



Americans for
Financial Reform

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HOW MEMBERS OF THE 117TH CONGRESS VOTED ON TAMING WALL STREET AND PROTECTING CONSUMERS

Votes cast in the 117th Congress
(January 2021 to January 2023)



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INTRODUCTION

This report provides a snapshot of how members of Congress voted on consumer protections, climate financial regulation, Wall Street, and financial industry legislative measures during the 117th Congress.

The report includes a selection of votes on important bills and confirmations of President Biden's nominees to positions central to financial regulation and Wall Street accountability. The votes on these measures show when lawmakers strove to protect workers, consumers, investors, and small businesses, continue to incorporate measures of climate change risk into financial regulation, and maintain the integrity of the financial system, versus when they chose to prioritize the profits and wealth of Wall Street insiders and the financial industry.

Most of the legislative action during the 117th Congress was at Committee level. In the financial services space, the House Financial Services Committee (HFSC) moved a significant number of bills, holding over 100 hearings and considering over 215 legislative proposals on a range of issues such as pandemic relief and economic recovery; homelessness and affordable housing; debt collection; diversity and inclusion in financial firms; and technology in financial services.

The Committee took votes on dozens of bills. During the first session the HFSC passed two important legislative packages: The Comprehensive Debt Collection Improvement Act, to protect vulnerable consumers from abusive debt collection practices; and the Corporate Governance Improvement and

Investor Protection Act, to safeguard investors and market stability and promote the flow of capital towards more environmentally sustainable investments. During the second session, the Committee advanced major legislation to advance first-generation homeownership and shrink the nation's racial homeownership gap, an important bill to protect consumers from abusive bank overdraft fees, and a bill to close a loophole allowing Big Tech and other nonbank companies to offer financial products and services without complying with the same rules and safeguards required of bank holding companies.

A number of bills approved in the Committee were modest proposals or were amended down from their most ambitious versions in order to attract unanimous support from Democrats, while Committee Republicans opposed virtually all financial regulation, consumer and investor protection, or climate risk mitigation proposals on which the HFSC took action.

In the early part of 2021, HFSC members also played an important role in shaping the new administration's legislative response to the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic. Several of the key housing provisions in the American Rescue Plan emerged from the HFSC, including Chairwoman Maxine Waters' rent assistance programs and Rep. Ayanna Pressley's provision providing additional funding for homelessness assistance. The Committee also advanced a badly needed Homeowner Assistance Fund, which provided \$10 billion to support struggling homeowners and prevent mortgage delinquencies and defaults, foreclosures, utilities

shutoff, and other financial hardships associated with the coronavirus pandemic.

In addition to the American Rescue Plan, the House majority moved to the House floor and passed significant pieces of legislation on consumer protections, including the two legislative packages previously mentioned, and a Congressional Review Act (CRA) challenge. The CRA reversed a rule by the previous administration's Office of the Comptroller of the Currency (OCC) that had threatened to unleash predatory lending in all fifty states by permitting rent-a-bank schemes, which let non-bank lenders evade state interest rate limits. The CRA challenge passed the Senate as well, and successfully shored up crucial state protections against predatory lending.

Perhaps the most important legislation passed by Congress in 2022, the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA), included a significant first step towards reining in stock buybacks by imposing a one percent excise tax on such transactions. Curbing stock buybacks can help reorient the US economy to prioritize the long-term needs of companies, workers, consumers, communities, and the planet instead of wealthy executives and short-term shareholders. The IRA initially contained critical provisions that would have repealed the taxability of Pell Grants and helped hundreds of thousands of low-income Pell Grant recipients access the American Opportunity Tax Credit, but those provisions were stripped out before it passed the Senate and eventually became law.

Apart from the pandemic-response legislation, any meaningful financial regulatory agenda has stalled in the Senate, where it would require a bipartisan 60 votes in order to proceed. The

notable exception is the passage of the CRA challenge to the OCC rule mentioned above, which required only a majority vote (and received 52 votes in favor). Otherwise, Senate votes on financial regulation and Wall Street accountability have been limited to confirmations of Cabinet secretaries and regulators.

President Biden nominated several diverse issue experts with strong qualifications, extensive public service experience, and a demonstrated commitment to the public interest and to advancing economic and racial justice to key financial regulatory positions. A good number of these have been—slowly—confirmed by the Senate through party line votes in the Senate Banking Committee, frequently requiring extra floor time to move forward. Others are still awaiting confirmation as a result of this slow process. And still other excellent nominees were forced to withdraw as a result of unified Republican opposition, industry lobbying against them, and a denial of support from some (or a handful) of Democrats. Such was the fate of Dr. Saule Omarova, a highly regarded financial regulation expert with a distinguished academic career and previous government experience, who would have been the first woman and person of color to lead the OCC; and of Sarah Bloom Raskin, an experienced public servant and bank supervisor, who had previously served as the 13th Deputy Secretary of the Treasury and as member of the Federal Reserve Board of Governors, but was forced to withdraw her nomination for Vice Chair for Supervision of the Federal Reserve.

The rest of this report is divided into two sections. The first section offers a summary of

each of the selected bills grouped in four broad categories—*Housing and Consumer Protections*; *Climate Financial Regulation*; *Investor Protections, Governance, and Market Integrity*; and *Senate Confirmations*. The summaries include a short description of the bills or nomination, the latest congressional action taken in each case, and links to the official record of votes cast, the official text of the proposals, and a letter by Americans for Financial Reform (AFR) discussing the organization’s support or opposition to the bill or nomination.

The recorded roll call votes are tabulated in the appendices to the report. These tables offer a simple way of viewing the position taken by each Member of Congress on the legislative measures included in this report. Separate tables

show the votes cast on the HSFC, the House Judiciary Committee, the House floor, and the Senate.

The last section offers summaries of the appendices, highlighting those Members who consistently stood up for legislative proposals and strong nominees that will help all families and communities to flourish and, on the other hand, those who most often sided with Wall Street and the financial industry. Together, the summaries in this report and the votes compiled in the appendices tell the story of where Members of the 117th Congress stand on an important set of issues related to the financial reforms long needed to create a financial system that dismantles inequality and systemic racism and promotes a just and sustainable economy where we all can thrive.

BILL SUMMARIES

Housing and Consumer Protections

- **Adjustable Interest Rate (LIBOR) Act of 2021. [H.R.4616](#). House floor vote [no. 407](#).**

This bill will facilitate the credit industry’s smooth transition from the LIBOR (London Inter-Bank Offered Rate) index, which is currently used to set interest rates in millions of consumer and business credit contracts in the U.S. The LIBOR will be discontinued next year due to insider abuses and manipulations and the transition to a new benchmark risks exposing consumers to interest rate increases, potentially triggering defaults and foreclosures. The bill preserves borrowers’ rights to ensure that mistakes made in the transition are corrected.

[AFR supported this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Brad Sherman (D-CA-30), H.R.4616 was approved by the HFSC on July 29, 2021 by a voice vote. It passed the House of Representatives on December 8, 2021 by a vote of 415–9. (H.R.4616 was included in the “Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2022,” which was signed into law on March 15, 2022.)

- **A joint resolution providing for congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Office of the Comptroller of Currency relating to "National Banks and Federal Savings Associations as Lenders. [S.J.Res.15](#). Senate vote [no. 183](#). House floor vote [no. 181](#).**

Congressional Review Act overturning the OCC’s final rule, “National Banks and

Federal Savings Associations as Lenders,” (a.k.a., the 'fake lender' rule) which would have unleashed predatory lending in all fifty states by allowing rent-a-bank schemes that let non-bank lenders escape state interest rate caps.

[AFR supported this bill.](#)

Introduced by Sen. Chris Van Hollen (D-MD), S.J.Res.15 passed the Senate on May 11, 2021 by a vote of 52–47. It passed the House of Representatives on June 24, 2021 by a vote of 218–208 and became public law on June 30, 2021.

- **Comprehensive Debt Collection Improvement Act. [H.R.2547](#). Committee vote [no. 15](#). House floor vote [no. 141](#).**

A package of legislation to protect vulnerable consumers from abusive debt collection practices, including: prohibiting the use of confessions of judgment; prohibiting certain abusive collection practices directed at servicemembers, including threats to reduce rank or revoke security clearance; requiring discharge of private student loans due to total and permanent disability; prohibiting collection of medical debt for the first two years and credit reporting of debt arising from any medically necessary procedures; requiring debt collectors to obtain consent before using electronic communications and provide written validation notices; among others.

[AFR supported this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Maxine Waters (D-CA-43), H.R.2547 was approved by the HFSC on April 20, 2021 by a vote of 30–23. It passed the House of Representatives on May 13, 2021 by a vote of 215–207.

- **Improving Language Access in Mortgage Servicing Act of 2021.** [H.R.3009](#). Committee vote [no. 34](#).

This bill establishes language access requirements for creditors and servicers to better serve borrowers with limited English proficiency (LEP). The bill requires the CFPB and other agencies to translate federal documents relating to residential mortgage loan transactions into the top languages most commonly spoken by LEP individuals, and it also requires development of a standard language preference form to be used by creditors and servicers to track language preferences and transfer that information with the loan. Overcoming language barriers would significantly improve LEP borrowers' access to affordable homeownership opportunities and to assistance and resources for homeowners who are struggling to keep up with their mortgage payments.

[AFR supported this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Sylvia R. Garcia (D-TX-29), H.R.3009 was approved by the HFSC on May 12, 2021 by a vote of 29–24.

