored a deregulatory approach to an industry rife with fraud and risky speculation. The bills included in this section would legitimize risky and predatory crypto business models, fail to adequately protect digital asset users while exposing them to more harm, threaten to undermine or gut sound financial regulations writ large, and could sow the seeds of a future financial crisis fueled by crypto.

- **CBDC Anti-Surveillance State Act.** [H.R.5403](#). Committee vote [no. N/A](#).

This bill would prevent the Federal Reserve from providing any service or product, including accounts and so-called central bank digital currencies directly to individuals. It would also restrict the Federal Reserve and other agencies from pursuing public banking-style services such as Fed Accounts, or other models of non-blockchain-based digital currencies that offer privacy protections and potential for increasing financial inclusion. The main beneficiaries of this bill would be cryptocurrency issuers whose products pose myriad risks to consumers, investors, and the financial system as a whole.

AFR communicated its opposition to this bill to Congressional offices.

Introduced by Rep. Tom Emmer (R-MN-6), H.R.5403 was approved by the HFSC on September 20, 2023, by a vote of 27-20.

- **Financial Innovation and Technology for the 21st Century Act.** [H.R.4763](#). Committee vote [no. N/A](#).

H.R.4763 would weaken consumer and investor protections for both traditional and crypto investors and would also broadly reshape financial regulatory agencies' jurisdictions, weakening oversight of financial products and services writ large. This bill legitimizes risky and predatory crypto business models and fails to create meaningful measures to protect investors and hold crypto firms accountable. The bill also creates new regulatory loopholes that additional Wall Street firms can use to evade oversight, threatening many more investors.

[AFR opposed this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Glenn Thompson (R-PA-15), H.R.4763 was approved by HFSC on July 26, 2023, by a vote of 35-15.

- **Clarity for Payment Stablecoins Act of 2023. [H.R.4766](#). Committee vote [no. N/A](#).**

This bill would allow issuers of ‘stablecoins’—which are digital assets that an issuer must redeem for a fixed monetary value—to act like banks but not be subject to comparably rigorous banking regulations, putting customers and the financial system at risk should these famously unstable coins lose their ‘peg’ and collapse. In particular, by allowing states to approve stablecoin issuers with limited federal oversight, the bill sets up a race to the bottom where unscrupulous issuers may seek out the most lax state approval process.

[AFR opposed this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Patrick T. McHenry (R-NC-10), H.R.4766 was approved by the HFSC on July 27, 2023, by a vote of 34-16.

- **Blockchain Regulatory Certainty Act. [H.R.1747](#). Committee vote [no. N/A](#).**

H.R.1747 would put the public at risk by exempting some blockchain developers and providers of blockchain services from financial reporting and licensing requirements. The bill would allow firms to create

crypto products that garner them significant profits but are dangerous for the public because of high risks of fraud, illicit finance, theft, or even financial collapse—and make it difficult for regulators to hold the companies accountable for harms. .

[AFR opposed this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Tom Emmer (R-MN-6), H.R.1747 was approved by the HFSC on July 26, 2023, by a vote of 29-21.

- **Keep Your Coins Act of 2023. [H.R.4841](#). Committee vote [no. N/A](#).**

This bill would make it easier for bad actors who use self-hosted “wallets” to evade oversight and accountability. For example, the bill would make it more difficult for regulators to enforce laws that protect victims of fraudulent transactions or scams that involve self-hosted crypto wallets. Large non-bank payment platforms such as Venmo or PayPal could also use this exception to avoid compliance with consumer protection laws.

[AFR opposed this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Warren Davidson (R-OH-8), H.R.4841 was approved by the HFSC on July 27, 2023, by a vote of 29-21.

6. Systemic Risk and Financial Stability

Measures in the systemic risk and financial stability space were directed at reversing Dodd-Frank Act rules and weakening the authority and independence of regulators such as the Financial Stability Oversight Council (FSOC). These bills would make it dramatically more difficult for regulators to effectively monitor and address the build-up of risks that could threaten the stability of the financial system.

- **American Financial Institution Regulator Sovereignty and Transparency Act. [H.R.4823](#). Committee vote [no. N/A](#).**

H.R.4823 would restrict agencies' regulatory authority, inhibit engagement with non-governmental international organizations, and eliminate the position of Vice Chair for Supervision of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, a position created to improve financial regulation and protect financial stability after the 2008 financial crisis.

[AFR opposed this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Barry Loudermilk (R-GA-11), H.R.4823 was approved by the HFSC on July 27, 2023, by a vote of 29-21.

- **Increasing Financial Regulatory Accountability and Transparency Act. [H.R.3556](#). Committee vote [no. 65](#).**

This bill would substantially undermine comprehensive oversight of the stability of the financial system. H.R.3556 would make FSOC's authority to designate systemically important financial companies for enhanced supervision subject to Congressional approval, politicizing and hampering the body's efforts to prevent dangerous risks to the financial system. This proposal would vastly expand the ability of a firm seeking to evade regulation to obstruct a 'systemically important' designation by lobbying Congress to rescind it.

[AFR opposed this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Andy Barr (R-KY-6), H.R.3556 was approved by the HFSC on May 24, 2023, by a vote of 26-22.

7. Multi-Issue Deregulation

The bills included in this section undermine federal regulatory authority to stand up for the public interest and open additional avenues for corporate lobbying and appeals to conservative courts.

- **Separation of Powers Restoration Act (SOPRA). [H.R.288](#). House floor vote [no. 271](#). Committee vote [no. N/A](#).⁶**

H.R.288 provides the judiciary a stronger role in policymaking, moving away from deference to agency interpretations of statute. This bill would create an environment of regulatory uncertainty and unpredictable policy changes, it would interfere with agencies' exercise of regulatory powers, and it would increase corporate control over policy making.

[AFR opposed this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Scott Fitzgerald (R-WI-5), H.R.288 was approved by the House Judiciary Committee on May 10, 2023, by a vote of 15-5. The bill was passed by the House of Representatives on June 15, 2023, by a vote of 220-211.

- **REINS Act of 2023. [H.R.277](#). House floor vote [no. 265](#). Committee vote [no. N/A](#).⁷**

H.R.277 dramatically revises agency rule implementation, requiring both chambers of Congress to affirmatively approve 'major rules' within 70 days for them to go into effect. H.R.277 would hamper agencies' regulatory powers, create dangerous new opportunities for industry lobbying, and tilt the playing field dramatically against regulation needed to protect the public interest in areas from finance to housing to climate and more.

[AFR opposed this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Kat Cammack (R-FL-3), H.R.277 was passed by the House Judiciary Committee on May 24, 2023, by a vote of 13-5. The bill passed the House of Representatives on June 14, 2023, by a vote of 221-211.

⁶ See Judiciary Committee video for roll call.

⁷ See Judiciary Committee video for roll call.

8. Senate Confirmations

This section covers Senate confirmations of President Biden’s nominations of financial regulatory leaders with strong qualifications and commitments to economic and racial justice.

- **Confirmation of Karla Ann Gilbride as General Counsel of the U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission. [PN65](#). Senate vote [no. 259](#).**

Ms. Gilbride is a seasoned litigator, with 15 years of advocacy experience concerning equal opportunity under the law. She has represented workers from various backgrounds and industries at every level of the federal judiciary, safeguarding the enforcement of vital rights and protections under anti

discrimination legislation. Ms. Gilbride has been a champion for disability rights, overtime wage protections, and anti-sexual harassment/misconduct work policies.

[AFR supported this confirmation.](#)

The nomination of Ms. Gilbride was confirmed by the Senate on October 17, 2023, by a vote of 50-46.

III. Voting Summaries

The voting charts in the appendices cover 45 votes taken on 37 legislative measures—30 bills, three amendments, three joint resolutions, and one confirmation—by members of the 118th Congress through December 2023. The total votes include eleven on the House floor; three on the Senate floor; 23 in the House Financial Services Committee; four in the House Committee on Education and the Workforce; two in the House Committee on the Judiciary; and one in the House Committee on Ways and Means. All but one of the votes (a vote on the confirmation of the President’s nominee to serve as General Counsel of the U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission) were on legislative measures to deregulate finance and advance the interests of Wall Street insiders at the expense of the public interest. This section summarizes those votes and provides a snapshot of the members of Congress who most consistently voted for or against these deregulatory proposals.

Methodological note: The votes included in this report are those where AFR opposed/endorsed the legislative proposal or the confirmation of a nominee through a public statement or letter of opposition/support, or by communicating directly with members of Congress and Congressional staff. The tables in the appendices include both incumbents and former members of the 118th Congress who recorded a vote on at least one of the measures covered in this report.

1. House of Representatives

The House floor votes included in this report were largely—but not entirely—along party lines. The 201 members listed in **Table 1**—all Republicans—voted at least ten times on the House floor to advance the legislative measures covered in this report (see Appendix A for all House votes). This total includes 147 members who voted to advance deregulatory measures all eleven times and 54 who voted for them ten times.

The three Democrats listed in **Table 2** voted to advance more than half of the deregulatory measures covered in this report.

Several members stood out for their consistency in voting on the House floor *against* measures that would undermine consumer and investor protections, corporate governance, and the structure and regulation of the financial system. The thirteen representatives, all Democrats, listed in **Table 3** voted against all the deregulatory legislative measures included in this report. Additionally, the 190 members, all Democrats, listed in **Table 4** voted against eight to ten of the deregulatory bills. The total in Table 4 includes 21 members who voted *Nay* in every instance where they cast a vote but missed one or several votes and also 128 representatives who voted against all but one of the deregulatory measures, a bill loosening the “accredited investor” definition. This bill passed with large bipartisan support, with only 18 Democrats voting against.

Only two Republicans voted on the House floor against more than one of the measures covered in this report. Brian Fitzpatrick (PA-1) was the Republican Representative who voted *Nay* most frequently, voting against four of the deregulatory measures.

2. House Financial Services Committee

The partisan split was also reflected at the Committee level. In the House Financial Services Committee (HFSC), 26 out of 29 Republicans did not cast a single vote against the deregulatory legislative measures included in this report considered by the Committee (see Appendix B for all HFSC votes), and the three exceptions voted *Nay* only one time each.

Eight Democrats voted to stop at least 18 out of the 23 legislative measures, with two—Representatives Ayanna Pressley (MA-7) and Rashida Tlaib (MI-12)—voting against 21 and 20 of the measures, respectively. As pointed out before, it is worth noting Committee Ranking Member Maxine Waters’ sustained leadership in defense of financial regulation in the public interest. **Table 5** summarizes how members of the HFSC voted on the legislative measures considered by the Committee and included in this report.

