AFR/CRL NATIONWIDE TELEPHONE SURVEY: AUGUST

|  |  | TOTAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 | 2013 | 2012 |
| 7.VOTE LIKELIHOOD | Almost certain | 90\% | 90\% | 86\% | 86\% | 92\% | 88\% |  |  |  |
|  | Probably | 10\% | 10\% | 14\% | 14\% | 8\% | 12\% |  |  |  |
| TOO HIGH - ABOUT RIGHT |  | 32 | 25 |  | 58 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8.WALL STREET'S INFLUENCE IN WASHINGTON | Too high | 54\% | 52\% |  | 72\% |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Too low | 3\% | 4\% |  | 2\% |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | About right | 22\% | 27\% |  | 14\% |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Not sure | 22\% | 17\% |  | 12\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| IMPORTANT - NOT IMPORTANT |  | 85 | 82 | 84 | 84 | 85 | 84 | 86 | 87 |  |
| 9.IMPORTANT TO REGULATE FINANCIAL SERVICES AND PRODUCTS TO MAKE SURE THEY ARE FAIR FOR CONSUMERS | Very important | 68\% | 62\% | 69\% | 71\% | 72\% | 70\% | 70\% | 73\% |  |
|  | Somewhat important | 23\% | 27\% | 22\% | 20\% | 21\% | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% |  |
|  | A little important | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% |  |
|  | Not at all important | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% |  |
|  | Not sure | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |
| 9.IMPORTANT TO REGULATE FINANCIAL SERVICES AND PRODUCTS TO MAKE ... | Important | 91\% | 89\% | 91\% | 91\% | 92\% | 91\% | 93\% | 93\% |  |
|  | Not important | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% |  |
|  | Total | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1004 |  |
| ACCOUNTABLE - NO FURTHER REGULATION |  | 63 | 62 | 53 | 67 | 63 | 68 | 68 | 73 | 56 |
| A10.LEVEL OF REGULATION W/FINANCIAL CRISIS IN 2008 | Should be held accountable | 73\% | 73\% | 70\% | 78\% | 75\% | 79\% | 78\% | 83\% | 73\% |
|  | Don't need further regulation | 10\% | 11\% | 17\% | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% | 17\% |
|  | Neither | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% |
|  | Not sure | 14\% | 12\% | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% |
|  | Total | 499 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1004 | 803 |
| ACCOUNTABLE - NO FURTHER REGULATION |  | 64 |  |  | 35 | 37 | 44 |  |  |  |
| B11.LEVEL OF REGULATION | Should be held accountable | 75\% |  |  | 60\% | 61\% | 64\% |  |  |  |
|  | Don't need further regulation | 11\% |  |  | 25\% | 24\% | 20\% |  |  |  |
|  | Neither | 2\% |  |  | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% |  |  |  |
|  | Not sure | 12\% |  |  | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% |  |  |  |
|  | Both |  |  |  | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% |  |  |  |
|  | Total | 501 |  |  | 500 | 500 | 500 |  |  |  |