- **Manufactured Housing Community Preservation Act of 2021.** [H.R.3332](#). Committee vote [no. 46](#).

This bill provides financial assistance to nonprofits, resident-formed cooperatives, and other local entities that will enable

them to purchase, maintain and preserve affordable manufactured home communities and keep rents affordable for residents.

[AFR supported this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Cynthia Axne (D-IA-3), H.R.3332 was approved by the HFSC on July 29, 2021 by a vote of 28–23.

- **Forced Arbitration Injustice Repeal (FAIR) Act.** [H.R.963](#). Committee vote [no. 5](#).

This bill prohibits forced arbitration clauses in employment, consumer, and civil rights disputes. Large corporations frequently bury these “ripoff clauses” in the fine print of non-negotiable contracts in order to prevent wronged consumers, workers, and small businesses from seeking justice and monetary restitution through the court system, and instead forcing them into a secret and individual arbitration process. This bill restores consumers' right to take Wall Street banks, payday lenders, student loan servicers, or for-profit colleges to court to hold them accountable for abusive and fraudulent business practices.

[AFR supported this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Johnson, Henry C. "Hank," Jr. (D-GA-4), H.R.963 was approved by the Committee on the Judiciary on November 3, 2021 by a vote of 23–14. (H.R.963 passed the House of Representatives during the second session of the 117th Congress, which is not covered in this report but will be included in the next version of this report covering the entire 117th Congress).

- **Housing Fairness Act. [H.R.68](#). Committee vote [no. 91](#).**

The Housing Fairness Act authorizes increased program funding to better support fair housing work conducted nationwide and to help fair housing organizations with staffing needs. The bill also streamlines program implementation, helps make better use of grantee and HUD time and resources, provides for coordinated systemic regional or national investigations to get at the heart of systemic discrimination, and works to restore compliance with the Fair Housing Act by local and state governments that receive federal housing and community development dollars. This necessary legislation expands the nation’s only fair housing grant program that supports local fair housing services and prevents racial discrimination against renters, homebuyers, and mortgage borrowers.

[AFR supported this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Al Green (D-TX-9), H.R.68 was approved by the HFSC on June 22, 2022 by a vote of 28–24.

- **Overdraft Protection Act. [H.R.4277](#). Committee vote [no. 104](#).**

Overdraft fees cost consumers \$15 billion each year and can be devastating for many households, especially lower-income consumers and communities of color. These fees can create cycles of compounding debt that can push consumers out of the banking system and into financial insecurity. This bill introduces commonsense regulations that would protect consumers by limiting the number

of overdraft fees institutions can charge to one per month and six per year, and prohibiting “debit resequencing,” a practice by which banks reorder transactions to maximize overdraft fees.

[AFR supported this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Carolyn B. Maloney (D-NY-12), H.R.4277 was approved by the HFSC on July 27, 2022 by a vote of 27–22.

- **Downpayment Toward Equity Act. [H.R.4495](#). Committee vote [no. 92](#).**

H.R.4495 is a great step toward reversing the nation’s racial homeownership and wealth disparities. This bill provides substantial down payment assistance to first-time, first-generation homebuyers and helps narrow the historical racial and ethnic homeownership gaps in the U.S. by providing first-generation households, who are often households of color, an opportunity to develop generational wealth. Families who own their homes experience greater economic stability and are better able to send their children to college, save for retirement, or start local businesses. Yet onerous down payments are a significant barrier to accessing homeownership, and these opportunities, for first-time buyers.

[AFR Supported this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Maxine Waters (D-CA-43), H.R.4495 was approved by the HFSC on June 22, 2022 by a vote of 28–23.

- **Commission to Study and Develop Reparation Proposals for African Americans Act. [H.R.40](#). Committee vote [no. 16](#).**

H.R.40 would establish an expert commission to study the legacy of slavery and how the failure to address harms stemming from it have resulted in huge racial disparities between white and Black people, including but not limited to the ability to accumulate wealth; to access health care, education, housing and employment opportunities; environmental justice outcomes; and policing. The commission would also recommend proposals for how to repair the harms revealed by the study. This bill can help pave the way for a critical and truthful reckoning and accounting for past and present harms that flow from the legacy of slavery.

[AFR supported this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX-18), H.R.40 was approved by the House Committee on the Judiciary on April 14, 2021 by a vote of 25–17.

- ***Nondebtor Release Prohibition Act of 2021. [H.R.4777](#). Committee vote [no. 1](#).***

This bill would prevent companies from abusing the bankruptcy system to escape accountability for wrongdoing, cheating victims who have been harmed. Among other important provisions, the bill would crack down on the bankruptcy law loophole known as “non-debtor releases,” which allows bad actors (such as disgraced corporate executives) to use a corporation’s bankruptcy to also shield themselves. As an example, the Sackler family, owners of Purdue, the maker of Oxycontin, is trying to use this mechanism to avoid full accountability to opioid victims through Purdue’s bankruptcy.

[AFR supported this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Jerrold Nadler (D-NY-10), H.R.4777 was approved by the House Committee on the Judiciary on November 3, 2021 by a vote of 23–17.

Climate Financial Regulation

- **Corporate Governance Improvement and Investor Protection Act.**
[H.R.1187](#). Committee vote [no. 23](#).
House floor vote [no. 169](#).

A bill to direct the SEC to require public companies to disclose to investors and the public more information regarding Environmental, Social, and Governance (ESG) risks—to protect investors and market stability and to promote the flow of capital towards more environmentally sustainable investments. ESG disclosure requirements would cover the following topics: climate and other environmental risks and impacts, corporate political spending, worker wages and CEO compensation, board diversity, and country-by-country tax reporting.

[AFR supported this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Juan Vargas (D-CA-51), H.R.1187 was approved by the HFSC on April 20, 2021 by a vote of 28–22. It passed the House of Representatives on June 16, 2021 by a vote of 215–214.

- **Climate Risk Disclosure Act of 2021.**
[H.R.2570](#). Committee vote [no. 36](#).

This bill requires public companies to disclose more information about their exposure to climate change-related risks and their strategies and progress to mitigate these risks, which would enhance protections for investors and the financial system while encouraging new investments in clean energy, manufacturing, and transportation. Notably, public companies would be required to disclose their total direct and indirect greenhouse gas emissions—representing a corporation’s overall contribution to the climate crisis. The bill also requires the SEC and other agencies to establish standardized climate-related risk disclosure metrics and guidance.

[AFR supported this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Sean Casten (D-IL-6), H.R.2570 was approved by the HFSC on May 12, 2021 by a vote of 28–24.

Investor Protections, Governance, and Market Integrity

- **Greater Accountability in Pay Act of 2021. [H.R.1188](#). Committee vote [no. 38](#).**

This bill enhances transparency in public markets by requiring most public companies to disclose certain employee pay raise information, like pay raises for executive employees and non-executive employees. The bill also requires companies to compare executive and non-executive pay increases to each other and to an inflation benchmark.

[AFR supported this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Nydia M. Velazquez (D-NY-7), H.R.1188 was approved by the HFSC on May 12, 2021 by a vote of 29–23.

- **Short Sale Transparency and Market Fairness Act. [H.R.4618](#). Committee vote [no. 50](#).**

This bill provides greater transparency with regard to short sale transactions and better position reporting of derivative holdings, which will protect investors and help maintain fair, orderly, and efficient markets. The bill addresses existing loopholes that allow hedge funds to use derivatives to avoid disclosing their quarterly positions and requires funds to disclose when they are betting against a stock so investors better understand who has a vested interest against a company.

[AFR supported this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Maxine Waters (D-CA-43), H.R.4618 was approved by the HFSC on July 29, 2021 by a vote of 27–22.

- **To amend the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 to prohibit trading ahead by market makers, and for other purposes. [H.R.4619](#). Committee vote [no. 50](#).**

This bill restricts the ability of market makers to use their knowledge of a customer's orders to trade ahead of the customer. This practice profits the market maker at the expense of their customer and treating this practice as a form of insider trading protects investors and promotes investor confidence in the integrity of markets.

[AFR supported this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Al Green (D-TX-9), H.R.4619 was approved by the HFSC on July 29, 2021 by a vote of 27–22.

- **To amend the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to limit the exemption provided for family offices from the definition of an investment adviser, and for other purposes. [H.R.4620](#). Committee vote [no. 50](#).**

This bill provides more transparency into the risks posed by very large investment funds that are currently opaque and largely unregulated under an exemption for family offices. Investors, regulators and the public have too little information on the investments and leverage of large

investment funds that fit within the current family office exemption. Recent events—i.e., the implosion of Archegos and its impact on major financial industry actors—showed that some of the largest investment banks and even regulators do not fully understand the significant risks these opaque counterparties pose for financial markets.

[AFR supported this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez (D-NY-14), H.R.4620 was approved by the HFSC on July 29, 2021 by a vote of 27–22.

- **Protecting Investors from Excessive SPACs Fees Act of 2021. [H.R.5913](#). Committee vote [no. 80](#).**

To provide retail investors with information to make informed investment decisions, this bill requires the sponsors of Special Purpose Acquisition Companies (SPACs) to disclose all fees that risk diluting the shares of investors or have their compensation restricted. The explosion of SPACs are attempts to end-run long-standing rules designed to promote fair and efficient public markets, exposing retail investors and markets to significant risks. This bill would provide retail investors with more information as to how much the issuers of SPACs and early investors are being compensated, at the cost of all other shareholders.