3. Senate

The Senate actions covered in this report include three votes. One was on the confirmation of President Biden’s nomination of Karla Gilbride to be General Counsel of the U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, which AFR supported because of

Ms. Gilbride’s strong worker and consumer protection qualifications. The nomination of Ms. Gilbride was confirmed along almost party lines, with one Republican Senator—Sen. Susan Collins (ME)—joining all Democrats and Independents voting in favor.

The other two Senate votes were on joint resolutions to overturn regulatory agency rules using the Congressional Review Act (CRA). One of the joint resolutions sought to repeal a Consumer Financial Protection Bureau rule (the “CFPB rule”) to promote transparency in credit access and combat racial and gender discrimination in small business lending. The other sought to overturn a Department of Labor rule (the “DOL rule”) to remove burdensome barriers to considering environmental, social and governance factors in plan investments and when exercising shareholder rights. Both CRA challenges advanced largely along party lines, with all Republicans present and two Democrats—Senators Jon Tester (MT) and Joe Manchin (WV)—voting to overturn the DOL rule and all Republicans present plus three Democrats—Senators Jon Tester, Joe Manchin, and John Hickenlooper (CO)—and two Independents—Senators Kyrsten Sinema (AZ) and Angus King (ME)—voting to overturn the CFPB rule, as summarized in **Table 6**. President Biden vetoed both CRA resolutions, so the two rules were not ultimately nullified by Congress. The 45 Senators, all Republicans, listed in **Table 7** voted to advance both CRA joint resolutions and against the nomination covered in this report. Sen. Susan Collins (ME) also voted for both joint resolutions but, as mentioned above, voted to advance the nomination of Ms. Gilbride.

Table 1. Representatives who voted on the House floor to advance at least 10 legislative measures included in this report (by last name).

Representative	State- district	Yes Votes	Representative	State- district	Yes Votes	Representative	State- district	Yes Votes	Representative	State- district	Yes Votes
Rep. Robert Aderholt [R]	AL-4	11	Rep. Ron Estes [R]	KS-4	11	Rep. Young Kim [R]	CA-40	10	Rep. Scott Perry [R]	PA-10	11
Rep. Mark Alford [R]	MO-4	11	Rep. Mike Ezell [R]	MS-4	11	Rep. David Kustoff [R]	TN-8	10	Rep. August Pfluger [R]	TX-11	11
Rep. Rick Allen [R]	GA-12	11	Rep. Patrick "Pat" Fallon [R]	TX-4	11	Rep. Darin LaHood [R]	IL-16	10	Rep. Bill Posey [R]	FL-8	10
Rep. Mark Amodei [R]	NV-2	10	Rep. Randy Feers [R]	IA-4	11	Rep. Nicolas LaLota [R]	NY-1	11	Rep. Guy Reschenthaler [R]	PA-14	11
Rep. Kelly Armstrong [R]	ND-0	11	Rep. Drew Ferguson [R]	GA-3	11	Rep. Doug LaMalfa [R]	CA-1	11	Rep. Mike Rogers [R]	AL-3	10
Rep. Jodey Arrington [R]	TX-19	11	Rep. Brad Finstad [R]	MN-1	11	Rep. Doug Lamborn [R]	CO-5	11	Rep. John W. Rose [R]	TN-6	11
Rep. Brian Babin [R]	TX-36	11	Rep. Michelle Fischbach [R]	MN-7	11	Rep. Nicholas Langworthy [R]	NY-23	11	Rep. Matthew Rosendale [R]	MT-2	11
Rep. Don Bacon [R]	NE-2	10	Rep. Scott Fitzgerald [R]	WI-5	11	Rep. Robert Latta [R]	OH-5	11	Rep. David Rouzer [R]	NC-7	11
Rep. James Baird [R]	IN-4	11	Rep. Charles "Chuck" Fleischmann [R]	TN-3	10	Rep. Jacob "Jake" LaTurner [R]	KS-2	11	Rep. Chip Roy [R]	TX-21	11
Rep. Troy Balderson [R]	OH-12	11	Rep. Mike Flood [R]	NE-1	10	Rep. Michael Lawler [R]	NY-17	10	Rep. John Rutherford [R]	FL-5	11
Rep. Jim Banks [R]	IN-3	11	Rep. Virginia Foxx [R]	NC-5	11	Rep. Laurel Lee [R]	FL-15	11	Rep. David Schweikert [R]	AZ-1	11
Rep. Garland "Andy" Barr [R]	KY-6	11	Rep. Scott Franklin [R]	FL-18	11	Rep. Debbie Lesko [R]	AZ-8	11	Rep. Austin Scott [R]	GA-8	11
Rep. Aaron Bean [R]	FL-4	11	Rep. Russell Fry [R]	SC-7	11	Rep. Julia Letlow [R]	LA-5	11	Rep. Keith Self [R]	TX-3	11
Rep. Cliff Bentz [R]	OR-2	11	Rep. Russ Fulcher [R]	ID-1	11	Rep. Barry Loudermilk [R]	GA-11	11	Rep. Pete Sessions [R]	TX-17	11
Rep. Jack Bergman [R]	MI-1	11	Rep. Matt Gaetz [R]	FL-1	10	Rep. Frank Lucas [R]	OK-3	10	Rep. Adrian Smith [R]	NE-3	11
Rep. Stephanie Bice [R]	OK-5	11	Rep. Mike Gallagher [R]	WI-8	11	Rep. Blaine Luetkemeyer [R]	MO-3	11	Rep. Christopher "Chris" Smith [R]	NJ-4	11
Rep. Andy Biggs [R]	AZ-5	11	Rep. Andrew Garbarino [R]	NY-2	10	Rep. Anna Paulina Luna [R]	FL-13	10	Rep. Jason Smith [R]	MO-8	11
Rep. Gus Bilirakis [R]	FL-12	11	Rep. Mike Garcia [R]	CA-27	11	Rep. Morgan Luttrell [R]	TX-8	11	Rep. Lloyd Smucker [R]	PA-11	11
Rep. Lauren Boebert [R]	CO-3	11	Rep. Robert "Bob" Good [R]	VA-5	11	Rep. Nancy Mace [R]	SC-1	11	Rep. Victoria Spartz [R]	IN-5	11
Rep. Mike Bost [R]	IL-12	11	Rep. Lance Gooden [R]	TX-5	11	Rep. Nicole Malliotakis [R]	NY-11	11	Rep. Pete Stauber [R]	MN-8	11
Rep. Josh Brecheen [R]	OK-2	11	Rep. Paul Gosar [R]	AZ-9	11	Rep. Tracey Mann [R]	KS-1	11	Rep. Michelle Steel [R]	CA-45	10
Rep. Vern Buchanan [R]	FL-16	10	Rep. Kay Granger [R]	TX-12	11	Rep. Thomas Massie [R]	KY-4	10	Rep. Elise Stefanik [R]	NY-21	11
Rep. Tim Burchett [R]	TN-2	11	Rep. Garret Graves [R]	LA-6	11	Rep. Brian Mast [R]	FL-21	11	Rep. Bryan Steil [R]	WI-1	11
Rep. Michael Burgess [R]	TX-26	11	Rep. Sam Graves [R]	MO-6	11	Rep. Michael McCaul [R]	TX-10	11	Rep. Gregory Steube [R]	FL-17	10
Rep. Eric Burlison [R]	MO-7	11	Rep. Mark E. Green [R]	TN-7	10	Rep. Lisa McClain [R]	MI-9	10	Rep. Dale Strong [R]	AL-5	11
Rep. Ken Calvert [R]	CA-41	10	Rep. Morgan Griffith [R]	VA-9	10	Rep. Tom McClintock [R]	CA-5	11	Rep. Marjorie Taylor Greene [R]	GA-14	11
Rep. Katherine "Kat" Cammack [R]	FL-3	11	Rep. Glenn Grothman [R]	WI-6	11	Rep. Rich McCormick [R]	GA-6	11	Rep. Claudia Tenney [R]	NY-24	11
Rep. Mike Carey [R]	OH-15	10	Rep. Michael Guest [R]	MS-3	11	Rep. Patrick McHenry [R]	NC-10	10	Rep. Glenn Thompson [R]	PA-15	10
Rep. Jerry Carl [R]	AL-1	11	Rep. Brett Guthrie [R]	KY-2	11	Rep. Cathy Anne McMorris Rodgers [R]	WA-5	10	Rep. Thomas Tiffany [R]	WI-7	11
Rep. Earl "Buddy" Carter [R]	GA-1	11	Rep. Harriet Hageman [R]	WY-0	11	Rep. Daniel Meuser [R]	PA-9	11	Rep. William Timmons [R]	SC-4	11
Rep. John R. Carter [R]	TX-31	10	Rep. Andy Harris [R]	MD-1	10	Rep. Carol Miller [R]	WV-1	11	Rep. Michael Turner [R]	OH-10	10
Rep. Ben Cline [R]	VA-6	11	Rep. Diana Harshbarger [R]	TN-1	11	Rep. Mary Miller [R]	IL-15	10	Rep. David Valadao [R]	CA-22	10
Rep. Michael Cloud [R]	TX-27	11	Rep. Kevin Hern [R]	OK-1	11	Rep. Max Miller [R]	OH-7	11	Rep. Jefferson Van Drew [R]	NJ-2	11
Rep. Andrew Clyde [R]	GA-9	11	Rep. Clay Higgins [R]	LA-3	11	Rep. Marianne Miller-Meeks [R]	IA-1	11	Rep. Beth Van Duyne [R]	TX-24	11
Rep. Tom Cole [R]	OK-4	10	Rep. French Hill [R]	AR-2	11	Rep. Cory Mills [R]	FL-7	11	Rep. Derrick Van Orden [R]	WI-3	11
Rep. Mike Collins [R]	GA-10	11	Rep. Ashley Hinson [R]	IA-2	10	Rep. Marcus Molinaro [R]	NY-19	11	Rep. Ann Wagner [R]	MO-2	11
Rep. James Comer [R]	KY-1	10	Rep. Erin Houchin [R]	IN-9	11	Rep. John Mooney [R]	MI-2	11	Rep. Tim Walberg [R]	MI-5	11
Rep. Eli Crane [R]	AZ-2	10	Rep. Richard Hudson [R]	NC-9	11	Rep. Alexander Mooney [R]	WV-2	10	Rep. Michael Waltz [R]	FL-6	11
Rep. Dan Crenshaw [R]	TX-2	10	Rep. Bill Huizenga [R]	MI-4	11	Rep. Barry Moore [R]	AL-2	11	Rep. Randy Weber [R]	TX-14	11
Rep. John Curtis [R]	UT-3	10	Rep. Wesley Hunt [R]	TX-38	11	Rep. Blake Moore [R]	UT-1	10	Rep. Daniel Webster [R]	FL-11	11
Rep. Warren Davidson [R]	OH-8	11	Rep. Darrell Issa [R]	CA-48	11	Rep. Nathaniel Moran [R]	TX-1	10	Rep. Brad Wenstrup [R]	OH-2	11
Rep. Mónica De La Cruz [R]	TX-15	11	Rep. Ronny Jackson [R]	TX-13	11	Rep. Gregory Murphy [R]	NC-3	11	Rep. Bruce Westerman [R]	AR-4	11
Rep. Scott DesJarlais [R]	TN-4	11	Rep. John James [R]	MI-10	10	Rep. Troy Nehls [R]	TX-22	11	Rep. Brandon Williams [R]	NY-22	11
Rep. Mario Diaz-Balart [R]	FL-26	11	Rep. Bill Johnson [R]	OH-6	10	Rep. Dan Newhouse [R]	WA-4	10	Rep. Joe Wilson [R]	SC-2	10
Rep. Byron Donalds [R]	FL-19	11	Rep. Dusty Johnson [R]	SD-0	11	Rep. Ralph Norman [R]	SC-5	10	Rep. Robert Wittman [R]	VA-1	11
Rep. John Duarte [R]	CA-13	11	Rep. Jim Jordan [R]	OH-4	11	Rep. Zachary (Zach) Nunn [R]	IA-3	10	Rep. Steve Womack [R]	AR-3	11
Rep. Jeff Duncan [R]	SC-3	11	Rep. John Joyce [R]	PA-13	11	Rep. Jay Obernolte [R]	CA-23	10	Rep. Rudy Yakym [R]	IN-2	11
Rep. Neal Dunn [R]	FL-2	11	Rep. Thomas Kean [R]	NJ-7	10	Rep. Andrew Ogles [R]	TN-5	10	Rep. Ryan Zinke [R]	MT-1	10
Rep. Charles (Chuck) Edwards [R]	NC-11	10	Rep. Trent Kelly [R]	MS-1	11	Rep. Clarence "Burgess" Owens [R]	UT-4	11			
Rep. Jake Ellzey [R]	TX-6	11	Rep. Jennifer Kiggans [R]	VA-2	10	Rep. Gary Palmer [R]	AL-6	11			
Rep. Tom Emmer [R]	MN-6	11	Rep. Kevin Kiley [R]	CA-3	10	Rep. Greg Pence [R]	IN-6	10			