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|  |  | TOTAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 | 2013 | 2012 |
| MORE REGULATION - LESS REGULATION |  | 66 | 54 | 54 | 50 | 49 | 38 | 39 | 51 |  |
| A12.MORE GOVERNMENT REGULATION OF FINANCIAL COMPANIES | Much more regulation | 37\% | 31\% | 46\% | 45\% | 49\% | 47\% | 41\% | 48\% |  |
|  | Somewhat more regulation | 38\% | 38\% | 25\% | 23\% | 20\% | 17\% | 21\% | 23\% |  |
|  | Somewhat less regulation | 6\% | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% | 15\% | 9\% | 8\% |  |
|  | Much less regulation | 3\% | 5\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 11\% | 14\% | 13\% |  |
|  | Neither more nor less regulation | 9\% | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% | 11\% | 5\% |  |
|  | Not sure | 6\% | 9\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% |  |
| A12.MORE <br> GOVERNMENT . | More regulation | 75\% | 69\% | 71\% | 68\% | 69\% | 63\% | 62\% | 71\% |  |
|  | Less regulation | 9\% | 15\% | 17\% | 18\% | 20\% | 25\% | 23\% | 20\% |  |
| STATEMENT A - STATEMENT B |  | 33 | 29 | 29 | 32 | 35 | 33 |  |  |  |
| A16.WALL STREET AND THE FINANCIAL INDUSTRY ARE TOO POWERFUL: RECKLESS | Statement A | 52\% | 49\% | 58\% | 59\% | 59\% | 60\% |  |  |  |
|  | Statement B | 19\% | 20\% | 28\% | 27\% | 25\% | 27\% |  |  |  |
|  | Both | 19\% | 20\% | 5\% | 7\% | 8\% | 3\% |  |  |  |
|  | Neither | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% |  |  |  |
|  | Not sure | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% |  |  |  |
|  | 6 |  |  |  |  |  | 1\% |  |  |  |
|  | Total | 499 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 500 | 1000 |  |  |  |
| FAVOR - OPPOSE |  | 72 | 71 | 57 | 60 | 57 | 58 |  |  |  |
| 18.WALL STREET REFORM LAW THAT WAS PASSED AFTER THE LAST FINANCIAL CRISIS | Favor - strongly | 46\% | 44\% | 53\% | 45\% | 52\% | 49\% |  |  |  |
|  | Favor - somewhat | 34\% | 37\% | 20\% | 29\% | 22\% | 24\% |  |  |  |
|  | Oppose - somewhat | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% |  |  |  |
|  | Oppose - strongly | 2\% | 2\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% |  |  |  |
|  | Not sure | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% |  |  |  |
| 18.WALL STREET REFORM LAW THAT WAS PASSED AFTER ... | Favor | 81\% | 81\% | 73\% | 74\% | 74\% | 73\% |  |  |  |
|  | Oppose | 9\% | 9\% | 16\% | 15\% | 16\% | 16\% |  |  |  |
|  | Total | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 |  |  |  |

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|  |  | TOTAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 | 2013 | 2012 |
| PRO-REFORM - ANTI-REFORM |  | 49 | 40 | 29 | 44 | . | . | . | . | . |
| A19.MADE IT HARDER FOR FAMILIES TO GET BY | Statement A - much closer | 45\% | 41\% | 45\% | 47\% |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Statement A - somewhat closer | 22\% | 19\% | 14\% | 18\% |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Statement B - somewhat closer | 12\% | 14\% | 15\% | 11\% |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Statement B - much closer | 6\% | 6\% | 15\% | 10\% |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Neither | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Both | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Not sure | 7\% | 10\% | 4\% | 7\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| A19.MADE IT HARDER FOR FAMILIES TO GET BY | Pro-reform | 66\% | 60\% | 59\% | 65\% |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Anti-reform | 17\% | 20\% | 29\% | 21\% |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Neither /both /not sure | 16\% | 20\% | 12\% | 14\% |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | 499 | 1000 | 1000 | 500 |  |  |  |  |  |
| FAVOR - OPPOSE |  | 78 | 66 | 57 | 59 | 55 | 62 | 60 | 67 | . |
| 21.CFPB | Favor - strongly | 46\% | 41\% | 49\% | 44\% | 46\% | 53\% | 47\% | 49\% |  |
|  | Favor - somewhat | 37\% | 36\% | 23\% | 30\% | 25\% | 22\% | 28\% | 31\% |  |
|  | Oppose - somewhat | 4\% | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% |  |
|  | Oppose - strongly | 2\% | 3\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% | 6\% |  |
|  | Not sure | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 11\% | 8\% |  |
| 21.CFPB | Favor | 83\% | 76\% | 73\% | 73\% | 71\% | 75\% | 75\% | 80\% |  |
|  | Oppose | 6\% | 11\% | 16\% | 15\% | 16\% | 13\% | 15\% | 13\% |  |
|  | Total | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 500 | 1000 | 1004 |  |