[AFR supported this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Brad Sherman (D-CA-30), H.R.5913 was approved by the HFSC on November 16, 2021 by a vote of 29–23.

- **Holding SPACs Accountable Act of 2021. [H.R.5910](#). Committee vote [no. 77](#).**

This bill would amend securities law to end the safe harbors that protects operators of Special Purpose Acquisition Companies (SPACs) who make overly optimistic and misleading projections in documentation and statements to investors. Closing this loophole would strengthen investor protections and reduce the incentives for private companies to go public using SPACs in order to avoid investor scrutiny of prospects and risks.

[AFR supported this bill.](#)

Introduced by Del. Michael F. Q. San Nicolas (D-GU-At Large), H.R.5910 was approved by the HFSC on November 16, 2021 by a vote of 27–23.

- **Investor Choice Act of 2021. [H.R.2620](#). Committee vote [no. 78](#).**

This bill restricts issuers, brokers, dealers, and investment advisers from forcing investors to enter into pre-dispute arbitration agreements and it bans class action prohibitions. The ability to take corporate bad actors to court if they break the law is crucial to investor protection and to effective enforcement of securities laws. Forced arbitration unfairly protects wrongdoers

from being held accountable and allows abusive conduct to continue.

[AFR supported this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Bill Foster (D-IL-11), H.R.2620 was approved by the HFSC on November 16, 2021 by a vote of 27–23.

- **Shareholder Political Transparency Act of 2021. [H.R. 1087](#). Committee vote [no. 19](#).**

This bill requires public companies to submit quarterly reports to both the SEC and investors detailing the amount, date, and nature of the company's expenditures for political activities. It also requires public companies to disclose in their annual reports any political expenditures over \$10,000 in the previous year and the total amount expected to spend in political activities in the forthcoming year.

[AFR supported this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Bill Foster (D-IL-11), H.R.1087 was approved by the HFSC on April 20, 2021 by a vote of 28–23.

- **American Rescue Plan Act of 2021. [H.R.1319](#). House floor vote [no. 72](#). Senate vote [no. 110](#).**

The American Rescue Plan Act provided additional resources to address the continued impact of the coronavirus pandemic on the economy and public health. One important provision of this bill, the Homeowner Assistance Fund, secured \$10 billion to support

struggling homeowners and prevent mortgage delinquencies and defaults, foreclosures, utilities shutoff, and other financial hardships associated with the coronavirus pandemic.

AFR communicated support for this bill to members of the House of Representatives and the Senate.

Introduced by Rep. John A. Yarmuth, (D-KY-3), H.R.1319 passed the U.S. Senate on March 6, 2021 by a vote of 50–49. It passed the House of Representatives on March 10, 2021 by a vote of 220–211 and became public law on March 11, 2021.

- **Credit Union Board Modernization Act. [H.R.6889](#). House floor vote [no. 473](#).**

This bill would allow the boards of federal credit unions to meet less frequently, as is the case with private credit unions. If a particular credit union has supervisory concerns, they will then be required to meet monthly.

[AFR supported this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Juan Vargas (D-CA-51), H.R.6889 passed the House of Representatives on September 29, 2022 as part of an en-bloc vote of 296–127.

- **Empowering States to Protect Seniors from Bad Actors Act. [H.R.5914](#). House floor vote [no. 157](#).**

This bill funds the Senior Investor Protection Grant Program, which supports state enforcement agencies and task forces charged with protecting and

educating seniors on financial fraud, and moves it from the CFPB to the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) to help better protect seniors from fraud. According to a report from the Senate Special Committee on Aging released last Congress, older Americans lose approximately \$3 billion each year to financial scams and abuses.

[AFR supported this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Josh Gottheimer (D-NJ-5), H.R.5914 passed the House of Representatives on May 11, 2022 by a vote of 371–48.

- **Strengthening the Office of the Investor Advocate Act. [H.R.7732](#). Committee vote [no. 83](#).**

This bill strengthens the independence of the Securities and Exchange Commission's (SEC) Office of Investor Advocate and stabilizes its funding. It would also enhance the office's ability to conduct investor testing and publicize these and other research findings. The Office of Investor Advocate has championed policy recommendations in the interest of retail investors. It helps identify areas where investors would benefit from changes in SEC or Self-Regulatory Organization (SRO) policies or

regulations, and explores problems that investors have with registered and regulated financial service providers and investment products.

[AFR supported this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Stephen F. Lynch (D-MA-8), H.R.7732 was approved by the HFSC on May 17, 2022 by a vote of 25–22.

- **Close the ILC Loophole Act. [H.R.5912](#). Committee vote [no. 99](#).**

The Industrial Loan Company (ILC) loophole allows Big Tech and other nonbank companies to offer financial products and services without complying with the safeguards and oversights required of bank holding companies. Closing this loophole and imposing a consistent regulatory framework for companies offering banking products or services would better protect consumers and strengthen the safety and soundness of the financial system.

[AFR supported this bill.](#)

Introduced by Rep. Jesus "Chuy" Garcia (D-IL-4), H.R.5912 was approved by the HFSC on June 22, 2022 by a vote of 28–25.

Senate Confirmations

- **Confirmation of Gary Gensler as Chair of the Securities and Exchange Commission. [PN80](#). Senate vote [no. 148](#).**

Mr. Gensler brings an unparalleled depth of experience and knowledge to the position of SEC chair. Over the last two decades Mr. Gensler has devoted himself to public service and academia, including stints at the U.S. Treasury Department, as Chair of the Commodity Futures Trading Commission, and researching and teaching at MIT. Mr. Gensler’s record at the CFTC speaks for itself, strengthening the Dodd-Frank Act and working tirelessly to implement that legislation. When he left the CFTC in 2014, the agency had finalized over 80 percent of the 60 rules it was charged with completing—other regulators had completed fewer than half of their assigned rules.

[AFR supported this confirmation.](#)

The nomination of Mr. Gensler was confirmed by the U.S. Senate on April 14, 2021 by a vote of 53–45.

- **Confirmation of Rohit Chopra as Director of the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau. [PN116](#). Senate vote [no. 399](#).**

A CFPB recommitted to its mission of protecting consumers can make a huge difference in the lives of families across the country. Mr. Chopra’s extensive consumer protection record, government experience, and commitment to civil rights and racial justice make him an outstanding choice to lead the CFPB. In his time as

CFPB’s student loan ombudsman and then as Commissioner at the Federal Trade Commission, Mr. Chopra consistently stood up for consumers and demonstrated his will to challenge powerful corporate interests and to effectively marshal the tools of government to serve the public interest and promote fair markets where families and honest businesses are protected from those who break the law.

[AFR supported this confirmation.](#)

The nomination of Mr. Chopra was confirmed by the U.S. Senate on September 30, 2021 by a vote of 50–48.

- **Confirmation of Kristen M. Clarke as Assistant Attorney General for Civil Rights. [PN79-2](#). Senate vote [no. 203](#).**

Ms. Clarke has spent her entire 20-year career fighting for civil rights and racial justice. Ms. Clarke’s substantial professional accomplishments span from our nation’s leading civil rights organizations to federal and state government service. Her extensive litigation experience and strong leadership skills are necessary to effectively lead the Civil Rights Division today. Her experience defending access to the ballot is especially notable. She has been involved in virtually all of the Voting Rights Act cases that have been brought in the modern era. The breadth and scope of Ms. Clarke’s civil rights record makes her an outstanding choice to serve as Assistant Attorney General for Civil Rights at the DOJ.

[AFR supported this confirmation.](#)

The nomination of Ms. Clarke was confirmed by the U.S. Senate on May 25, 2021 by a vote of 51–48.

- **Confirmation of Vanita Gupta as Associate Attorney General. [PN79-4](#). Senate vote [no. 160](#).**

Ms. Gupta served as president and CEO of the Leadership Conference on Civil and Human Rights and before that as the head of the Civil Rights Division at the U.S. Department of Justice, where she was the chief civil rights prosecutor for the U.S. from 2014 to 2017. Ms. Gupta is the first woman of color in U.S. history to serve as Associate Attorney General, and the first civil rights lawyer to serve in one of the top three positions at DOJ. Ms. Gupta brings a vital civil rights and racial justice focus to the work of the DOJ.

[AFR supported this confirmation.](#)

The nomination of Ms. Gupta was confirmed by the U.S. Senate on April 21, 2021 by a vote of 51–49.

- **Confirmation of Marcia Louise Fudge as Secretary of Housing and Urban Development. [PN78-6](#). Senate vote [no. 113](#).**

Rep. Fudge’s background and strong qualifications make her well-suited to lead HUD. In over two decades in public office, Rep. Fudge has been a leader for civil and human rights priorities including voting rights, education, child nutrition, economic safety nets, Medicare and Medicaid, and fair labor practices. During

her confirmation hearing, Rep. Fudge reiterated her strong commitment to enforcing the Fair Housing Act, strengthening fair housing protections, promoting sustainable homeownership, increasing the availability of affordable rental homes, reducing the impact of lead and other environmental hazards in housing, addressing the particular housing needs of Native American populations, preventing foreclosures and evictions, and reducing homelessness.

[AFR supported this confirmation.](#)

The nomination of Ms. Fudge was confirmed by the U.S. Senate on March 10, 2021 by a vote of 66–34.