Table 2. Democrats who voted on the House floor to advance more than half of the legislative measures included in this report (by Yes votes, then by last name).

Representative	State-district	Yes Votes
Rep. Jared Golden [D]	ME-2	8
Rep. Henry Cuellar [D]	TX-28	6
Rep. Marie Gluesenkamp Perez [D]	WA-3	6

Table 3. Representatives who voted on the House floor against all legislative measures included in this report (by last name).

Representative	State-district	No Votes
Rep. Jamaal Bowman [D]	NY-16	11
Rep. Gregorio Casar [D]	TX-35	11
Rep. Jasmine Crockett [D]	TX-30	11
Rep. Maxwell Frost [D]	FL-10	11
Rep. Robert Julio Garcia [D]	CA-42	11
Rep. Jimmy Gomez [D]	CA-34	11
Rep. Pramila Jayapal [D]	WA-7	11
Rep. Summer Lee [D]	PA-12	11
Rep. James "Jim" McGovern [D]	MA-2	11
Rep. Ilhan Omar [D]	MN-5	11
Rep. Katie Porter [D]	CA-47	11
Rep. Rashida Tlaib [D]	MI-12	11
Rep. Jill Tokuda [D]	HI-2	11

Table 4. Representatives who voted on the House floor against 8 to 10 of the legislative measures included in this report (by last name).

Representative	State- district	No Votes	Representative	State- district	No Votes	Representative	State- district	No Votes
Rep. Alma Adams [D]	NC-12	10	Rep. Al Green [D]	TX-9	10	Rep. Mary Peltola [D]	AK-0	9
Rep. Pete Aguilar [D]	CA-33	10	Rep. Raúl Grijalva [D]	AZ-7	10	Rep. Scott Peters [D]	CA-50	10
Rep. Colin Allred [D]	TX-32	10	Rep. Josh Harder [D]	CA-9	9	Rep. Brittany Pettersen [D]	CO-7	10
Rep. Jake Auchincloss [D]	MA-4	10	Rep. Jahana Hayes [D]	CT-5	9	Rep. Chellie Pingree [D]	ME-1	9
Rep. Becca Balint [D]	VT-0	10	Rep. Brian Higgins [D]	NY-26	10	Rep. Mark Pocan [D]	WI-2	10
Rep. Nanette Barragán [D]	CA-44	10	Rep. James "Jim" Himes [D]	CT-4	10	Rep. Ayanna Pressley [D]	MA-7	8
Rep. Joyce Beatty [D]	OH-3	10	Rep. Steven Horsford [D]	NV-4	10	Rep. Mike Quigley [D]	IL-5	10
Rep. Ami Bera [D]	CA-6	10	Rep. Chrissy Houlahan [D]	PA-6	9	Rep. Delia Ramirez [D]	IL-3	10
Rep. Donald Beyer [D]	VA-8	10	Rep. Steny Hoyer [D]	MD-5	9	Rep. Jamie Raskin [D]	MD-8	9
Rep. Sanford Bishop [D]	GA-2	10	Rep. Valerie Hoyle [D]	OR-4	8	Rep. Deborah Ross [D]	NC-2	10
Rep. Earl Blumenauer [D]	OR-3	9	Rep. Jared Huffman [D]	CA-2	10	Rep. Raul Ruiz [D]	CA-25	10
Rep. Lisa Blunt Rochester [D]	DE-0	10	Rep. Glenn Ivey [D]	MD-4	10	Rep. A. Dutch Ruppersberger [D]	MD-2	10
Rep. Suzanne Bonamici [D]	OR-1	10	Rep. Jeffrey Jackson [D]	MD-14	10	Rep. Patrick Ryan [D]	NY-18	10
Rep. Brendan Boyle [D]	PA-2	9	Rep. Jonathan Jackson [D]	IL-1	9	Rep. Andrea Salinas [D]	OR-6	10
Rep. Shontel Brown [D]	OH-11	10	Rep. Sara Jacobs [D]	CA-51	10	Rep. Linda Sánchez [D]	CA-38	10
Rep. Julia Brownley [D]	CA-26	10	Rep. Hakeem Jeffries [D]	NY-8	10	Rep. John Sarbanes [D]	MD-3	9
Rep. Nicole (Nikki) Budzinski [D]	IL-13	10	Rep. Henry C. "Hank" Johnson [D]	GA-4	10	Rep. Mary Gay Scanlon [D]	PA-5	10
Rep. Cori Bush [D]	MO-1	10	Rep. Sydney Kamlager-Dove [D]	CA-37	10	Rep. Janice "Jan" Schakowsky [D]	IL-9	10
Rep. Yadira Caraveo [D]	CO-8	10	Rep. Marcy Kaptur [D]	OH-9	10	Rep. Adam Schiff [D]	CA-30	10
Rep. Salud Carbajal [D]	CA-24	10	Rep. William R. Keating [D]	MA-9	10	Rep. Bradley "Brad" Schneider [D]	IL-10	10
Rep. Tony Cardenas [D]	CA-29	10	Rep. Robin Kelly [D]	IL-2	8	Rep. Hillary Scholten [D]	MI-3	10
Rep. André Carson [D]	IN-7	10	Rep. Ro Khanna [D]	CA-17	10	Rep. Kim Schrier [D]	WA-8	9
Rep. Troy Carter [D]	LA-2	10	Rep. Daniel Kildeer [D]	MI-8	10	Rep. David Scott [D]	GA-13	10
Rep. Matthew "Matt" Cartwright [D]	PA-8	10	Rep. Derek Kilmer [D]	WA-6	10	Rep. Robert "Bobby" Scott [D]	VA-3	10
Rep. Ed Case [D]	HI-1	9	Rep. Andy Kim [D]	NJ-3	10	Rep. Terri Sewell [D]	AL-7	10
Rep. Sean Casten [D]	IL-6	10	Rep. Raja Krishnamoorthi [D]	IL-8	10	Rep. Brad Sherman [D]	CA-32	10
Rep. Kathy Castor [D]	FL-14	9	Rep. Ann Kuster [D]	NH-2	10	Rep. Mikie Sherrill [D]	NJ-11	10
Rep. Sheila Cherfilus-McCormick [D]	FL-20	10	Rep. Greg Landsman [D]	OH-1	10	Rep. Elissa Slotkin [D]	MI-7	10
Rep. Judy Chu [D]	CA-28	10	Rep. John Larson [D]	CT-1	10	Rep. Adam Smith [D]	WA-9	10
Rep. Katherine Clark [D]	MA-5	10	Rep. Barbara Lee [D]	CA-12	9	Rep. Eric Sorensen [D]	IL-17	9
Rep. Yvette Clarke [D]	NY-9	10	Rep. Susie Lee [D]	NV-3	10	Rep. Darren Soto [D]	FL-9	10
Rep. James "Jim" Clyburn [D]	SC-6	10	Rep. Teresa Leger Fernandez [D]	NM-3	9	Rep. Abigail Spanberger [D]	VA-7	9
Rep. Steve Cohen [D]	TN-9	9	Rep. Mike Levin [D]	CA-49	10	Rep. Melanie Stansbury [D]	NM-1	10
Rep. Gerald Connolly [D]	VA-11	10	Rep. Ted Lieu [D]	CA-36	10	Rep. Greg Stanton [D]	AZ-4	10
Rep. Luis Correa [D]	CA-46	10	Rep. Zoe Lofgren [D]	CA-18	9	Rep. Haley Stevens [D]	MI-11	10
Rep. Jim Costa [D]	CA-21	9	Rep. Stephen Lynch [D]	MA-8	10	Rep. Marilyn Strickland [D]	WA-10	10
Rep. Joe Courtney [D]	CT-2	10	Rep. Seth Magaziner [D]	RI-2	10	Rep. Eric Swalwell [D]	CA-14	10
Rep. Angie Craig [D]	MN-2	9	Rep. Kathy Manning [D]	NC-6	8	Rep. Emilia Sykes [D]	OH-13	10
Rep. Jason Crow [D]	CO-6	10	Rep. Doris Matsui [D]	CA-7	10	Rep. Mark Takano [D]	CA-39	10
Rep. Sharië Davids [D]	KS-3	9	Rep. Lucy McBath [D]	GA-7	10	Rep. Shri Thanedar [D]	MI-13	10
Rep. Danny Davis [D]	IL-7	9	Rep. Jennifer McClellan [D]	VA-4	9	Rep. Bennie Thompson [D]	MS-2	10
Rep. Donald Davis [D]	NC-1	9	Rep. Betty McCollum [D]	MN-4	10	Rep. Mike Thompson [D]	CA-4	10
Rep. Madeleine Dean [D]	PA-4	10	Rep. Morgan McGarvey [D]	KY-3	10	Rep. Dina Titus [D]	NV-1	10
Rep. Diana DeGette [D]	CO-1	10	Rep. Gregory Meeks [D]	NY-5	10	Rep. Paul Tonko [D]	NY-20	10
Rep. Rosa DeLauro [D]	CT-3	10	Rep. Robert Jacobsen Menendez [D]	NJ-8	10	Rep. Norma Torres [D]	CA-35	10
Rep. Suzan DelBene [D]	WA-1	10	Rep. Grace Meng [D]	NY-6	10	Rep. Ritchie Torres [D]	NY-15	10
Rep. Chris Deluzio [D]	PA-17	10	Rep. Kweisi Mfume [D]	MD-7	10	Rep. Lori Trahan [D]	MA-3	9
Rep. Mark DeSaulnier [D]	CA-10	10	Rep. Gwen Moore [D]	WI-4	10	Rep. David Trone [D]	MD-6	9
Rep. Debbie Dingell [D]	MI-6	9	Rep. Jared Moskowitz [D]	FL-23	8	Rep. Lauren Underwood [D]	IL-14	10
Rep. Lloyd Doggett [D]	TX-37	10	Rep. Seth Moulton [D]	MA-6	9	Rep. Juan Vargas [D]	CA-52	10
Rep. Veronica Escobar [D]	TX-16	10	Rep. Frank Mrvan [D]	IN-1	10	Rep. Gabriel (Gabe) Vasquez [D]	NM-2	10
Rep. Anna Eshoo [D]	CA-16	10	Rep. Kevin Mullin [D]	CA-15	9	Rep. Marc Veasey [D]	TX-33	10
Rep. Adriano Espaillat [D]	NY-13	10	Rep. Jerrold Nadler [D]	NY-12	9	Rep. Nydia Velázquez [D]	NY-7	9
Rep. Dwight Evans [D]	PA-3	10	Rep. Grace Napolitano [D]	CA-31	10	Rep. Debbie Wasserman Schultz [D]	FL-25	10
Rep. Lizzie Fletcher [D]	TX-7	10	Rep. Richard Neal [D]	MA-1	10	Rep. Maxine Waters [D]	CA-43	10
Rep. Bill Foster [D]	IL-11	9	Rep. Joe Neguse [D]	CO-2	10	Rep. Bonnie Watson Coleman [D]	NJ-12	10
Rep. Valerie Foushee [D]	NC-4	10	Rep. Wiley Nickel [D]	NC-13	10	Rep. Jennifer Wexton [D]	VA-10	10
Rep. Lois Frankel [D]	FL-22	9	Rep. Donald Norcross [D]	NJ-1	8	Rep. Susan Wild [D]	PA-7	8
Rep. Ruben Gallego [D]	AZ-3	9	Rep. Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez [D]	NY-14	10	Rep. Nikema Williams [D]	GA-5	10
Rep. John Garamendi [D]	CA-8	10	Rep. Frank Pallone [D]	NJ-6	10	Rep. Frederica Wilson [D]	FL-24	10
Rep. Sylvia Garcia [D]	TX-29	10	Rep. Jimmy Panetta [D]	CA-19	10			
Rep. Jesús "Chuy" García [D]	IL-4	10	Rep. Chris Pappas [D]	NH-1	9			
Rep. Dan Goldman [D]	NY-10	10	Rep. Bill Pascrell [D]	NJ-9	10			
Rep. Vicente Gonzalez [D]	TX-34	8	Rep. Donald Payne Jr. [D]	NJ-10	10			
Rep. Josh Gottheimer [D]	NJ-5	9	Rep. Nancy Pelosi [D]	CA-11	9			