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|  |  | TOTAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 | 2013 | 2012 |
| PRO-CFPB - ANTI-CFPB |  | 53 | 43 | 37 | 46 | 44 | 48 | 30 | 39 |  |
| 22.CFPB DEBATE | Statement A - much closer | 41\% | 36\% | 46\% | 47\% | 48\% | 53\% | 45\% | 49\% |  |
|  | Statement A - somewhat closer | 28\% | 25\% | 17\% | 20\% | 16\% | 14\% | 14\% | 16\% |  |
|  | Statement B - somewhat closer | 11\% | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% | 15\% | 13\% |  |
|  | Statement B - much closer | 4\% | 7\% | 13\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 14\% | 13\% |  |
|  | Neither | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% |  |
|  | Both | 6\% | 7\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% |  |
|  | Not sure | 8\% | 10\% | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% | 6\% | 2\% |  |  |
| 22.CFPB DEBATE | Pro-CFPB | 68\% | 61\% | 63\% | 67\% | 64\% | 67\% | 59\% | 64\% |  |
|  | Anti-CFPB | 15\% | 19\% | 26\% | 21\% | 20\% | 19\% | 29\% | 26\% |  |
|  | Neither /both /not sure | 16\% | 20\% | 12\% | 12\% | 16\% | 15\% | 12\% | 10\% |  |
|  | Total | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 500 | 500 | 500 | 500 | 502 |  |

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|  |  | TOTAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 | 2013 | 2012 |
| DEM. MINUS REPUB. ID |  | 6 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 4 |
| PARTY ID | Strong Democrat | 27\% | 25\% | 26\% | 23\% | 29\% | 26\% | 27\% | 27\% | 28\% |
|  | Not strong Democrat | 13\% | 12\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% |
|  | Lean Democrat | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% |
|  | Indep. | 13\% | 11\% | 23\% | 26\% | 23\% | 24\% | 24\% | 25\% | 23\% |
|  | Lean Republican | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 8\% |
|  | Not strong Republican | 8\% | 12\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% |
|  | Strong Republican | 23\% | 20\% | 20\% | 20\% | 20\% | 18\% | 21\% | 19\% | 20\% |
|  | Something else | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% |
|  | Don't know |  | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% |
|  | Prefer not to answer | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% |  |  |
| PARTY ID | Democrat | 45\% | 45\% | 37\% | 35\% | 38\% | 36\% | 37\% | 37\% | 39\% |
|  | Indep/DK | 13\% | 13\% | 24\% | 27\% | 24\% | 25\% | 27\% | 28\% | 25\% |
|  | Indep/DK w/weak | 34\% | 37\% | 34\% | 37\% | 35\% | 37\% | 39\% | 37\% | 38\% |
|  | Republican | 39\% | 39\% | 31\% | 31\% | 34\% | 32\% | 32\% | 31\% | 35\% |
| PARTY ID /GENDER | Democratic men | 19\% | 18\% | 16\% | 13\% | 16\% | 14\% | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% |
|  | Democratic women | 26\% | 27\% | 21\% | 22\% | 23\% | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | 23\% |
|  | Indep/DK men | 6\% | 7\% | 11\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% |
|  | Indep/DK women | 7\% | 6\% | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% |
|  | Indep/DK men w/weak | 14\% | 19\% | 16\% | 19\% | 19\% | 18\% | 19\% | 19\% | 18\% |
|  | Indep/DK women w/weak | 20\% | 18\% | 17\% | 18\% | 16\% | 18\% | 19\% | 18\% | 19\% |
|  | Republican men | 21\% | 22\% | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% | 19\% |
|  | Republican women | 18\% | 17\% | 14\% | 14\% | 17\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% |
|  | Total | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1004 | 803 |

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|  |  | TOTAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 | 2013 | 2012 |
| PARTY ID /AGE | Democrat <50 | 21\% | 24\% | 17\% | 17\% | 19\% | 18\% | 17\% | 17\% | 22\% |
|  | Democrat 50+ | 24\% | 21\% | 20\% | 18\% | 19\% | 18\% | 20\% | 20\% | 16\% |
|  | Indep/DK <50 | 7\% | 5\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 13\% | 10\% | 10\% | 13\% |
|  | Indep/DK 50+ | 6\% | 7\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% | 17\% | 15\% | 10\% |
|  | Republican <50 | 17\% | 16\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% | 20\% |
|  | Republican 50+ | 22\% | 23\% | 20\% | 21\% | 22\% | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% | 14\% |
| PARTY ID / REGION | Democrat Northeast | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% |
|  | Democrat Midwest | 10\% | 10\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% |
|  | Democrat South | 16\% | 17\% | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% |
|  | Democrat West | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% |
|  | Republican Northeast | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% |
|  | Republican Midwest | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% |
|  | Republican South | 15\% | 16\% | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 15\% |
|  | Republican West | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% |
|  | Indep/DK Northeast | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% |
|  | Indep/DK Midwest | 2\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% |
|  | Indep/DK South | 5\% | 3\% | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% |
|  | Indep/DK West | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% |
|  | Total | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1004 | 803 |