- **Confirmation of Graham Scott Steele as Assistant Secretary of the Treasury for Financial Institutions. [PN916](#). Senate vote [no. 467](#).**

As Senator Sherrod Brown (D-OH), Chairman of the U.S. Senate Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs, put it, “[Mr. Steele] spent his career fighting Wall Street greed – on the side of working families and consumers ... [and] will support the President’s fight to address income inequality, climate change, and systemic racism, and to make our economy more just for workers.”

AFR communicated support for this confirmation to Members of the Senate.

The nomination of Mr. Steele was confirmed by the U.S. Senate on November 16, 2021 by a vote of 53–42.

- **Confirmation of Janet Louise Yellen to be Secretary of the Treasury. [PN78-24](#). Senate vote [no. 6](#).**

Ms. Yellen is committed to rebuilding the U.S. economy after the pandemic-related economic fallout. After a distinguished academic career, Ms. Yellen has accumulated decades of experience at highest levels of economic policymaking, serving as Chair of President Clinton’s Council of Economic Advisers (CEA), President of the Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco, and Vice Chair and eventually Chair of the Federal Reserve. Ms. Yellen is the first woman ever to serve as Secretary of the Treasury and the only person in history to have led the CEA, the Federal Reserve, and the Treasury Department.

AFR communicated support for this confirmation to Members of the Senate.

The nomination of Ms. Yellen was confirmed by the U.S. Senate on January 25, 2021 by a vote of 84–15.

- **Confirmation of Julia Ruth Gordon to be Assistant Secretary for Housing and Federal Housing Commissioner at the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development. [PN1523](#). Senate vote [no. 172](#).**

Ms. Gordon is a leading policy voice on many important housing issues under FHA’s purview, including mortgage policy, affordable housing, blight prevention, non-performing loan sales, and single-family rentals. As FHA Commissioner, Ms. Gordon will work to

make sure more people of color and low-income people are able to access homeownership and affordable housing.

[AFR supported this confirmation.](#)

The nomination of Ms. Gordon was confirmed by the U.S. Senate on May 11, 2022 by a vote of 51–50.

- **Confirmation of Lisa DeNell Cook to be a Member of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. [PN1679](#). Senate vote [no. 166](#).**

Dr. Cook served as senior economist on President Obama’s Council of Economic Advisers and has held visiting appointments at the National Bureau of Economic Research and four Federal Reserve Regional Banks, in addition to sitting on the Board of the Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago. At the time of her nomination, Dr. Cook was a professor of economics and international relations at Michigan State University. Dr. Cook is the first Black woman and first woman of color to sit on the Federal Reserve Board of Governors and her extensive knowledge of the nuances of Black employment will provide much-needed input for pursuing the Federal Reserve’s maximum employment mandate.

[AFR supported this confirmation.](#)

The nomination of Ms. Cook was confirmed by the U.S. Senate on May 10, 2022 by a vote of 51–50.

- **Confirmation of Philip Nathan Jefferson to be a Member of the Board of Governors of the**

**Federal Reserve System. [PN1680](#).
Senate vote [no. 173](#).**

Dr. Jefferson has worked at the Federal Reserve twice, as an economist in the Board's monetary affairs division and as a research assistant in the fiscal analysis department. He has also worked with regional Federal Reserve banks in Minneapolis, Washington, and New York. Dr. Jefferson brings valuable experience and expertise on the effects of macroeconomic and monetary policy on employment, economic growth, poverty rates, and household finances—issues at the center of the Federal Reserve's mandate.

[AFR supported this confirmation.](#)

The nomination of Mr. Jefferson was confirmed by the U.S. Senate on May 11, 2022 by a vote of 91–7.

- **Confirmation of Sandra L. Thompson to be Director of the Federal Housing Finance Agency. [PN1518](#). Senate vote [no. 203](#).**

As the chief regulator of Fannie Mae, Freddie Mac, and the Federal Home Loan Banks, Ms. Thompson will ensure the safety and soundness of the mortgage market while promoting affordable, fair, and sustainable homeownership and rental opportunities throughout the country. Ms. Thompson worked on the front lines during two national financial crises, first as director of securitization at the Resolution Trust Corporation following the savings and loan crisis, and later as director of risk management supervision at

the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation in the wake of the 2008 mortgage crisis. Since 2013, she has served as deputy director of the Division for Housing Mission and Goals at FHFA, where she played a key role in shaping the agency's housing and regulatory policy, capital policy, financial analysis, fair lending, and mission activities.

[AFR supported this confirmation.](#)

The nomination of Ms. Thompson was confirmed by the U.S. Senate by a vote of 49–46.

VOTING SUMMARIES

The voting charts in the appendices include 41 votes taken by Members of the 117th Congress—thirteen votes in the Senate and 28 votes in the House of Representatives, including seven on the House floor, eighteen in the House Financial Services Committee (HFSC), and three in the House Committee on the Judiciary.

Methodological note: The votes included in this report are those where AFR endorsed the legislative proposal or the confirmation of a nominee through a public statement or letter of support, or by communicating the support directly to Members of Congress.

House of Representatives

Voting was largely along party lines, but some members differed on one or more votes. The 120 Members listed in Table 1—all Republicans—voted on the House floor against at least five out seven legislative measures that made it to the House floor included in this report (six bills and one joint resolution). This total includes 39 Members who voted against six of the seven measures and six Members who voted against *all* seven.

Five Democrats, listed in Table 2, voted against at least one of the measures, including one Member—Rep. Kurt Schrader (D-OR-5)—who voted against two of the seven.

Seventy-two Republican Members voted to advance three out of the seven legislative measures on the House floor. One bill included in this report, which facilitates the credit industry’s transition to a new interest rate benchmark, passed with almost unanimous bipartisan support, with only nine Republicans voting No.

House Financial Services Committee

The partisan split was also reflected at the Committee level. In the HFSC, 28 out of 30 Democrats didn’t cast a single vote against the bills included in this report. The exceptions were Rep. Jake Auchincloss (D-MA-4), who voted against two bills, and Josh Gottheimer (D-NJ-5) who voted No once. Rep. Lance Gooden’s (R-TX-5) vote for closing the ILC loophole (see page 12) was the single Republican vote in the Committee to advance one of the eighteen bills tackling urgent financial services-related issues covered in this report. Table 3 summarizes the votes in the HFSC.

Senate

The Senate measures covered in this report include votes on one bill, one joint resolution, and the confirmation of eleven of President Biden’s nominees supported by AFR because of their strong qualifications and alignment with AFR’s mission.

All the Democrats and the two Independents on the Senate supported the Joint Resolution reversing the OCC rule (see p. 4) and none opposed the confirmation of any of the eleven White House nominees covered here (though a few Senators missed one or more votes).

The six Senators—all Republicans—listed in Table 4 always voted No on the Senate floor, including five who voted against 100 percent of the bills and nominations and one—Sen. Rand Paul (R-KY)—who always voted No when present but missed one vote. Another seven Senators—all Republicans—listed in Table 5 voted to advance only *one* of the bills or nominations—almost all of which were in

support of Dr. Jefferson’s nomination to serve on the Federal Reserve Board of Governors, which passed with almost unanimous support.

Fourteen Republican Senators, listed in Table 6, voted in accordance with AFR’s position three times or more. All the Senators in Table 6 voted to confirm Dr. Jefferson and Secretary Yellen and then voted for one or a combination of Secretary Fudge (12 votes), Assistant Secretary Steele (7 votes), Chairman Gensler (3 votes), the CRA challenge to the OCC rule (2 votes), Assistant Attorney General Clarke (1),

and Associate Attorney General Gupta (1 vote). Sen. Susan Collins (R-ME) was the Republican Senator who voted most frequently in accordance with AFR’s positions, voting in favor of seven of the nominees listed above and also in favor of the Joint Resolution overturning the predatory lending-enabling OCC rule, which received a total of three votes in favor from Republican Senators—Senators Collins, Lummis (R-WY), and Rubio (R-FL).

Table 1. Representatives who voted on the House floor against at least 5 out of 7 legislative measures included in this report (by number of No votes and then by last name).