Table 5. How members of the House Financial Services Committee voted on the legislative measures considered by the Committee and included in this report (by votes against and then by last name).

Democrats	State-district	Yes-No Votes	Republicans	State-district	Yes-No Votes
Rep. Ayanna Pressley [D]	MA-7	2-21	Rep. Byron Donalds [R]	FL-19	19-1
Rep. Rashida Tlaib [D]	MI-12	0-20	Rep. Ralph Norman [R]	SC-5	21-1
Rep. Sylvia Garcia [D]	TX-29	5-18	Rep. John Rose [R]	TN-6	21-1
Rep. Al Green [D]	TX-9	5-18	Rep. Andy Barr [R]	KY-6	23-0
Rep. Stephen F. Lynch [D]	MA-8	5-18	Rep. Warren Davidson [R]	OH-8	19-0
Rep. Brad Sherman [D]	CA-32	4-18	Rep. Monica De La Cruz [R]	TX-15	23-0
Rep. Maxine Waters [D], <i>Ranking Member</i>	CA-43	5-18	Rep. Tom Emmer [R]	MN-6	13-0
Rep. Nikema Williams [D]	GA-5	5-18	Rep. Scott Fitzgerald [R]	WI-5	22-0
Rep. Joyce Beatty [D]	OH-3	5-16	Rep. Mike Flood [R]	NE-1	23-0
Rep. Sean Casten [D]	IL-6	8-15	Rep. Andrew Garbarino [R]	NY-2	19-0
Rep. Bill Foster [D]	IL-11	8-15	Rep. French Hill [R], <i>Vice Chairman</i>	AR-2	23-0
Rep. Vicente Gonzalez [D]	TX-34	8-15	Rep. Erin Houchin [R]	IN-9	23-0
Rep. Steven Horsford [D]	NV-4	6-15	Rep. Bill Huizenga [R]	MI-4	23-0
Rep. Nydia Velázquez [D]	NY-7	3-15	Rep. Young Kim [R]	CA-40	21-0
Rep. Brittany Pettersen [D]	CO-7	9-14	Rep. Mike Lawler [R]	NY-17	23-0
Rep. Josh Gottheimer [D]	NJ-5	9-13	Rep. Barry Loudermilk [R]	GA-11	22-0
Rep. Jim A. Himes [D]	CT-4	6-13	Rep. Frank D. Lucas [R]	OK-3	20-0
Rep. Wiley Nickel [D]	NC-13	10-13	Rep. Blaine Luetkemeyer [R]	MO-3	22-0
Rep. Juan Vargas [D]	CA-52	2-13	Rep. Patrick McHenry [R], <i>Chairman</i>	NC-10	23-0
Rep. Gregory W. Meeks [D]	NY-5	7-12	Rep. Dan Meuser [R]	PA-9	23-0
Rep. Ritchie Torres [D]	NY-15	10-11	Rep. Alexander X. Mooney [R]	WV-2	17-0
Rep. Emanuel Cleaver [D]	MO-5	5-8	Rep. Zach Nunn [R]	IA-3	22-0
Rep. David Scott [D]	GA-13	8-7	Rep. Andy Ogles [R]	TN-5	17-0
			Rep. Bill Posey [R]	FL-8	19-0
			Rep. Pete Sessions [R]	TX-17	23-0
			Rep. Bryan Steil [R]	WI-1	23-0
			Rep. William Timmons [R]	SC-4	23-0
			Rep. Ann Wagner [R]	MO-2	23-0
			Rep. Roger Williams [R]	TX-25	21-0

Table 6. Senate Democrats and Independents who voted on the Senate floor to advance either or both of the joint resolutions included in this report that would overturn regulatory agency rules (by last name).

Senator	State	Voted to overturn the CFPB small lending rule	Voted yes to overturn the DOL ESG rule
Sen. John Hickenlooper [D]	CO	Yes	No
Sen. Angus King [I]	ME	Yes	No
Sen. Joe Manchin [D]	WV	Yes	Yes
Sen. Kyrsten Sinema [I]	AZ	Yes	No
Sen. Jon Tester [D]	MT	Yes	Yes

Table 7. Senate Republicans who voted in favor of both Congressional Review Act joint resolutions and against the nomination included in this report (by last name).

Senator	State	Senator	State
Sen. John Barrasso [R]	WY	Sen. Mike Lee [R]	UT
Sen. Marsha Blackburn [R]	TN	Sen. Cynthia Lummis [R]	WY
Sen. John Boozman [R]	AR	Sen. Roger Marshall [R]	KS
Sen. Mike Braun [R]	IN	Sen. Mitch McConnell [R]	KY
Sen. Katie Britt [R]	AL	Sen. Shelley Moore Capito [R]	WV
Sen. Ted Budd [R]	NC	Sen. Jerry Moran [R]	KS
Sen. Bill Cassidy [R]	LA	Sen. Markwayne Mullin [R]	OK
Sen. John Cornyn [R]	TX	Sen. Lisa Murkowski [R]	AK
Sen. Tom Cotton [R]	AR	Sen. Pete Ricketts [R]	NE
Sen. Kevin Cramer [R]	ND	Sen. James Risch [R]	ID
Sen. Ted Cruz [R]	TX	Sen. Mitt Romney [R]	UT
Sen. Steve Daines [R]	MT	Sen. Mike Rounds [R]	SD
Sen. Joni Ernst [R]	IA	Sen. Marco Rubio [R]	FL
Sen. Deb Fischer [R]	NE	Sen. Eric Schmitt [R]	MO
Sen. Lindsey Graham [R]	SC	Sen. Rick Scott [R]	FL
Sen. Charles “C huck” Grassley [R]	IA	Sen. Dan Sullivan [R]	AK
Sen. Bill Hagerty [R]	TN	Sen. John Thune [R]	SD
Sen. Joshua “Josh” Hawley [R]	MO	Sen. Thom Tillis [R]	NC
Sen. John Hoeven [R]	ND	Sen. Tommy Tuberville [R]	AL
Sen. Cindy Hyde-Smith [R]	MS	Sen. J.D. Vance [R]	OH
Sen. Ron Johnson [R]	WI	Sen. Roger Wicker [R]	MS
Sen. John Neely Kennedy [R]	LA	Sen. Todd Young [R]	IN
Sen. James Lankford [R]	OK		