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|  |  | TOTAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 | 2013 | 2012 |
| GENDER | Men | 47\% | 48\% | 48\% | 48\% | 48\% | 48\% | 48\% | 48\% | 48\% |
|  | Women | 53\% | 52\% | 52\% | 52\% | 52\% | 52\% | 52\% | 52\% | 52\% |
|  | Non-binary/Other | 0\% | 0\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AGE | 18-24 | 7\% | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 6\% | 11\% |
|  | 25-29 | 9\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% |
|  | 30-34 | 6\% | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 9\% |
|  | 35-39 | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 12\% |
|  | 40-44 | 9\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% |
|  | 45-49 | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% |
|  | 50-54 | 9\% | 7\% | 4\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% |
|  | 55-59 | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% |
|  | 60-64 | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 13\% | 12\% | 6\% |
|  | 65-69 | 12\% | 11\% | 7\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 7\% |
|  | 70-74 | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% |
|  | Over 74 | 4\% | 5\% | 14\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% |
|  | (Don't know/Refuse) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4\% | 3\% |
| AGE | Under 30 | 16\% | 16\% | 15\% | 13\% | 15\% | 15\% | 11\% | 11\% | 17\% |
|  | 30-39 | 15\% | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | 12\% | 12\% | 21\% |
|  | 40-49 | 16\% | 16\% | 15\% | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 17\% |
|  | 50-64 | 29\% | 29\% | 29\% | 30\% | 30\% | 30\% | 32\% | 31\% | 21\% |
|  | 65 \& over | 24\% | 24\% | 28\% | 26\% | 25\% | 25\% | 28\% | 26\% | 20\% |
| AGE | Under 50 | 47\% | 47\% | 43\% | 43\% | 45\% | 45\% | 39\% | 39\% | 55\% |
|  | 50 \& over | 53\% | 53\% | 57\% | 57\% | 55\% | 55\% | 61\% | 57\% | 42\% |
| GENDER /AGE | Men < 50 | 25\% | 20\% | 22\% | 21\% | 22\% | 23\% | 18\% | 19\% | 27\% |
|  | Women < 50 | 22\% | 26\% | 21\% | 22\% | 23\% | 22\% | 21\% | 20\% | 29\% |
|  | Men 50+ | 22\% | 27\% | 26\% | 27\% | 26\% | 25\% | 30\% | 28\% | 20\% |
|  | Women 50+ | 31\% | 26\% | 31\% | 30\% | 29\% | 30\% | 31\% | 29\% | 21\% |
|  | Total | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1004 | 803 |

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|  |  | TOTAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 | 2013 | 2012 |
| EDUCATION | 1-11th Grade | 2\% | 1\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | High School Graduate | 18\% | 17\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Vocational or technical school | 3\% | 5\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Some college but no degree | 24\% | 24\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Associate degree | 11\% | 11\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 4-year college graduate or bachelor's degree | 26\% | 26\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Graduate School or advanced degree | 16\% | 16\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Prefer not to answer | 0\% | 0\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EDUCATION | H.S./Less | 20\% | 18\% | 21\% | 21\% | 26\% | 22\% | 23\% | 24\% | 24\% |
|  | Post H.S. | 38\% | 40\% | 29\% | 31\% | 26\% | 31\% | 32\% | 31\% | 29\% |
|  | Non-college grad | 58\% | 58\% | 50\% | 52\% | 52\% | 53\% | 56\% | 56\% | 53\% |
|  | College graduate or postgrad | 42\% | 42\% | 47\% | 46\% | 46\% | 46\% | 44\% | 43\% | 46\% |
| EDUCATION /GENDER | Non-college men | 23\% | 25\% | 24\% | 25\% | 23\% | 24\% | 27\% | 26\% | 26\% |
|  | Non-college women | 35\% | 32\% | 26\% | 27\% | 29\% | 28\% | 29\% | 30\% | 27\% |
|  | College men | 24\% | 22\% | 23\% | 22\% | 24\% | 23\% | 21\% | 22\% | 22\% |
|  | College women | 18\% | 20\% | 24\% | 24\% | 22\% | 23\% | 23\% | 21\% | 25\% |
|  | Total | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1004 | 803 |