<i>Representative</i>	<i>State- District</i>	<i>No Votes</i>	<i>Representative</i>	<i>State- District</i>	<i>No Votes</i>	<i>Representative</i>	<i>State- District</i>	<i>No Votes</i>	<i>Representative</i>	<i>State- District</i>	<i>No Votes</i>
Andy Biggs (R)	AZ-5	7	Jim Jordan (R)	OH-4	6	Steve Chabot (R)	OH-1	5	Frank Lucas (R)	OK-3	5
Louie Gohmert (R)	TX-1	7	Brian Mast (R)	FL-18	6	James Comer (R)	KY-1	5	Blaine Luetkemeyer (R)	MO-3	5
Paul Gosar (R)	AZ-4	7	Markwayne Mullin (R)	OK-2	6	John Curtis (R)	UT-3	5	Tracey Mann (R)	KS-1	5
Thomas Massie (R)	KY-4	7	Troy Nehls (R)	TX-22	6	Warren Davidson (R)	OH-8	5	Tom McClintock (R)	CA-4	5
Chip Roy (R)	TX-21	7	Ralph Norman (R)	SC-5	6	Ron Estes (R)	KS-4	5	David McKinley (R)	WV-1	5
Randy Weber (R)	TX-14	7	Greg Pence (R)	IN-6	6	Pat Fallon (R)	TX-4	5	Daniel Meuser (R)	PA-9	5
Jodey Arrington (R)	TX-19	6	Scott Perry (R)	PA-10	6	Randy Feenstra (R)	IA-4	5	Mary Miller (R)	IL-15	5
Brian Babin (R)	TX-36	6	August Pfluger (R)	TX-11	6	Chuck Fleischmann (R)	TN-3	5	Carol Miller (R)	WV-3	5
Jim Banks (R)	IN-3	6	Matthew Rosendale (R)	MT-0	6	Virginia Foxx (R)	NC-5	5	John Moolenaar (R)	MI-4	5
Dan Bishop (R)	NC-9	6	David Schweikert (R)	AZ-6	6	Bob Gibbs (R)	OH-7	5	Barry Moore (R)	AL-2	5
Lauren Boebert (R)	CO-3	6	Pete Sessions (R)	TX-17	6	Tony Gonzales (R)	TX-23	5	Gregory Murphy (R)	NC-3	5
Mo Brooks (R)	AL-5	6	Gregory Steube (R)	FL-17	6	Lance Gooden (R)	TX-5	5	Steven Palazzo (R)	MS-4	5
Ken Buck (R)	CO-4	6	Van Taylor (R)	TX-3	6	Morgan Griffith (R)	VA-9	5	Bill Posey (R)	FL-8	5
Tim Burchett (R)	TN-2	6	Marjorie Taylor Greene (R)	GA-14	6	Glenn Grothman (R)	WI-6	5	Tom Rice (R)	SC-7	5
Michael Burgess (R)	TX-26	6	Beth Van Duyne (R)	TX-24	6	Michael Guest (R)	MS-3	5	Mike Rogers (R)	AL-3	5
Kat Cammack (R)	FL-3	6	Robert Aderholt (R)	AL-4	5	Diana Harshbarger (R)	TN-1	5	John W. Rose (R)	TN-6	5
Ben Cline (R)	VA-6	6	Mark Amodei (R)	NV-2	5	Yvette Herrell (R)	NM-2	5	John Rutherford (R)	FL-4	5
Michael Cloud (R)	TX-27	6	Kelly Armstrong (R)	ND-0	5	Jaime Herrera Beutler (R)	WA-3	5	Maria Elvira Salazar (R)	FL-27	5
Andrew Clyde (R)	GA-9	6	Don Bacon (R)	NE-2	5	Trey Hollingsworth (R)	IN-9	5	Mike Simpson (R)	ID-2	5
Byron Donalds (R)	FL-19	6	James Baird (R)	IN-4	5	Bill Johnson (R)	OH-6	5	Adrian Smith (R)	NE-3	5
Jeff Duncan (R)	SC-3	6	Troy Balderson (R)	OH-12	5	John Joyce (R)	PA-13	5	Victoria Spartz (R)	IN-5	5
Scott Franklin (R)	FL-15	6	Cliff Bentz (R)	OR-2	5	Fred Keller (R)	PA-12	5	Chris Stewart (R)	UT-2	5
Matt Gaetz (R)	FL-1	6	Jack Bergman (R)	MI-1	5	Mike Kelly (R)	PA-16	5	Claudia Tenney (R)	NY-22	5
Bob Good (R)	VA-5	6	Gus Bilirakis (R)	FL-12	5	David Kustoff (R)	TN-8	5	Glenn Thompson (R)	PA-15	5
Mark E. Green (R)	TN-7	6	Kevin Brady (R)	TX-8	5	Darin LaHood (R)	IL-18	5	Jefferson Van Drew (R)	NJ-2	5
Andy Harris (R)	MD-1	6	Vern Buchanan (R)	FL-16	5	Doug LaMalfa (R)	CA-1	5	Tim Walberg (R)	MI-7	5
Kevin Hern (R)	OK-1	6	Larry Bucshon (R)	IN-8	5	Robert Latta (R)	OH-5	5	Michael Waltz (R)	FL-6	5
Jody Hice (R)	GA-10	6	Jerry Carl (R)	AL-1	5	Jake LaTurner (R)	KS-2	5	Brad Wenstrup (R)	OH-2	5
Clay Higgins (R)	LA-3	6	John R. Carter (R)	TX-31	5	Debbie Lesko (R)	AZ-8	5	Roger Williams (R)	TX-25	5
Ronny Jackson (R)	TX-13	6	Madison Cawthorn (R)	NC-11	5	Barry Loudermilk (R)	GA-11	5	Robert Wittman (R)	VA-1	5

Table 2. Democrats who voted on the House floor against at least 1 out of 7 legislative measures included in this report (by number of No votes and then by last name).

Representative	State-District	No Votes
Kurt Schrader (D)	OR-5	2
Henry Cuellar (D)	TX-28	1
Elizabeth Fletcher (D)	TX-7	1
Jared Golden (D)	ME-2	1
Susie Lee (D)	NV-3	1

Table 3. How Members of the House Financial Services Committee voted on the bills considered by the Committee and included in this report (by number of votes in favor (left side) or against (right side) and then by last name).

Representative	State-District	Votes in Favor-Against	Representative	State-District	Votes in Favor-Against
Alma Adams (D)	NC-12	18 - 0	Andy Barr (R)	KY-6	0 - 18
Cindy Axne (D)	IA-3	18 - 0	Tom Emmer (R)	MN-6	0 - 18
Sean Casten (D)	IL-6	18 - 0	French Hill (R)	AR-2	0 - 18
Madeleine Dean (D)	PA-4	18 - 0	Trey Hollingsworth (R)	IN-9	0 - 18
Bill Foster (D)	IL-11	18 - 0	Bill Huizenga (R)	MI-2	0 - 18
Jesús "Chuy" García (D)	IL-4	18 - 0	David Kustoff (R)	TN-8	0 - 18
Sylvia Garcia (D)	TX-29	18 - 0	Frank D. Lucas (R)	OK-3	0 - 18
Al Green (D)	TX-9	18 - 0	Blaine Luetkemeyer (R)	MO-3	0 - 18
Stephen F. Lynch (D)	MA-8	18 - 0	Patrick McHenry (R), <i>Ranking Member</i>	NC-10	0 - 18
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez (D)	NY-14	18 - 0	Bill Posey (R)	FL-8	0 - 18
Ed Perlmutter (D)	CO-7	18 - 0	John Rose (R)	TN-6	0 - 18
David Scott (D)	GA-13	18 - 0	Bryan Steil (R)	WI-1	0 - 18
Brad Sherman (D)	CA-30	18 - 0	William Timmons (R)	SC-4	0 - 18
Ritchie Torres (D)	NY-15	18 - 0	Ann Wagner (R)	MO-2	0 - 18
Nydia Velázquez (D)	NY-7	18 - 0	Roger Williams (R)	TX-25	0 - 18
Maxine Waters (D), <i>Chairwoman</i>	CA-43	18 - 0	Ted Budd (R)	NC-13	0 - 17
Nikema Williams (D)	GA-5	18 - 0	Alexander X. Mooney (R)	WV-2	0 - 17
Emanuel Cleaver (D)	MO-5	17 - 0	Van Taylor (R)	TX-3	0 - 17
Jim A. Himes (D)	CT-4	17 - 0	Lee M. Zeldin (R)	NY-1	0 - 17
Ayanna Pressley (D)	MA-7	17 - 0	Anthony Gonzalez (R)	OH-16	0 - 15
Juan Vargas (D)	CA-51	17 - 0	Warren Davidson (R)	OH-8	0 - 14
Jake Auchincloss (D), <i>Vice Chair</i>	MA-4	16 - 2	Barry Loudermilk (R)	GA-11	0 - 14
Gregory W. Meeks (D)	NY-5	16 - 0	Lance Gooden (R)	TX-5	1 - 12
Rashida Tlaib (D)	MI-13	16 - 0	Pete Sessions (R)	TX-17	0 - 12
Joyce Beatty (D)	OH-3	15 - 0	Steve Stivers (R, 2011-2021)	OH-15	0 - 5
Vicente Gonzalez (D)	TX-15	14 - 0			
Al Lawson (D)	FL-5	14 - 0			
Josh Gottheimer (D)	NJ-5	12 - 1			
Carolyn B. Maloney (D)	NY-12	11 - 0			
Michael San Nicolas (D)	GU-0	11 - 0			

Table 4. Senators who either voted on the Senate floor against all thirteen bills and nominations included in this report or voted No in every instance where they cast a vote (by number of No votes and then by last name).

Senator	State	No Votes
John Boozman (R)	AR	13
Tom Cotton (R)	AR	13
Josh Hawley (R)	MO	13
Rick Scott (R)	FL	13
Tommy Tuberville (R)	AL	13
Rand Paul (R)	KY	12

Table 5. Senators who voted on the Senate floor to advance only one of the thirteen bills and nominations included in this report (by number of No votes and then by last name).

Senator	State	Yes Votes
John Barrasso (R)	WY	1
Marsha Blackburn (R)	TN	1
Mike Braun (R)	IN	1
Ted Cruz (R)	TX	1
Mike Lee (R)	UT	1
James Risch (R)	ID	1
Richard Shelby (R)	AL	1

Table 6. Republican Senators who voted on the Senate floor to advance more than three of the thirteen bills and nominations included in this report (by number of Yes votes and then by last name).