Appendix A: U.S. House of Representatives Floor, Selected Votes – 118th Congress (1st session)

BILL NO. AFR POSITION ROLL CALL VOTE NO. VOTE RESULT VOTE COUNT DATE	H.J.Res.30	H.J.Res.30 (on overriding veto)	H.R.288	H.R.277	H.R.1	H.R.3564	H.R.2797	H.Amdt.671 to H.R.4664	H.Amdt.675 to H.R.4664	H.Amdt.722 to H.R.4664	S.J.Res.32	Total	
	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Yea	Nay
	124	149	271	265	182	289	244	630	632	642	690		
	Passed	Failed	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed	Failed	Passed	Passed		
	216-204	219-200	220 - 211	221 - 210	225 - 204	230 - 189	383 - 18	219 - 210	175 - 252	220 - 202	221 - 202		
	Feb 28, 2023	Mar 23, 2023	Jun 15, 2023	Jun 14, 2023	Mar 30, 2023	Jun 23, 2023	May 31, 2023	Nov 08, 2023	Nov 08, 2023	Nov 09, 2023	Dec 01, 2023		
ALABAMA													
District 1	Jerry Carl [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
2	Barry Moore [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
3	Mike Rogers [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	10	1
4	Robert Aderholt [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
5	Dale Strong [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
6	Gary Palmer [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
7	Terri Sewell [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
ALASKA													
at large	Mary Peltola [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Yea	2	9
AMERICAN SAMOA													
at large	Aumua Amata Radewagen [R]	-	-	-	-	-	-	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	-	2	0
ARIZONA													
1	David Schweikert [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
2	Eli Crane [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Yea	10	0
3	Ruben Gallego [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	9
4	Greg Stanton [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
5	Andy Biggs [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
6	Juan Ciscomani [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Not Voting	Yea	9	1
7	Raúl Grijalva [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
8	Debbie Lesko [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
9	Paul Gosar [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
ARKANSAS													
1	Eric "Rick" Crawford [R]	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	9	0
2	French Hill [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
3	Steve Womack [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
4	Bruce Westerman [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
CALIFORNIA													
1	Doug LaMalfa [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
2	Jared Huffman [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
3	Kevin Kiley [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	10	1
4	Mike Thompson [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
5	Tom McClintock [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
6	Ami Bera [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
7	Doris Matsui [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
8	John Garamendi [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
9	Josh Harder [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	2	9
10	Mark DeSaulnier [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
11	Nancy Pelosi [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	0	9
12	Barbara Lee [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	9
13	John Duarte [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
14	Eric Swalwell [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
15	Kevin Mullin [D]	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	9
16	Anna Eshoo [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
17	Ro Khanna [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
18	Zoe Lofgren [D]	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	9
19	Jimmy Panetta [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
20	Kevin McCarthy [R, 2023-2023]	-	-	-	-	Yea	-	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	5	0
21	Jim Costa [D]	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	9
22	David Valadao [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	10	1
23	Jay Oberholte [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	10	1
24	Salud Carbajal [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
25	Raul Ruiz [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
26	Julia Brownley [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
27	Mike Garcia [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
28	Judy Chu [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
29	Tony Cárdenas [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
30	Adam Schiff [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
31	Grace Napolitano [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
32	Brad Sherman [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
33	Pete Aguilar [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
34	Jimmy Gomez [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	11
35	Norma Torres [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
36	Ted Lieu [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
37	Sydney Kamlager-Dove [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
38	Linda Sánchez [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
39	Mark Takano [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
40	Young Kim [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	10	1
41	Ken Calvert [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	10	1
42	Robert Julio Garcia [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	11
43	Maxine Waters [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
44	Nanette Barragan [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
45	Michelle Steel [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	10	1
46	Luis Correa [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
47	Katie Porter [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	11
48	Darrell Issa [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
49	Mike Levin [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
50	Scott Peters [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
51	Sara Jacobs [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
52	Juan Vargas [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10

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BILL NO. AFR POSITION ROLL CALL VOTE NO. VOTE RESULT VOTE COUNT DATE	H.J.Res.30	H.J.Res.30 (on overriding veto)	H.R.288	H.R.277	H.R.1	H.R.3564	H.R.2797	H.Amdt.671 to H.R.4664	H.Amdt.675 to H.R.4664	H.Amdt.722 to H.R.4664	S.J.Res.32	Total	
	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Yea	Nay
	124	149	271	265	182	289	244	630	632	642	690		
	216-204	219-200	220 - 211	221 - 210	225 - 204	230 - 189	383 - 18	219 - 210	175 - 252	220 - 202	221 - 202		
	Feb 28, 2023	Mar 23, 2023	Jun 15, 2023	Jun 14, 2023	Mar 30, 2023	Jun 23, 2023	May 31, 2023	Nov 08, 2023	Nov 08, 2023	Nov 09, 2023	Dec 01, 2023		
COLORADO													
1 Diana DeGette [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
2 Joe Neguse [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
3 Lauren Boebert [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
4 Ken Buck [R]	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	8	1
5 Doug Lamborn [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
6 Jason Crow [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
7 Brittany Pettersen [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
8 Yadira Caraveo [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
CONNECTICUT													
1 John Larson [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
2 Joe Courtney [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
3 Rosa DeLauro [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
4 James "Jim" Himes [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	10
5 Jahana Hayes [D]	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	9
DELAWARE													
at large Lisa Blunt Rochester [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA													
at large Eleanor Holmes Norton [D]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Nay	Nay	Nay	-	0	3
FLORIDA													
1 Matt Gaetz [R]	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	10	1
2 Neal Dunn [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
3 Katherine "Kat" Cammack [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
4 Aaron Bean [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
5 John Rutherford [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
6 Michael Waltz [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
7 Cory Mills [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
8 Bill Posey [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	10	0
9 Darren Soto [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
10 Maxwell Frost [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	11
11 Daniel Webster [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
12 Gus Bilirakis [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
13 Anna Paulina Luna [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	10	0
14 Kathy Castor [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	9
15 Laurel Lee [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
16 Vern Buchanan [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	10	0
17 Gregory Steube [R]	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	10	0
18 Scott Franklin [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
19 Byron Donalds [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
20 Sheila Cherfilus-McCormick [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
21 Brian Mast [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
22 Lois Frankel [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	1	9
23 Jared Moskowitz [D]	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	2	8
24 Frederica Wilson [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
25 Debbie Wasserman Schultz [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
26 Mario Diaz-Balart [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
27 Maria Salazar [R]	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	8	1
28 Carlos Gimenez [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Not Voting	Not Voting	Yea	8	0
GEORGIA													
1 Earl "Buddy" Carter [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
2 Sanford Bishop [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
3 Drew Ferguson [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
4 Henry C. "Hank" Johnson [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
5 Nikema Williams [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
6 Rich McCormick [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
7 Lucy McBath [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	10
8 Austin Scott [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
9 Andrew Clyde [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
10 Mike Collins [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
11 Barry Loudermilk [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
12 Rick Allen [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
13 David Scott [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
14 Marjorie Taylor Greene [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
GUAM													
at large James (Jim) Moylan [R]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Yea	Nay	Yea	-	2	1
HAWAII													
1 Ed Case [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	2	9
2 Jill Tokuda [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	11
IDAHO													
1 Russ Fulcher [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
2 Michael "Mike" Simpson [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	9	1
ILLINOIS													
1 Jonathan Jackson [D]	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	9
2 Robin Kelly [D]	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	8
3 Delia Ramirez [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	10
4 Jesús "Chuy" García [D]	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	10
5 Mike Quigley [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
6 Sean Casten [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
7 Danny Davis [D]	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	9
8 Raja Krishnamoorthi [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	10

Appendix A: U.S. House of Representatives Floor, Selected Votes – 118th Congress (1st session)

BILL NO. AFR POSITION ROLL CALL VOTE NO. VOTE RESULT VOTE COUNT DATE	H.J.Res.30	H.J.Res.30 (on overriding veto)	H.R.288	H.R.277	H.R.1	H.R.3564	H.R.2797	H.Amdt.671 to H.R.4664	H.Amdt.675 to H.R.4664	H.Amdt.722 to H.R.4664	S.J.Res.32	Total	
	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Yea	Nay
	124	149	271	265	182	289	244	630	632	642	690		
	216-204	219-200	220 - 211	221 - 210	225 - 204	230 - 189	383 - 18	219 - 210	175 - 252	220 - 202	221 - 202		
	Feb 28, 2023	Mar 23, 2023	Jun 15, 2023	Jun 14, 2023	Mar 30, 2023	Jun 23, 2023	May 31, 2023	Nov 08, 2023	Nov 08, 2023	Nov 09, 2023	Dec 01, 2023		
9 Janice "Jan" Schakowsky [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
10 Bradley "Brad" Schneider [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
11 Bill Foster [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	1	9
12 Mike Bost [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
13 Nicole (Nikki) Budzinski [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
14 Lauren Underwood [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
15 Mary Miller [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	10	0
16 Darin LaHood [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	10	0
17 Eric Sorensen [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	1	9
INDIANA													
1 Frank Mrvan [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
2 Rudy Yakym [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
3 Jim Banks [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
4 James Baird [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
5 Victoria Spartz [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
6 Greg Pence [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	10	1
7 André Carson [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
8 Larry Bucshon [R]	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	9	1
9 Erin Houchin [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
IOWA													
1 Mariannette Miller-Meeks [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
2 Ashley Hinson [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	10	1
3 Zachary (Zach) Nunn [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	10	1
4 Randy Feenstra [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
KANSAS													
1 Tracey Mann [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
2 Jacob "Jake" LaTurner [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
3 Sharice Davids [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	2	9
4 Ron Estes [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
KENTUCKY													
1 James Comer [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	10	0
2 Brett Guthrie [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
3 Morgan McGarvey [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
4 Thomas Massie [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	10	0
5 Harold "Hal" Rogers [R]	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	9	1
6 Garland "Andy" Barr [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
LOUISIANA													
1 Steve Scalise [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	9	0
2 Troy Carter [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
3 Clay Higgins [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
4 Mike Johnson [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	-	-	-	-	7	0
5 Julia Letlow [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
6 Garret Graves [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
MAINE													
1 Chellie Pingree [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	1	9
2 Jared Golden [D]	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	8	3
MARYLAND													
1 Andy Harris [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	10	0
2 A. Dutch Ruppersberger [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	10
3 John Sarbanes [D]	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	9
4 Glenn Ivey [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
5 Steny Hoyer [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	9
6 David Trone [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	1	9
7 Kweisi Mfume [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
8 Jamie Raskin [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	9
MASSACHUSETTS													
1 Richard Neal [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
2 James "Jim" McGovern [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	11
3 Lori Trahan [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	9
4 Jake Auchincloss [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	10
5 Katherine Clark [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
6 Seth Moulton [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	9
7 Ayanna Pressley [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Not Voting	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	0	8
8 Stephen Lynch [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	10
9 William R. Keating [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	10
MICHIGAN													
1 Jack Bergman [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
2 John Moolenaar [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
3 Hillary Scholten [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
4 Bill Huizenga [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
5 Tim Walberg [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
6 Debbie Dingell [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	1	9
7 Elissa Slotkin [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
8 Daniel Kildee [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
9 Lisa McClain [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	10	0
10 John James [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	10	1
11 Haley Stevens [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
12 Rashida Tlaib [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	11
13 Shri Thanedar [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
MINNESOTA													