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|  |  | TOTAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 | 2013 | 2012 |
| RACE | White alone | 75\% | 74\% | 69\% | 69\% | 66\% | 71\% | 75\% | 72\% | 72\% |
|  | People of color | 25\% | 26\% | 31\% | 31\% | 34\% | 29\% | 25\% | 28\% | 28\% |
|  | Black | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% |
|  | Latinx | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% | 11\% |
|  | Asian American or Pacific Islander | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% |
|  | Native American | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |
|  | Middle Eastern | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | None of these/Other | 0\% | 2\% | 5\% | 6\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| RACE /GENDER | White men | 36\% | 36\% | 33\% | 34\% | 33\% | 34\% | 37\% | 34\% | 36\% |
|  | White women | 39\% | 38\% | 36\% | 35\% | 33\% | 37\% | 38\% | 38\% | 36\% |
|  | Men of color | 11\% | 12\% | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% | 11\% | 14\% | 12\% |
|  | Women of color | 14\% | 14\% | 16\% | 17\% | 19\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 16\% |
|  | Black men | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% |
|  | Black women | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% |
|  | Latinx men | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% |
|  | Latinx women | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| RACE /AGE | White <50 | 30\% | 29\% | 28\% | 26\% | 26\% | 29\% | 26\% | 25\% | 40\% |
|  | White 50+ | 45\% | 45\% | 41\% | 43\% | 40\% | 42\% | 49\% | 45\% | 31\% |
|  | All white < 50 | 34\% | 29\% | 28\% | 26\% | 26\% | 29\% | 26\% | 25\% | 40\% |
|  | All white 50+ | 46\% | 45\% | 41\% | 43\% | 40\% | 42\% | 49\% | 45\% | 31\% |
|  | Black <50 | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% |
|  | Black 50+ | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% |
|  | Latinx <50 | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% |
|  | Latinx 50+ | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% |
|  | Total | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1004 | 803 |

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AFR/CRL NATIONWIDE TELEPHONE SURVEY: AUGUST

|  |  | TOTAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 | 2013 | 2012 |
| RACE /EDUCATION /GENDER | White non-college men | 16\% | 18\% | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | 19\% | 16\% | 19\% |
|  | White non-college women | 26\% | 22\% | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 19\% | 19\% | 20\% | 16\% |
|  | White college men | 20\% | 18\% | 17\% | 17\% | 18\% | 17\% | 17\% | 18\% | 18\% |
|  | White college women | 12\% | 15\% | 18\% | 18\% | 15\% | 17\% | 19\% | 17\% | 19\% |
| RACE /EDUCATION | White non-college | 43\% | 41\% | 32\% | 33\% | 33\% | 36\% | 39\% | 36\% | 35\% |
|  | White college | 32\% | 33\% | 35\% | 35\% | 33\% | 34\% | 36\% | 35\% | 37\% |
|  | People of color noncollege | 15\% | 17\% | 18\% | 19\% | 20\% | 17\% | 17\% | 20\% | 18\% |
|  | People of color college | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 12\% | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% |
|  | Black non-college | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% |
|  | Black college | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% |
|  | Latinx non-college | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | 8\% |
|  | Latinx college | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| VOTE IN THE 2016 ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT | Yes, voted | 88\% | 89\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | No, did not vote | 11\% | 9\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Not sure | 0\% | 1\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Prefer not to answer | 0\% | 1\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | 1000 | 1000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2016 ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT BALLOT | Hillary Clinton | 46\% | 46\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Donald Trump | 44\% | 43\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Gary Johnson | 3\% | 3\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Jill Stein | 3\% | 2\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Other | 2\% | 3\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Prefer not to answer | 1\% | 3\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | 883 | 894 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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AFR/CRL NATIONWIDE TELEPHONE SURVEY: AUGUST