Senator	State	Yes Votes
Susan Collins (R)	ME	7
Mike Rounds (R)	SD	5
Lindsey Graham (R)	SC	4
Chuck Grassley (R)	IA	4
Cynthia Lummis (R)	WY	4
Jerry Moran (R)	KS	4
Lisa Murkowski (R)	AK	4
Mitt Romney (R)	UT	4
Tim Scott (R)	SC	4
Mike Crapo (R)	ID	3
Mitch McConnell (R)	KY	3
Shelley Moore Capito (R)	WV	3
Rob Portman (R)	OH	3
Todd Young (R)	IN	3

Appendix A: Selected U.S. House of Representatives Floor Votes – 117th Congress

BILL NO.	H.R.1319	H.R.2547	H.R.1187	S.J.RES.15	H.R.4616	H.R.5914	H.R.6889			
AFR POSITION	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported			
ROLL CALL VOTE NO.	72	141	169	181	407	157	473			
VOTE RESULT	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed			
DATE	3/10/2021	5/13/2021	6/16/2021	6/24/2021	12/8/2021	5/11/2022	9/29/2022			
VOTE COUNT	220-211	215-207	215-214	218-208	415-9	371-48	296-127	Totals		
								Yea	Nay	
ALABAMA										
District 1	Jerry Carl (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
2	Barry Moore (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
3	Mike Rogers (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
4	Robert Aderholt (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
5	Mo Brooks (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
6	Gary Palmer (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
7	Terri Sewell (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
ALASKA										
0	Don Young (R, 1973-2022)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	-	-	1	4
0	Mary Peltola (D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	Yea	1	0
ARIZONA										
1	Tom O'Halleran (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
2	Ann Kirkpatrick (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
3	Raul Grijalva (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
4	Paul Gosar (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	7
5	Andy Biggs (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	7
6	David Schweikert (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	1	6
7	Ruben Gallego (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
8	Debbie Lesko (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
9	Greg Stanton (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
ARKANSAS										
1	Rick Crawford (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
2	French Hill (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
3	Steve Womack (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
4	Bruce Westerman (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
CALIFORNIA										
1	Doug LaMalfa (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
2	Jared Huffman (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
3	John Garamendi (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
4	Tom McClintock (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Yea	2	5
5	Mike Thompson (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
6	Doris Matsui (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	6	0
7	Ami Bera (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	6	0
8	Jay Obernolte (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
9	Jerry McNerney (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
10	Josh Harder (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
11	Mark DeSaulnier (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
12	Nancy Pelosi (D)	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Not Voting	Not Voting	Not Voting	Not Voting	2	0
13	Barbara Lee (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
14	Jackie Speier (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	6	0
15	Eric Swalwell (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
16	Jim Costa (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
17	Ro Khanna (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Yea	6	0
18	Anna Eshoo (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
19	Zoe Lofgren (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	6	0
20	Jimmy Panetta (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
21	David Valadao (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
22	Devin Nunes (R, 2013-2021)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	-	-	1	4
22	Connie Conway (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	Nay	0	1
23	Kevin McCarthy (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
24	Salud Carbajal (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
25	Mike Garcia (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
26	Julia Brownley (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
27	Judy Chu (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
28	Adam Schiff (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
29	Tony Cardenas (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
30	Brad Sherman (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
31	Pete Aguilar (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
32	Grace Napolitano (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
33	Ted Lieu (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
34	Jimmy Gomez (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0

Appendix A: Selected U.S. House of Representatives Floor Votes – 117th Congress

BILL NO.	H.R.1319	H.R.2547	H.R.1187	S.J.RES.15	H.R.4616	H.R.5914	H.R.6889		
AFR POSITION	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported		
ROLL CALL VOTE NO.	<u>72</u>	<u>141</u>	<u>169</u>	<u>181</u>	<u>407</u>	<u>157</u>	<u>473</u>		
VOTE RESULT	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed		
DATE	3/10/2021	5/13/2021	6/16/2021	6/24/2021	12/8/2021	5/11/2022	9/29/2022		
VOTE COUNT	220-211	215-207	215-214	218-208	415-9	371-48	296-127	Totals	
35 Norma Torres (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	6	0
36 Raul Ruiz (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
37 Karen Bass (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
38 Linda Sanchez (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
39 Young Kim (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	3	4
40 Lucille Roybal-Allard (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
41 Mark Takano (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
42 Ken Calvert (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
43 Maxine Waters (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
44 Nanette Barragan (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
45 Katie Porter (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
46 Luis Correa (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
47 Alan Lowenthal (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
48 Michelle Steel (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
49 Mike Levin (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
50 Darrell Issa (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
51 Juan Vargas (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
52 Scott Peters (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
53 Sara Jacobs (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
COLORADO									
1 Diana Degette (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
2 Joe Neguse (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
3 Lauren Boebert (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
4 Ken Buck (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	1	6
5 Doug Lamborn (R)	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	4
6 Jason Crow (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
7 Ed Perlmutter (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
CONNECTICUT									
1 John Larson (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
2 Joe Courtney (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
3 Rosa DeLauro (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
4 Jim Himes (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
5 Jahana Hayes (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
DELAWARE									
0 Lisa Blunt Rochester (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
FLORIDA									
1 Matt Gaetz (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
2 Neal Dunn (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
3 Kat Cammack (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
4 John Rutherford (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
5 Al Lawson (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
6 Michael Waltz (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
7 Stephanie Murphy (D)	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	5	0
8 Bill Posey (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Yea	Nay	1	5
9 Darren Soto (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
10 Val Demings (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
11 Daniel Webster (R)	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	4
12 Gus Bilirakis (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
13 Charlie Crist (D, 2017-2022)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	-	6	0
14 Kathy Castor (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
15 Scott Franklin (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
16 Vern Buchanan (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
17 Gregory Steube (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
18 Brian Mast (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
19 Byron Donalds (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
20 Alcee Hastings (D, 2013-2021)	Yea	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0
20 Sheila Cherfilus-McCormick (D)	-	-	-	-	-	Yea	Yea	2	0
21 Lois Frankel (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
22 Ted Deutch (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	6	0
23 Debbie Wasserman Schultz (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
24 Frederica Wilson (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
25 Mario Diaz-Balart (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4

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BILL NO.	H.R.1319	H.R.2547	H.R.1187	S.J.RES.15	H.R.4616	H.R.5914	H.R.6889		
AFR POSITION	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported		
ROLL CALL VOTE NO.	<u>72</u>	<u>141</u>	<u>169</u>	<u>181</u>	<u>407</u>	<u>157</u>	<u>473</u>		
VOTE RESULT	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed		
DATE	3/10/2021	5/13/2021	6/16/2021	6/24/2021	12/8/2021	5/11/2022	9/29/2022		
VOTE COUNT	220-211	215-207	215-214	218-208	415-9	371-48	296-127	Totals	
26 Carlos Gimenez (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
27 Maria Elvira Salazar (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
GEORGIA									
1 Buddy Carter (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
2 Sanford Bishop (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
3 Drew Ferguson (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
4 Hank Johnson (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	6	0
5 Nikema Williams (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
6 Lucy McBath (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
7 Carolyn Bourdeaux (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
8 Austin Scott (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
9 Andrew Clyde (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
10 Jody Hice (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
11 Barry Loudermilk (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
12 Rick Allen (R)	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	4
13 David Scott (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
14 Marjorie Taylor Greene (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
HAWAII									
1 Ed Case (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
2 Kaiali'i Kahele (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
IDAHO									
1 Russ Fulcher (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	4
2 Mike Simpson (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
ILLINOIS									
1 Bobby Rush (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
2 Robin Kelly (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
3 Marie Newman (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
4 Chuy Garcia (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
5 Mike Quigley (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
6 Sean Casten (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
7 Danny Davis (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	6	0
8 Raja Krishnamoorthi (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
9 Jan Schakowsky (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
10 Brad Schneider (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
11 Bill Foster (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
12 Mike Bost (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
13 Rodney Davis (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
14 Lauren Underwood (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
15 Mary Miller (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
16 Adam Kinzinger (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	2	4
17 Cheri Bustos (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
18 Darin LaHood (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
INDIANA									
1 Frank Mrvan (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
2 Jackie Walorski (R, 2013-2022)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	-	2	4
3 Jim Banks (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
4 James Baird (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
5 Victoria Spartz (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
6 Greg Pence (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
7 Andre Carson (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
8 Larry Bucshon (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
9 Trey Hollingsworth (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Not Voting	1	5
IOWA									
1 Ashley Hinson (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
2 Mariannette Miller-Meeks (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
3 Cynthia Axne (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
4 Randy Feenstra (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
KANSAS									
1 Tracey Mann (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
2 Jake LaTurner (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
3 Sharice Davids (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
4 Ron Estes (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Not Voting	Nay	1	5