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	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Yea	Nay
	124	149	271	265	182	289	244	630	632	642	690		
	216-204	219-200	220 - 211	221 - 210	225 - 204	230 - 189	383 - 18	219 - 210	175 - 252	220 - 202	221 - 202		
	Feb 28, 2023	Mar 23, 2023	Jun 15, 2023	Jun 14, 2023	Mar 30, 2023	Jun 23, 2023	May 31, 2023	Nov 08, 2023	Nov 08, 2023	Nov 09, 2023	Dec 01, 2023		
1 Brad Finstad [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
2 Angie Craig [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	9
3 Dean Phillips [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Yea	Not Voting	Not Voting	Not Voting	Not Voting	1	5
4 Betty McCollum [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
5 Ilhan Omar [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	11
6 Tom Emmer [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
7 Michelle Fischbach [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
8 Pete Stauber [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
MISSISSIPPI													
1 Trent Kelly [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
2 Bennie Thompson [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
3 Michael Guest [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
4 Mike Ezell [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
MISSOURI													
1 Cori Bush [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	10
2 Ann Wagner [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
3 Blaine Luetkemeyer [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
4 Mark Alford [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
5 Emanuel Cleaver [D]	Not Voting	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	7
6 Sam Graves [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
7 Eric Burlison [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
8 Jason Smith [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
MONTANA													
1 Ryan Zinke [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	10	1
2 Matthew Rosendale [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
NEBRASKA													
1 Mike Flood [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	10	1
2 Don Bacon [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	10	1
3 Adrian Smith [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
NEVADA													
1 Dina Titus [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
2 Mark Amodei [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	10	1
3 Susie Lee [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
4 Steven Horsford [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
NEW HAMPSHIRE													
1 Chris Pappas [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	2	9
2 Ann Kuster [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
NEW JERSEY													
1 Donald Norcross [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Not Voting	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	1	8
2 Jefferson Van Drew [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
3 Andy Kim [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
4 Christopher "Chris" Smith [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
5 Josh Gottheimer [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	1	9
6 Frank Pallone [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
7 Thomas Kean [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	10	1
8 Robert Jacobsen Menendez [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
9 Bill Pascrell [D] (until August 2024)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	10
10 Donald Payne Jr. [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
11 Mikie Sherrill [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
12 Bonnie Watson Coleman [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
NEW MEXICO													
1 Melanie Stansbury [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
2 Gabriel (Gabe) Vasquez [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
3 Teresa Leger Fernandez [D]	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	9
NEW YORK													
1 Nicolas LaLota [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
2 Andrew Garbarino [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	10	1
3 George Santos [R, 2023-2023]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Yea	Present	9	0
4 Anthony D'Esposito [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Not Voting	Yea	9	1
5 Gregory Meeks [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
6 Grace Meng [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
7 Nydia Velázquez [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	0	9
8 Hakeem Jeffries [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
9 Yvette Clarke [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
10 Dan Goldman [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
11 Nicole Malliotakis [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
12 Jerrold Nadler [D]	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	9
13 Adriano Espaillat [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
14 Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	0	10
15 Ritchie Torres [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
16 Jamaal Bowman [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	11
17 Michael Lawler [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	10	1
18 Patrick Ryan [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
19 Marcus Molinaro [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
20 Paul Tonko [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
21 Elise Stefanik [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
22 Brandon Williams [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
23 Nicholas Langworthy [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
24 Claudia Tenney [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
25 Joseph Morelle [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Yea	Not Voting	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	1	7

Appendix A: U.S. House of Representatives Floor, Selected Votes – 118th Congress (1st session)

BILL NO. AFR POSITION ROLL CALL VOTE NO. VOTE RESULT VOTE COUNT DATE	H.J.Res.30	H.J.Res.30 (on overriding veto)	H.R.288	H.R.277	H.R.1	H.R.3564	H.R.2797	H.Amdt.671 to H.R.4664	H.Amdt.675 to H.R.4664	H.Amdt.722 to H.R.4664	S.J.Res.32	Total	
	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Yea	Nay
	124	149	271	265	182	289	244	630	632	642	690		
	216-204	219-200	220 - 211	221 - 210	225 - 204	230 - 189	383 - 18	219 - 210	175 - 252	220 - 202	221 - 202		
	Feb 28, 2023	Mar 23, 2023	Jun 15, 2023	Jun 14, 2023	Mar 30, 2023	Jun 23, 2023	May 31, 2023	Nov 08, 2023	Nov 08, 2023	Nov 09, 2023	Dec 01, 2023		
26 Brian Higgins [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
NORTH CAROLINA													
1 Donald Davis [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	2	9
2 Deborah Ross [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	10
3 Gregory Murphy [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
4 Valerie Foushee [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
5 Virginia Foxx [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
6 Kathy Manning [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	3	8
7 David Rouzer [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
8 Dan Bishop [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	9	0
9 Richard Hudson [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
10 Patrick McHenry [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	10	0
11 Charles (Chuck) Edwards [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	10	1
12 Alma Adams [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
13 Wiley Nickel [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
14 Jeffrey Jackson [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
NORTH DAKOTA													
at large Kelly Armstrong [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS													
at large Gregorio Sablan [D]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Nay	Nay	Nay	-	0	3
OHIO													
1 Greg Landsman [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
2 Brad Wenstrup [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
3 Joyce Beatty [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
4 Jim Jordan [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
5 Robert Latta [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
6 Bill Johnson [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	10	0
7 Max Miller [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
8 Warren Davidson [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
9 Marcy Kaptur [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
10 Michael Turner [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	10	1
11 Shontel Brown [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
12 Troy Balderson [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
13 Emilia Sykes [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
14 David Joyce [R]	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	9	1
15 Mike Carey [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	10	1
OKLAHOMA													
1 Kevin Hern [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
2 Josh Brecheen [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
3 Frank Lucas [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	10	1
4 Tom Cole [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	10	1
5 Stephanie Bice [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
OREGON													
1 Suzanne Bonamici [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
2 Cliff Bentz [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
3 Earl Blumenauer [D]	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	9
4 Valerie Hoyle [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	1	8
5 Lori Chavez-DeRemer [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	8	2
6 Andrea Salinas [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
PENNSYLVANIA													
17 Chris Deluzio [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
16 Mike Kelly [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Not Voting	9	1
15 Glenn Thompson [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	10	1
14 Guy Reschenthaler [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
13 John Joyce [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
12 Summer Lee [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	11
11 Lloyd Smucker [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
10 Scott Perry [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
9 Daniel Meuser [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
8 Matthew "Matt" Cartwright [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
7 Susan Wild [D]	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	2	8
6 Chrissy Houlahan [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	1	9
5 Mary Gay Scanlon [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
4 Madeleine Dean [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
3 Dwight Evans [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
2 Brendan Boyle [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	2	9
1 Brian Fitzpatrick [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	7	4
PUERTO RICO													
at large Commish. Jennifer González-Colón [R]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Yea	Nay	Yea	-	2	1
RHODE ISLAND													
1 David Cicilline [D, 2011-2023]	Nay	Nay	-	-	Nay	-	Not Voting	-	-	-	-	0	3
1 Gabe Amo [D]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Nay	0	1
2 Seth Magaziner [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	10
SOUTH CAROLINA													
1 Nancy Mace [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
2 Joe Wilson [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	10	0
3 Jeff Duncan [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
4 William Timmons [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
5 Ralph Norman [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	10	0
6 James "Jim" Clyburn [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	10

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SOUTH DAKOTA													
7 Russell Fry [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
at large Dusty Johnson [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
TENNESSEE													
1 Diana Harshbarger [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
2 Tim Burchett [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
3 Charles "Chuck" Fleischmann [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	10	1
4 Scott Desjarlais [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
5 Andrew Ogles [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	10	0
6 John W. Rose [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
7 Mark E. Green [R]	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	10	0
8 David Kustoff [R]	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	10	0
9 Steve Cohen [D]	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	9
TEXAS													
1 Nathaniel Moran [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	10	1
2 Dan Crenshaw [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	10	0
3 Keith Self [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
4 Patrick "Pat" Fallon [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
5 Lance Gooden [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
6 Jake Ellzey [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
7 Lizzie Fletcher [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
8 Morgan Luttrell [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
9 Al Green [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
10 Michael McCaul [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
11 August Pfluger [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
12 Kay Granger [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
13 Ronny Jackson [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
14 Randy Weber [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
15 Mónica De La Cruz [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
16 Veronica Escobar [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
17 Pete Sessions [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
18 Sheila Jackson Lee [D] (until July 2024)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Not Voting	Not Voting	Not Voting	Not Voting	1	6
19 Jodey Arrington [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
20 Joaquin Castro [D]	Not Voting	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	7
21 Chip Roy [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
22 Troy Nehls [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
23 Ernest "Tony" Gonzales [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	9	1
24 Beth Van Duyne [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
25 Roger Williams [R]	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	9	0
26 Michael Burgess [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
27 Michael Cloud [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
28 Henry Cuellar [D]	Nay	Not Voting	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	6	4
29 Sylvia Garcia [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
30 Jasmine Crockett [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	11
31 John R. Carter [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	10	1
32 Colin Allred [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
33 Marc Veasey [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
34 Vicente Gonzalez [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	3	8
35 Gregorio Casar [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	11
36 Brian Babin [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
37 Lloyd Doggett [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
38 Wesley Hunt [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
UTAH													
1 Blake Moore [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	10	1
2 Chris Stewart [R, 2013-2023]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	-	-	-	-	7	0
2 Celeste Maloy [R]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Yea	1	0
3 John Curtis [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	10	1
4 Clarence "Burgess" Owens [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
VERMONT													
at large Becca Balint [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
VIRGIN ISLANDS													
at large Stacey Plaskett [D]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Nay	Nay	Nay	-	0	3
VIRGINIA													
1 Robert Wittman [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
2 Jennifer Kiggans [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	10	1
3 Robert "Bobby" Scott [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
4 Jennifer McClellan [D]	-	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	9
5 Robert "Bob" Good [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
6 Ben Cline [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
7 Abigail Spanberger [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	2	9
8 Donald Beyer [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
9 Morgan Griffith [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	10	0
10 Jennifer Wexton [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
11 Gerald Connolly [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
WASHINGTON													
1 Suzan DelBene [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
2 Rick Larsen [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Not Voting	Not Voting	Not Voting	Nay	1	7
3 Marie Gluesenkamp Perez [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	6	5
4 Dan Newhouse [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	10	1
5 Cathy Anne McMorris Rodgers [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	10	0