|  |  | TOTAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 | 2013 | 2012 |
| MILITARY HOUSEHOLD | Yes - self active duty | 6\% | 4\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Yes - self veteran | 9\% | 11\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Yes - family member or dependent of active duty service member or veteran | 13\% | 11\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | All yes, combined | 26\% | 24\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | No | 74\% | 74\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Not sure | 1\% | 1\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Prefer not to answer | 0\% | 1\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Below 20 thousand | 12\% | 9\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% |  |
|  | Between 20 and 30 thousand | 11\% | 9\% | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 11\% |  |
|  | Between 30 and 40 thousand | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% |  |
|  | Between 40 and 50 thousand | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% |  |
|  | Between 50 and 75 thousand | 21\% | 22\% | 13\% | 13\% | 15\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% |  |
|  | Between 75 and 100 thousand | 15\% | 16\% | 11\% | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% |  |
|  | Between 100 and 150 thousand | 13\% | 14\% | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 6\% |  |
|  | Between 150 and 200 thousand | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% |  |
|  | More than 200 thousand | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% |  |
|  | Not sure | 1\% | 1\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 27\% |  |
|  | Prefer not to answer | 2\% | 4\% | 27\% | 29\% | 21\% | 22\% | 24\% |  |  |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Below 50 Thousand | 42\% | 34\% | 33\% | 33\% | 36\% | 40\% | 38\% | 42\% |  |
|  | Above 50 Thousand | 57\% | 63\% | 47\% | 47\% | 49\% | 43\% | 46\% | 40\% |  |
|  | Not sure | 0\% | 0\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |  |  |
|  | Prefer not to answer | 1\% | 3\% | 16\% | 18\% | 13\% | 15\% | 15\% |  |  |
|  | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2\% |  |
|  | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 16\% |  |
|  | Total | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1004 |  |

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|  |  | TOTAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 | 2013 | 2012 |
| STUDENT LOAN DEBT | Yes | 17\% | 18\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | No | 82\% | 80\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Not sure | 0\% | 1\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Prefer not to answer | 1\% | 0\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CONTACTED BY DEBT COLLECTOR | Yes | 20\% | 20\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | No | 78\% | 77\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Not sure | 2\% | 1\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Prefer not to answer | 0\% | 1\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| REGION | New England | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% |
|  | Middle Atlantic | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% |
|  | East North Central | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 17\% | 16\% | 16\% |
|  | West North Central | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% |
|  | South Atlantic | 20\% | 21\% | 22\% | 21\% | 21\% | 21\% | 19\% | 19\% | 21\% |
|  | East South Central | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% |
|  | West South Central | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% |
|  | Mountain | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% |
|  | Pacific | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% | 16\% | 15\% |
| REGION | Northeast | 18\% | 18\% | 17\% | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% |
|  | Midwest | 23\% | 23\% | 24\% | 23\% | 24\% | 24\% | 25\% | 24\% | 24\% |
|  | South | 37\% | 37\% | 37\% | 37\% | 37\% | 37\% | 33\% | 34\% | 36\% |
|  | West | 22\% | 22\% | 23\% | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | 24\% | 24\% | 22\% |
| REGION / GENDER | Northeast Men | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% |
|  | Northeast Women | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% |
|  | Midwest Men | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% |
|  | Midwest Women | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% |
|  | South Men | 17\% | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 19\% | 16\% | 16\% | 18\% |
|  | South Women | 19\% | 19\% | 19\% | 19\% | 19\% | 18\% | 17\% | 18\% | 18\% |
|  | West Men | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% |
|  | West Women | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% |
|  | Total | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1004 | 803 |

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AFR/CRL NATIONWIDE TELEPHONE SURVEY: AUGUST

|  |  | TOTAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 | 2013 | 2012 |
| REGION /RACE | White alone Northeast | 13\% | 14\% | 11\% | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% | 15\% | 14\% | 13\% |
|  | White alone Midwest | 19\% | 18\% | 19\% | 18\% | 18\% | 19\% | 20\% | 20\% | 19\% |
|  | White alone South | 25\% | 27\% | 24\% | 23\% | 22\% | 23\% | 23\% | 22\% | 24\% |
|  | White alone West | 17\% | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 16\% | 18\% | 16\% | 15\% |
|  | People of color Northeast | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% |
|  | People of color Midwest | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% |
|  | People of color South | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% | 10\% | 12\% | 12\% |
|  | People of color West | 6\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% |
|  | Black Northeast | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% |
|  | Black Midwest | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% |
|  | Black South | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% |
|  | Black West | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
|  | Latinx Northeast | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
|  | Latinx Midwest | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
|  | Latinx South | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% |
|  | Latinx West | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% |
|  | Total | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1004 | 803 |

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