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BILL NO.	H.R.1319	H.R.2547	H.R.1187	S.J.RES.15	H.R.4616	H.R.5914	H.R.6889		
AFR POSITION	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported		
ROLL CALL VOTE NO.	72	141	169	181	407	157	473		
VOTE RESULT	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed		
DATE	3/10/2021	5/13/2021	6/16/2021	6/24/2021	12/8/2021	5/11/2022	9/29/2022		
VOTE COUNT	220-211	215-207	215-214	218-208	415-9	371-48	296-127	<i>Totals</i>	
KENTUCKY									
1 James Comer (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
2 Brett Guthrie (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
3 John Yarmuth (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	6	0
4 Thomas Massie (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	7
5 Hal Rogers (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
6 Andy Barr (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
LOUISIANA									
1 Steve Scalise (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
2 Troy Carter (D)	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	6	0
3 Clay Higgins (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
4 Mike Johnson (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
5 Julia Letlow (R)	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	3
6 Garret Graves (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
MAINE									
1 Chellie Pingree (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
2 Jared Golden (D)	Nay	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	5	1
MARYLAND									
1 Andy Harris (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
2 A. Dutch Ruppersberger (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
3 John Sarbanes (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
4 Anthony Brown (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
5 Steny Hoyer (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
6 David Trone (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
7 Kweisi Mfume (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
8 Jamie Raskin (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
MASSACHUSETTS									
1 Richard Neal (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
2 Jim McGovern (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
3 Lori Trahan (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
4 Jake Auchincloss (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
5 Katherine Clark (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
6 Seth Moulton (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
7 Ayanna Pressley (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
8 Stephen Lynch (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
9 William R. Keating (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
MICHIGAN									
1 Jack Bergman (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
2 Bill Huizenga (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
3 Peter Meijer (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
4 John Moolenaar (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
5 Daniel Kildee (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
6 Fred Upton (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
7 Tim Walberg (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
8 Elissa Slotkin (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	6	0
9 Andy Levin (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
10 Lisa McClain (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
11 Haley Stevens (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
12 Debbie Dingell (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
13 Rashida Tlaib (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
14 Brenda Lawrence (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
MINNESOTA									
1 Jim Hagedorn (R, 2019-2022)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	-	-	1	4
1 Brad Finstad (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	Yea	1	0
2 Angie Craig (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
3 Dean Phillips (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
4 Betty McCollum (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
5 Ilhan Omar (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
6 Tom Emmer (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
7 Michelle Fischbach (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
8 Pete Stauber (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
MISSISSIPPI									

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AFR POSITION	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported		
ROLL CALL VOTE NO.	<u>72</u>	<u>141</u>	<u>169</u>	<u>181</u>	<u>407</u>	<u>157</u>	<u>473</u>		
VOTE RESULT	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed		
DATE	3/10/2021	5/13/2021	6/16/2021	6/24/2021	12/8/2021	5/11/2022	9/29/2022		
VOTE COUNT	220-211	215-207	215-214	218-208	415-9	371-48	296-127	Totals	
1 Trent Kelly (R)	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	4
2 Bennie Thompson (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
3 Michael Guest (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
4 Steven Palazzo (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
MISSOURI									
1 Cori Bush (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Yea	6	0
2 Ann Wagner (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
3 Blaine Luetkemeyer (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
4 Vicky Hartzler (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
5 Emanuel Cleaver (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
6 Sam Graves (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
7 Billy Long (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
8 Jason Smith (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
MONTANA									
0 Matthew Rosendale (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
NEBRASKA									
1 Jeff Fortenberry (R, 2005-2022)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	-	-	1	4
1 Mike Flood (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	Yea	1	0
2 Don Bacon (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
3 Adrian Smith (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Yea	Nay	1	5
NEVADA									
1 Dina Titus (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
2 Mark Amodei (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
3 Susie Lee (D)	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	6	1
4 Steven Horsford (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
NEW HAMPSHIRE									
1 Chris Pappas (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
2 Ann Kuster (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
NEW JERSEY									
1 Donald Norcross (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
2 Jefferson Van Drew (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
3 Andy Kim (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
4 Chris Smith (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
5 Josh Gottheimer (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
6 Frank Pallone (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
7 Tom Malinowski (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
8 Albio Sires (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
9 Bill Pascrell (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
10 Donald Payne Jr. (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
11 Mikie Sherrill (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
12 Bonnie Watson Coleman (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
NEW MEXICO									
1 Debra Haaland (D, 2019-2021)	Yea	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0
1 Melanie Stansbury (D)	-	-	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	5	0
2 Yvette Herrell (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Yea	2	5
3 Teresa Leger Fernandez (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
NEW YORK									
1 Lee Zeldin (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	2	4
2 Andrew Garbarino (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
3 Thomas Suozzi (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
4 Kathleen Rice (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
5 Gregory Meeks (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
6 Grace Meng (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
7 Nydia Velazquez (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
8 Hakeem Jeffries (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
9 Yvette Clarke (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
10 Jerrold Nadler (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	6	0
11 Nicole Malliotakis (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
12 Carolyn Maloney (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
13 Adriano Espaillat (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
14 Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
15 Ritchie Torres (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0

Appendix A: Selected U.S. House of Representatives Floor Votes – 117th Congress

BILL NO.	H.R.1319	H.R.2547	H.R.1187	S.J.RES.15	H.R.4616	H.R.5914	H.R.6889		
AFR POSITION	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported		
ROLL CALL VOTE NO.	<u>72</u>	<u>141</u>	<u>169</u>	<u>181</u>	<u>407</u>	<u>157</u>	<u>473</u>		
VOTE RESULT	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed		
DATE	3/10/2021	5/13/2021	6/16/2021	6/24/2021	12/8/2021	5/11/2022	9/29/2022		
VOTE COUNT	220-211	215-207	215-214	218-208	415-9	371-48	296-127	Totals	
16 Jamaal Bowman (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
17 Mondaire Jones (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
18 Sean Maloney (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
19 Antonio Delgado (D, 2019-2022)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	-	6	0
19 Patrick Ryan (D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	Yea	1	0
20 Paul Tonko (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
21 Elise Stefanik (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
22 Claudia Tenney (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
23 Tom Reed (R, 2013-2022)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	-	-	1	4
23 Joseph Sempolinski (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	Nay	0	1
24 John Katko (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
25 Joseph Morelle (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
26 Brian Higgins (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
27 Chris Jacobs (R)	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	3
NORTH CAROLINA									
1 G.K. Butterfield (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
2 Deborah Ross (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
3 Gregory Murphy (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
4 David Price (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
5 Virginia Foxx (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
6 Kathy Manning (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
7 David Rouzer (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
8 Richard Hudson (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
9 Dan Bishop (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
10 Patrick McHenry (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
11 Madison Cawthorn (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
12 Alma Adams (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
13 Ted Budd (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	2	4
NORTH DAKOTA									
0 Kelly Armstrong (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Yea	2	5
OHIO									
1 Steve Chabot (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
2 Brad Wenstrup (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
3 Joyce Beatty (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
4 Jim Jordan (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
5 Robert Latta (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
6 Bill Johnson (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
7 Bob Gibbs (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
8 Warren Davidson (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
9 Marcy Kaptur (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
10 Michael Turner (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
11 Marcia Fudge (D, 2008-2021)	Yea	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0
11 Shontel Brown (D)	-	-	-	-	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	0
12 Troy Balderson (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
13 Tim Ryan (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
14 David Joyce (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
15 Steve Stivers (R, 2011-2021)	Nay	Nay	-	-	-	-	-	0	2
15 Mike Carey (R)	-	-	-	-	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	1
16 Anthony Gonzalez (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
OKLAHOMA									
1 Kevin Hern (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
2 Markwayne Mullin (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
3 Frank Lucas (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
4 Tom Cole (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
5 Stephanie Bice (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
OREGON									
1 Suzanne Bonamici (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
2 Cliff Bentz (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
3 Earl Blumenauer (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
4 Peter DeFazio (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
5 Kurt Schrader (D)	Yea	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	5	2
PENNSYLVANIA									

Appendix A: Selected U.S. House of Representatives Floor Votes – 117th Congress

BILL NO.	H.R.1319	H.R.2547	H.R.1187	S.J.RES.15	H.R.4616	H.R.5914	H.R.6889		
AFR POSITION	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported		
ROLL CALL VOTE NO.	<u>72</u>	<u>141</u>	<u>169</u>	<u>181</u>	<u>407</u>	<u>157</u>	<u>473</u>		
VOTE RESULT	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed		
DATE	3/10/2021	5/13/2021	6/16/2021	6/24/2021	12/8/2021	5/11/2022	9/29/2022		
VOTE COUNT	220-211	215-207	215-214	218-208	415-9	371-48	296-127	Totals	
1 Brian Fitzpatrick (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
2 Brendan Boyle (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
3 Dwight Evans (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
4 Madeleine Dean (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
5 Mary Scanlon (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
6 Chrissy Houlahan (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
7 Susan Wild (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
8 Matt Cartwright (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
9 Daniel Meuser (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
10 Scott Perry (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
11 Lloyd Smucker (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	2	4
12 Fred Keller (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
13 John Joyce (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
14 Guy Reschenthaler (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
15 Glenn Thompson (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
16 Mike Kelly (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
17 Conor Lamb (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
18 Michael Doyle (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	6	0
RHODE ISLAND									
1 David Cicilline (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
2 Jim Langevin (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
SOUTH CAROLINA									
1 Nancy Mace (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
2 Joe Wilson (R)	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	4
3 Jeff Duncan (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
4 William Timmons (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
5 Ralph Norman (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
6 Jim Clyburn (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
7 Tom Rice (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
SOUTH DAKOTA									
0 Dusty Johnson (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
TENNESSEE									
1 Diana Harshbarger (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
2 Tim Burchett (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
3 Chuck Fleischmann (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
4 Scott DesJarlais (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
5 Jim Cooper (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
6 John W. Rose (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
7 Mark E. Green (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
8 David Kustoff (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
9 Steve Cohen (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
TEXAS									
1 Louie Gohmert (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	7
2 Dan Crenshaw (R)	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	3
3 Van Taylor (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
4 Pat Fallon (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Not Voting	Nay	1	5
5 Lance Gooden (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
6 Jake Ellzey (R)	-	-	-	-	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	1
7 Lizzie Fletcher (D)	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	6	1
8 Kevin Brady (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
9 Al Green (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
10 Michael McCaul (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
11 August Pfluger (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
12 Kay Granger (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
13 Ronny Jackson (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
14 Randy Weber (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	7
15 Vicente Gonzalez (D)	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	6	0
16 Veronica Escobar (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
17 Pete Sessions (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
18 Sheila Jackson Lee (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
19 Jodey Arrington (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
20 Joaquin Castro (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0