Appendix A: U.S. House of Representatives Floor, Selected Votes – 118th Congress (1st session)

BILL NO. AFR POSITION ROLL CALL VOTE NO. VOTE RESULT VOTE COUNT DATE	H.J.Res.30	H.J.Res.30 (on overriding veto)	H.R.288	H.R.277	H.R.1	H.R.3564	H.R.2797	H.Amdt.671 to H.R.4664	H.Amdt.675 to H.R.4664	H.Amdt.722 to H.R.4664	S.J.Res.32	Total	
	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Yea	Nay
	124	149	271	265	182	289	244	630	632	642	690		
	216-204	219-200	220 - 211	221 - 210	225 - 204	230 - 189	383 - 18	219 - 210	175 - 252	220 - 202	221 - 202		
	Feb 28, 2023	Mar 23, 2023	Jun 15, 2023	Jun 14, 2023	Mar 30, 2023	Jun 23, 2023	May 31, 2023	Nov 08, 2023	Nov 08, 2023	Nov 09, 2023	Dec 01, 2023		
6 Derek Kilmer [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
7 Pramila Jayapal [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	11
8 Kim Schrier [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	2	9
9 Adam Smith [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
10 Marilyn Strickland [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
WEST VIRGINIA													
1 Carol Miller [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
2 Alexander Mooney [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	10	0
WISCONSIN													
1 Bryan Steil [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
2 Mark Pocan [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
3 Derrick Van Orden [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
4 Gwen Moore [D]	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	1	10
5 Scott Fitzgerald [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
6 Glenn Grothman [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
7 Thomas Tiffany [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
8 Mike Gallagher [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0
WYOMING													
at large Harriet Hageman [R]	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	11	0

Appendix B: U.S. Senate Floor, Selected Votes – 118th Congress (1st session)

BILL NO.	PN65 (Karla Ann Gilbride)				
	H.J.Res.30	S.J.Res. 32			
AFR POSITION	Supported	Opposed	Opposed		
ROLL CALL VOTE NO.	259	35	260		
VOTE RESULT	Confirmed	Passed	Passed		
VOTE COUNT	50 - 46	50 - 46	53 - 44		
DATE	October 17, 2023	March 1, 2023	October 18, 2023	<i>Total</i>	
				<i>Against AFR Position</i>	<i>With AFR Position</i>
ALABAMA					
Katie Britt (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
Tommy Tuberville (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
ALASKA					
Lisa Murkowski (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
Dan Sullivan (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
ARIZONA					
Mark Kelly (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
Kyrsten Sinema (I)	Yea	Nay	Yea	1	2
ARKANSAS					
John Boozman (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
Tom Cotton (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
CALIFORNIA					
Dianne Feinstein (D, 1992-2023)	-	Not Voting	-	0	0
Laphonza Butler (D)	Not Voting	-	Not Voting	0	0
Alejandro “Alex” Padilla (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
COLORADO					
Michael Bennet (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
John Hickenlooper (D)	Yea	Nay	Yea	1	2
CONNECTICUT					
Richard Blumenthal (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
Christopher Murphy (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
DELAWARE					
Thomas Carper (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
Christopher Coons (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
FLORIDA					
Marco Rubio (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
Rick Scott (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
GEORGIA					
Jon Ossoff (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
Raphael Warnock (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
HAWAII					
Mazie Hirono (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
Brian Schatz (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
IDAHO					
Michael “Mike” Crapo (R)	Nay	Not Voting	Yea	2	0
James Risch (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
ILLINOIS					
Tammy Duckworth (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
Richard Durbin (D)	Not Voting	Nay	Not Voting	0	1
INDIANA					
Mike Braun (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
Todd Young (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
IOWA					
Joni Ernst (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
Charles “Chuck” Grassley (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
KANSAS					
Roger Marshall (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
Jerry Moran (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0

Appendix B: U.S. Senate Floor, Selected Votes – 118th Congress (1st session)

BILL NO.	PN65	H.J.Res.30	S.J.Res. 32	Total	
	(Karla Ann Gilbride)			Against AFR Position	With AFR Position
AFR POSITION	Supported	Opposed	Opposed		
ROLL CALL VOTE NO.	259	35	260		
VOTE RESULT	Confirmed	Passed	Passed		
VOTE COUNT	50 - 46	50 - 46	53 - 44		
DATE	October 17, 2023	March 1, 2023	October 18, 2023		
KENTUCKY					
Mitch McConnell (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
Rand Paul (R)	Not Voting	Yea	Not Voting	1	0
LOUISIANA					
Bill Cassidy (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
John Neely Kennedy (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
MAINE					
Susan Collins (R)	Yea	Yea	Yea	2	1
Angus King (I)	Yea	Nay	Yea	1	2
MARYLAND					
Benjamin Cardin (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
Chris Van Hollen (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
MASSACHUSETTS					
Edward “Ed” Markey (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
Elizabeth Warren (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
MICHIGAN					
Gary Peters (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
Debbie Stabenow (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
MINNESOTA					
Amy Klobuchar (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
Tina Smith (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
MISSISSIPPI					
Cindy Hyde-Smith (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
Roger Wicker (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
MISSOURI					
Eric Schmitt (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
Joshua “Josh” Hawley (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
MONTANA					
Steve Daines (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
Jon Tester (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	2	1
NEBRASKA					
Deb Fischer (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
Pete Ricketts (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
NEVADA					
Catherine Cortez Masto (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
Jacky Rosen (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
NEW HAMPSHIRE					
Margaret “Maggie” Hassan (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
Jeanne Shaheen (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
NEW JERSEY					
Cory Booker (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
Robert “Bob” Menendez (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
NEW MEXICO					
Martin Heinrich (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
Ben Ray Lujan (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
NEW YORK					
Kirsten Gillibrand (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
Charles “Chuck” Schumer (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
NORTH CAROLINA					

Appendix B: U.S. Senate Floor, Selected Votes – 118th Congress (1st session)

BILL NO.	PN65 (Karla Ann Gilbride)				
	H.J.Res.30	S.J.Res. 32			
AFR POSITION	Supported	Opposed	Opposed		
ROLL CALL VOTE NO.	259	35	260		
VOTE RESULT	Confirmed	Passed	Passed		
VOTE COUNT	50 - 46	50 - 46	53 - 44		
DATE	October 17, 2023	March 1, 2023	October 18, 2023	<i>Total</i>	
				<i>Against AFR Position</i>	<i>With AFR Position</i>
Ted Budd (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
Thom Tillis (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
NORTH DAKOTA					
Kevin Cramer (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
John Hoeven (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
OHIO					
Sherrod Brown (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
J.D. (James) Vance (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
OKLAHOMA					
Markwayne Mullin (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
James Lankford (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
OREGON					
Jeff Merkley (D)	Yea	Not Voting	Nay	0	2
Ron Wyden (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
PENNSYLVANIA					
Robert “Bob” Casey (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
John Fetterman (D)	Yea	Not Voting	Nay	0	2
RHODE ISLAND					
John F. “Jack” Reed (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
Sheldon Whitehouse (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
SOUTH CAROLINA					
Lindsey Graham (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
Tim Scott (R)	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	2	0
SOUTH DAKOTA					
Mike Rounds (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
John Thune (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
TENNESSEE					
Marsha Blackburn (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
Bill Hagerty (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
TEXAS					
John Cornyn (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
Ted Cruz (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
UTAH					
Mike Lee (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
Mitt Romney (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
VERMONT					
Peter Welch (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
Bernard “Bernie” Sanders (I)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
VIRGINIA					
Timothy “Tim” Kaine (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
Mark Warner (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
WASHINGTON					
Maria Cantwell (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
Patty Murray (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3
WEST VIRGINIA					
Shelley Moore Capito (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	0
Joe Manchin (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	2	1
WISCONSIN					
Tammy Baldwin (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	0	3

Appendix B: U.S. Senate Floor, Selected Votes – 118th Congress (1st session)

BILL NO.	PN65 (Karla Ann Gilbride)				
	H.J.Res.30	S.J.Res. 32			
AFR POSITION	Supported	Opposed	Opposed		
ROLL CALL VOTE NO.	<u>259</u>	<u>35</u>	<u>260</u>		
VOTE RESULT	Confirmed	Passed	Passed		
VOTE COUNT	50 - 46	50 - 46	53 - 44		
DATE	October 17, 2023	March 1, 2023	October 18, 2023		
	Ron Johnson (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	
WYOMING					
	John Barrasso (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	
	Cynthia Lummis (R)	Nay	Yea	Yea	
					<i>Total</i>
					<i>Against AFR Position</i>
					<i>With AFR Position</i>
					3
					0
					3
					0

Appendix D: House Judiciary Committee, Selected Votes – 118th Congress (1st session)

BILL NO.	H.R. 288		H.R. 277	
	AFR POSITION	Opposed	Opposed	
ROLL CALL VOTE NO.	N/A	N/A		
VOTE RESULT	Passed	Passed		
VOTE COUNT	15 - 5	13 - 5	Totals	
DATE	May 10, 2023	May, 24, 2023	Yea	Nay
ALABAMA				
District 2 Barry Moore (R)	Yea	Yea	2	0
ARIZONA				
5 Andy Biggs (R)	Yea	Yea	2	0
CALIFORNIA				
5 Tom McClintock (R)	Yea	Yea	2	0
3 Kevin Kiley (R)	Not Voting	Yea	1	0
15 Eric Swalwell (D)	Not Voting	Not Voting	0	0
19 Zoe Lofgren (D)	Not Voting	Not Voting	0	0
30 Adam Schiff (D)	Nay	Nay	0	2
33 Ted Lieu (D)	Not Voting	Not Voting	0	0
46 Lou Correa (D)	Not Voting	Not Voting	0	0
48 Darrell Issa (R)	Not Voting	Not Voting	0	0
COLORADO				
2 Joe Neguse (D)	Not Voting	Not Voting	0	0
4 Ken Buck (R) (until March 2024)	Not Voting	Not Voting	0	0
FLORIDA				
1 Matt Gaetz (R)	Not Voting	Yea	1	0
15 Laurel Lee (R)	Not Voting	Yea	1	0
GEORGIA				
4 Hank Johnson (D)	Nay	Not Voting	0	1
7 Lucy McBath (D)	Nay	Not Voting	0	1
INDIANA				
5 Victoria Spartz (R)	Yea	Not Voting	1	0
KENTUCKY				
4 Thomas Massie (R)	Not Voting	Yea	1	0
LOUISIANA				
4 Mike Johnson (R) (until October 25, 2023)	Yea	Yea	2	0
MARYLAND				
4 Glenn Ivey (D)	Nay	Not Voting	0	1
MISSOURI				
1 Cori Bush (D)	Not Voting	Not Voting	0	0
NEW JERSEY				
2 Jeff Van Drew (R)	Yea	Not Voting	1	0
NEW YORK				
12 Jerry Nadler, <i>Ranking Member</i> (D)	Nay	Nay	0	2
NORTH CAROLINA				
2 Deborah K. Ross (D)	Not Voting	Nay	0	1
8 Dan Bishop (R)	Yea	Yea	2	0
NORTH DAKOTA				
at large Kelly Armstrong (from December 5, 2023)	-	-	0	0
OHIO				
4 Jim Jordan, <i>Chair</i> (R)	Yea	Yea	2	0
OREGON				
2 Cliff Bentz (R)	Yea	Not Voting	1	0
PENNSYLVANIA				
4 Madeleine Dean (D)	Not Voting	Nay	0	1
5 Mary Gay Scanlon (D)	Not Voting	Nay	0	1
RHODE ISLAND				
David Cicilline (until May 31, 2023)	Not Voting	Not Voting	0	0
SOUTH CAROLINA				
7 Russell Fry (R)	Yea	Not Voting	1	0
TENNESSEE				
9 Steve Cohen (D)	Not Voting	Not Voting	0	0
TEXAS				
1 Nathaniel Moran (R)	Not Voting	Not Voting	0	0
5 Lance Gooden (R)	Yea	Not Voting	1	0
16 Veronica Escobar (D)	Not Voting	Not Voting	0	0
18 Sheila Jackson Lee (until July 2024)	Not Voting	Not Voting	0	0
21 Chip Roy (R)	Not Voting	Not Voting	0	0
22 Troy Nehls (R)	Yea	Yea	2	0
38 Wesley Hunt (R)	Not Voting	Not Voting	0	0
VERMONT				
at large Becca Balint (D) (from June 13, 2023)	-	-	0	0
VIRGINIA				
6 Ben Cline (R)	Yea	Yea	2	0
WASHINGTON				
7 Pramila Jayapal (D)	Not Voting	Not Voting	0	0
WISCONSIN				
5 Scott L. Fitzgerald (R)	Yea	Yea	2	0
7 Tom Tiffany (R)			0	0
WYOMING				
at large Harriet Hageman (R)	Yea	Not Voting	1	0

Appendix E: House Committee on Education and the Workforce, Selected Votes – 118th Congress (1st session)

BILL NO.	H.R. 5339	H.R. 5337	H.R. 5338	H.R. 5340	Totals	
	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Opposed	Yea	Nay
AFR POSITION						
ROLL CALL VOTE NO.	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
VOTE RESULT	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed		
VOTE COUNT	23 - 19	23 - 19	23 - 19	23 - 19		
DATE	September 14, 2023	September 14, 2023	September 14, 2023	September 14, 2023		
ARIZONA						
7 Raul Grijalva (D)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	4
CALIFORNIA						
3 Kevin Kiley (R)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	4	0
10 Mark DeSaulnier (D)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	4
39 Mark Takano (D)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	4
45 Michelle Steel (R)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	4	0
CONNECTICUT						
2 Joe Courtney (D)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	4
5 Jahana Hayes (D)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	4
FLORIDA						
4 Aaron Bean (R)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	4	0
24 Frederica Wilson (D)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	4
GEORGIA						
7 Lucy McBath (D)	Not Voting	Not Voting	Not Voting	Not Voting	0	0
12 Rick Allen (R)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	4	0
ILLINOIS						
15 Mary Miller (R)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	4	0
INDIANA						
1 Frank J. Mrvan (D)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	4
3 Jim Banks (R)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	4	0
9 Erin Houchin (R)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	4	0
KANSAS						
4 Ron Estes (R)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	4	0
KENTUCKY						
1 James Comer (R)	-	-	-	-	0	0
LOUISIANA						
5 Julia Letlow (R)	Not Voting	Not Voting	Not Voting	Not Voting	0	0
MICHIGAN						
7 Tim Walberg (R)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	4	0
9 Lisa McClain (R)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	4	0
10 John James (R)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	4	0
11 Haley Stevens (D)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	4
MINNESOTA						
5 Ilhan Omar (D)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	4
MISSOURI						
7 Eric Burlison (R)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	4	0
NEW JERSEY						
1 Donald Norcross (D)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	4
NEW MEXICO						
3 Teresa Leger Fernandez (D)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	4
NEW YORK						
16 Jamaal Bowman (D)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	4
21 Elise Stefanik (R)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	4	0
22 Brandon Williams (R)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	4	0
NORTH CAROLINA						
5 Virginia Foxx, <i>Chairwoman</i> (R)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	4	0
6 Kathy Manning (D)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	4
12 Alma Adams (D)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	4
NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS						
at large Gregorio Sablan (D)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	4
OHIO						
6 Michael Rulli (R) (from June 2024)	-	-	-	-	0	0
OREGON						
1 Suzanne Bonamici (D)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	4
5 Lori Chavez-DeRemer (R)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	4	0
PENNSYLVANIA						
7 Susan Wild (D)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	4
11 Lloyd Smucker (R)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	4	0
15 Glenn Thompson (R)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	4	0
SOUTH CAROLINA						
2 Joe Wilson (R)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	4	0
TEXAS						
1 Nathaniel Moran (R)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	4	0
UTAH						
4 Burgess Owens (R)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	4	0
VIRGINIA						
5 Bob Good (R)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	4	0
3 Bobby Scott, <i>Ranking Member</i> (D)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	4
WASHINGTON						
7 Pramila Jayapal (D)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	4
WISCONSIN						
6 Glenn Grothman (R)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	4	0

Appendix F: House Committee on Ways and Means, Selected Votes – 118th Congress (1st session)

BILL NO.	H.R.3937
AFR POSITION	Opposed
ROLL CALL VOTE NO.	N/A
VOTE RESULT	Passed
VOTE COUNT	24 - 18
DATE	June 13, 2023
ALABAMA	
District 7 Terri Sewell (D)	Nay
ARIZONA	
1 David Schweikert (R)	Yea
CALIFORNIA	
4 Mike Thompson (D)	Nay
19 Jimmy Panetta (D)	Nay
28 Judy Chu, <i>Vice Ranking Member</i> (D)	Nay
34 Jimmy Gomez (D) (from February 6, 2024)	-
38 Linda Sánchez (D)	Nay
45 Michelle Steel (R)	Yea
CONNECTICUT	
1 John B. Larson (D)	Nay
FLORIDA	
16 Vern Buchanan, <i>Vice Chair</i> (R)	Yea
17 Greg Steube (R)	Yea
GEORGIA	
3 Drew Ferguson (R)	Yea
ILLINOIS	
16 Darin LaHood (R)	Not Voting
7 Danny Davis (D)	Nay
10 Brad Schneider (D)	Nay
IOWA	
4 Randy Feenstra (R)	Yea
KANSAS	
4 Ron Estes (R)	Yea
MASSACHUSETTS	
1 Richard Neal, <i>Ranking Member</i> (D)	Nay
MICHIGAN	
8 Dan Kildee (D)	Nay
MINNESOTA	
7 Michelle Fischbach (R)	Yea
MISSOURI	
8 Jason Smith, <i>Chair</i> (R)	Yea
NEBRASKA	
3 Adrian Smith (R)	Yea
NEVADA	
Steven Horsford (D) (from Sept. 2024)	-
NEW JERSEY	
9 Bill Pascrell (D) (until August 21, 2024)	Nay
NEW YORK	
11 Nicole Malliotakis (R)	Yea
24 Claudia Tenney (R)	Yea
26 Brian Higgins (D) (until February 2, 2024)	Nay
NORTH CAROLINA	
3 Greg Murphy (R)	Yea
OHIO	
2 Brad Wenstrup (R)	Yea
15 Mike Carey (R)	Yea
OKLAHOMA	
1 Kevin Hern (R)	Yea
OREGON	
3 Earl Blumenauer (D)	Nay
PENNSYLVANIA	
1 Brian Fitzpatrick (R)	Yea
3 Dwight Evans (D)	Nay
11 Lloyd Smucker (R)	Yea
16 Mike Kelly (R)	Yea
TENNESSEE	
8 David Kustoff (R)	Yea
TEXAS	
19 Jodey Arrington (R)	Yea
24 Beth Van Duyne (R)	Yea
37 Lloyd Doggett (D)	Nay
UTAH	
1 Blake Moore (R)	Yea
VIRGINIA	
8 Don Beyer (D)	Nay
WASHINGTON	
1 Suzan DelBene (D)	Nay
WEST VIRGINIA	
1 Carol Miller (R)	Yea
WISCONSIN	
4 Gwen Moore (D)	Nay