Appendix A: Selected U.S. House of Representatives Floor Votes – 117th Congress

BILL NO.	H.R.1319	H.R.2547	H.R.1187	S.J.RES.15	H.R.4616	H.R.5914	H.R.6889		
AFR POSITION	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported		
ROLL CALL VOTE NO.	72	141	169	181	407	157	473		
VOTE RESULT	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed	Passed		
DATE	3/10/2021	5/13/2021	6/16/2021	6/24/2021	12/8/2021	5/11/2022	9/29/2022		
VOTE COUNT	220-211	215-207	215-214	218-208	415-9	371-48	296-127	Totals	
21 Chip Roy (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	7
22 Troy Nehls (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
23 Tony Gonzales (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
24 Beth Van Duyne (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
25 Roger Williams (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
26 Michael Burgess (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
27 Michael Cloud (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
28 Henry Cuellar (D)	Yea	Yea	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	6	1
29 Sylvia Garcia (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
30 Eddie Bernice Johnson (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
31 John R. Carter (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Yea	2	5
32 Colin Allred (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
33 Marc Veasey (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
34 Filemon Vela (D, 2013-2022)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	-	-	5	0
34 Mayra Flores (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	Yea	1	0
35 Lloyd Doggett (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
36 Brian Babin (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
UTAH									
1 Blake Moore (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
2 Chris Stewart (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
3 John Curtis (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Yea	Nay	1	5
4 Burgess Owens (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
VERMONT									
0 Peter Welch (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
VIRGINIA									
1 Robert Wittman (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
2 Elaine Luria (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
3 Bobby Scott (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
4 Donald McEachin (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
5 Bob Good (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
6 Ben Cline (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	1	6
7 Abigail Spanberger (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
8 Donald Beyrer (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
9 Morgan Griffith (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
10 Jennifer Wexton (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
11 Gerald Connolly (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
WASHINGTON									
1 Suzan Delbene (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
2 Rick Larsen (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
3 Jaime Herrera Beutler (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
4 Dan Newhouse (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
5 Cathy Anne McMorris Rodgers (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
6 Derek Kilmer (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
7 Pramila Jayapal (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
8 Kim Schrier (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
9 Adam Smith (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
10 Marilyn Strickland (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	Yea	6	0
WEST VIRGINIA									
1 David McKinley (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Not Voting	Nay	1	5
2 Alexander Mooney (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	4
3 Carol Miller (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	5
WISCONSIN									
1 Bryan Steil (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
2 Mark Pocan (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
3 Ron Kind (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
4 Gwen Moore (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	7	0
5 Scott Fitzgerald (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
6 Glenn Grothman (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	Nay	2	5
7 Thomas Tiffany (R)	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Nay	2	4
8 Mike Gallagher (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	4
WYOMING									
0 Liz Cheney (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Not Voting	Not Voting	1	4

Appendix B: Selected U.S. Senate Votes – 117th Congress

BILL NO.	PN78-24 - Yellen	H.R. 1319	PN78-6 - Fudge	PN80 - Gensler	PN79-4 - Gupta	S.J. RES. 15	PN79-2 - Clarke	PN116 - Chopra	PN916 - Steple	PN1679 - Cook	PN1523 - Gordon	PN1680 - Jefferson	PN1518 - Thompson	Totals	
AFR POSITION	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported	Supported		
ROLL CALL VOTE NO.	6	110	113	148	160	183	203	392	467	166	122	123	203		
VOTE RESULT	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed	Confirmed		
DATE	1/25/2021	3/6/2021	3/10/2021	4/14/2021	4/21/2021	5/11/2021	5/25/2021	9/30/2021	11/16/2021	5/10/2022	5/11/2022	5/11/2022	5/25/2022		
VOTE COUNT	84-15	50-49	66-34	53-45	51-49	52-47	51-48	50-48	53-42	51-50	51-50	91-7	49-46		
SOUTH CAROLINA															
Sheldon Whitehouse (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	13	0
Lindsey Graham (R)	Yea	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	4	9
Tim Scott (R)	Yea	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	4	9
SOUTH DAKOTA															
Mike Rounds (R)	Yea	Nay	Yea	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Yea	Yea	5	7
John Thune (R)	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	2	11
TENNESSEE															
Marsha Blackburn (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	1 12
Bill Hagerty (R)	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	2	11
TEXAS															
John Cornyn (R)	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Not Voting	2 9
Ted Cruz (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Not Voting	1	11
UTAH															
Mike Lee (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	1	12
Mitt Romney (R)	Yea	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	4	9
VERMONT															
Patrick Leahy (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	13	0
Bernie Sanders (I)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	13	0
VIRGINIA															
Tim Kaine (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	13	0
Mark Warner (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	13	0
WASHINGTON															
Maria Cantwell (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	13	0
Patty Murray (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	13	0
WEST VIRGINIA															
Shelley Moore Capito (R)	Yea	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	3	10
Joe Manchin (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	13	0
WISCONSIN															
Tammy Baldwin (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	Yea	13	0
Ron Johnson (R)	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	2	11
WYOMING															
John Barrasso (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	1 12
Cynthia Lummis (R)	Yea	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	Yea	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Nay	Yea	Nay	4	9
VICE PRESIDENT															
Kamala Harris (D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Yea	Yea	-	-	2	0
	84	50	66	53	51	52	51	50	53	51	51	91	49	752	
	15	49	34	45	49	47	48	48	42	50	50	7	46		530

Appendix D: Selected House Judiciary Committee Votes – 117th Congress

BILL NO.	H.R.40	H.R.4777	H.R.963		
AFR POSITION	Supported	Supported	Supported		
ROLL CALL VOTE NO.	16	1	5		
VOTE RESULT	Passed	Passed	Passed		
DATE	4/14/2021	11/3/2021	11/3/2021		
VOTE COUNT	25-17	23-17	23-14	Totals	
				Yea	Nay
ARIZONA					
9 Greg Stanton (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	0
5 Andy Biggs (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	3
CALIFORNIA					
4 Tom McClintock (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	3
15 Eric Swalwell (D)	Yea	Not Voting	Not Voting	1	0
19 Zoe Lofgren (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	0
33 Ted Lieu (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	0
37 Karen Bass (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	0
46 Lou Correa (D)	Yea	Yea	Not Voting	2	0
50 Darrell Issa (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	3
COLORADO					
2 Joseph Neguse (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	0
4 Ken Buck (R)	Nay	Not Voting	Nay	0	2
FLORIDA					
1 Matt Gaetz (R)	Nay	Nay	Yea	1	2
10 Val Demings (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	0
17 Greg Steube (R)	Nay	Not Voting	Not Voting	0	1
22 Ted Deutch (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	0
GEORGIA					
4 Hank Johnson (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	0
6 Lucy McBath (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	0
INDIANA					
5 Victoria Spartz (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	3
KENTUCKY					
4 Thomas Massie (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	3
LOUISIANA					
4 Mike Johnson (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	3
MARYLAND					
8 Jamie Raskin (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	0
MINNESOTA					
7 Michelle Fischbach (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	3
MISSOURI					
1 Cori Bush (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	0
NEW YORK					
8 Hakeem Jeffries (D)	Yea	Not Voting	Not Voting	1	0
10 Jerrold Nadler (D), <i>Chair</i>	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	0
17 Mondaire Jones (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	0
NORTH CAROLINA					
2 Deborah Ross (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	0
9 Dan Bishop (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	3
OHIO					
1 Steve Chabot (R)	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	0	2
4 Jim Jordan (R), <i>Ranking Member</i>	Nay	Nay	Not Voting	0	2
OREGON					
2 Cliff Bentz (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	3
PENNSYLVANIA					
4 Madeleine Dean (D), <i>Vice Chair</i>	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	0
5 Mary Gay Scanlon (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	0
RHODE ISLAND					
1 David Cicilline (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	0
TENNESSEE					
9 Steve Cohen (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	0
TEXAS					
1 Louie Gohmert (R)	Not Voting	Nay	Nay	0	2
16 Veronica Escobar (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	0
18 Sheila Jackson Lee (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	0
21 Chip Roy (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	3
29 Sylvia Garcia (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	0
UTAH					
4 Burgess Owens (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	3
WASHINGTON					
7 Pramila Jayapal (D)	Yea	Yea	Yea	3	0
WISCONSIN					
5 Scott Fitzgerald (R)	Nay	Nay	Nay	0	3
7 Tom Tiffany (R)	Not Voting	Nay	Not Voting	0	1

Americans for Financial Reform is a nonpartisan, nonprofit coalition of more than 200 civil rights, consumer, labor, business, investor, faith-based, and civic and community groups. AFR fights to create a financial system that deconstructs inequality and systemic racism and promotes a just and sustainable economy.

